



# Education Act 2002

## 2002 CHAPTER 32

An Act to make provision about education, training and childcare. [24th July 2002]

BE IT ENACTED by the Queen's most Excellent Majesty, by and with the advice and consent of the Lords Spiritual and Temporal, and Commons, in this present Parliament assembled, and by the authority of the same, as follows:—

### PART 1

#### PROVISION FOR NEW LEGAL FRAMEWORKS

#### CHAPTER 1

##### POWERS TO FACILITATE INNOVATION

#### **1 Purpose and interpretation of Chapter 1**

- (1) The purpose of this Chapter is to facilitate the implementation by qualifying bodies of innovative projects that may—
  - (a) in the opinion of the Secretary of State, contribute to the raising of the educational standards achieved by children in England, or
  - (b) in the opinion of the National Assembly for Wales, contribute to the raising of the educational standards achieved by children in Wales.
- (2) In forming an opinion as to whether a project may contribute to the raising of the educational standards achieved by children in England or Wales, the Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales shall—
  - (a) have regard to the need for the curriculum for any school affected by the project to be a balanced and broadly based curriculum which promotes the spiritual, moral, cultural, mental and physical development of children and of society, and

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- (b) consider the likely effect of the project on all the children who may be affected by it.

(3) In this Chapter—

“the Chief Inspector” means—

- (a) in relation to England, Her Majesty’s Chief Inspector of Schools in England, and
- (b) in relation to Wales, Her Majesty’s Chief Inspector of Education and Training in Wales;

“children” means persons under the age of nineteen;

“education legislation” means—

- (a) the Education Acts (as defined by section 578 of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56)),
- (b) the Learning and Skills Act 2000 (c. 21), and
- (c) any subordinate legislation made under any of those Acts;

“qualifying body” means—

- (a) a local education authority,
- (b) an Education Action Forum,
- (c) the governing body of a qualifying school, or
- (d) the proprietor of any special school that is not maintained by a local education authority but is for the time being approved by the Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales under section 342 of the Education Act 1996;

“qualifying school” means—

- (a) a community, foundation or voluntary school or a community or foundation special school,
- (b) a maintained nursery school,
- (c) a city technology college,
- (d) a city college for the technology of the arts, or
- (e) an Academy;

“subordinate legislation” has the same meaning as in the Interpretation Act 1978 (c. 30).

## 2 Power to suspend statutory requirements etc.

- (1) On the application of one or more qualifying bodies (“the applicant”), the Secretary of State (in relation to England) or the National Assembly for Wales (in relation to Wales) may for the purpose of this Chapter by order make provision—

- (a) conferring on the applicant exemption from any requirement imposed by education legislation;
- (b) relaxing any such requirement in its application to the applicant;
- (c) enabling the applicant to exercise any function conferred by education legislation on any other qualifying body (either concurrently with or in place of that other body);
- (d) making such modifications of any provision of education legislation, in its application to the applicant or any other qualifying body, as are in the opinion of the Secretary of State or the Assembly consequential on any provision made by virtue of any of paragraphs (a) to (c).

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- (2) An order under this section shall have effect during a period specified in the order which, subject to section 3(2), must not exceed three years.
- (3) Before making an order under this section, the Secretary of State or the National Assembly shall, if he or it considers it appropriate to do so, consult the Chief Inspector.
- (4) No order under this section which relates to sections 119 to 129 may be made by the National Assembly for Wales without the consent of the Secretary of State.
- (5) The Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales shall refuse an application for an order under this section if it appears to the Secretary of State or the Assembly that the proposed order would be likely to have a detrimental effect on the education of children with special educational needs.
- (6) The Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales may from time to time give guidance as to the matters which the Secretary of State or the Assembly will take into account in determining whether to grant applications for orders under this section.
- (7) No order under this section, except an amending or revoking order made by virtue of section 3, may be made after the end of the period of four years beginning with the commencement date.
- (8) In subsection (7) “the commencement date” means—
  - (a) in relation to an order made by the Secretary of State, the day on which this section comes into force in relation to England, and
  - (b) in relation to an order made by the National Assembly for Wales, the day on which this section comes into force in relation to Wales.
- (9) The effect of an order under this section is to be disregarded in determining for the purposes of section 1 of the Regulatory Reform Act 2001 (c. 6) (power by order to make provision reforming law which imposes burdens) whether any provision of an Act falls within subsection (4)(b) of that section (provisions amended by subordinate legislation within previous two years).

### **3 Variation or revocation of orders under section 2**

- (1) The power conferred on the Secretary of State and the National Assembly for Wales by section 2 includes—
  - (a) power by a further order made under that section on an application made for the purposes of that section by one or more qualifying bodies, to amend any order previously made under that section so as to extend—
    - (i) the requirements or functions in relation to which the order applies,
    - (ii) the qualifying bodies to which it applies, or
    - (iii) subject to subsection (2), the period during which it has effect, and
  - (b) power by a further order under that section, which may be made without any application from a qualifying body, to revoke any order previously made under that section.
- (2) An order made under section 2 by virtue of subsection (1)(a)(iii) of this section may, on one occasion only, extend the period for which a previous order under that section has effect by a period of not more than three years from the end of the period originally specified in the previous order.

#### **4 Applications for orders under section 2**

- (1) An application for the purposes of section 2 must be in such form, and contain such information, as may be required by the Secretary of State or, as the case may be, the National Assembly for Wales.
- (2) Before making such an application, the qualifying body shall—
  - (a) in the case of an Education Action Forum, consult each local education authority by whom any participating school, as defined by section 10(6)(b) of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31), is maintained,
  - (b) in the case of the governing body of a school maintained by a local education authority, consult that authority, and
  - (c) in any case, consult such persons (or other persons) as appear to the qualifying body to be appropriate, having regard to any guidance given from time to time by the Secretary of State or, as the case may be, the National Assembly for Wales.
- (3) The Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales may with the consent of the applicant include in an order under section 2 provisions different from those requested in the application.

#### **5 Annual report**

- (1) Where the Secretary of State has made any order under section 2 in any academic year, he shall—
  - (a) prepare a report on all the orders made by him under that section in that academic year, and
  - (b) lay a copy of the report before each House of Parliament.
- (2) Where the National Assembly for Wales has made any order under section 2 in any academic year, the Assembly shall prepare and publish a report on all the orders made by the Assembly under that section in that academic year.
- (3) In this section “academic year” means a period beginning with 1st August and ending with the next 31st July.

### **CHAPTER 2**

#### EXEMPTIONS RELATED TO SCHOOL PERFORMANCE

#### **6 Interpretation of Chapter 2**

- (1) For the purposes of this Chapter a maintained school is a “qualifying school” at any time if it is a school of a prescribed description which satisfies prescribed criteria relating to one or more of the following—
  - (a) the performance of the school,
  - (b) the quality of the leadership in the school, and
  - (c) the quality of the management of the school.
- (2) The criteria prescribed for the purposes of subsection (1) may include criteria referring to the opinion of the Chief Inspector, the Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales.

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- (3) For the purposes of this Chapter a school teacher is “employed” at a school if he works at the school under a contract falling within paragraphs (b), (c) and (d) of section 122(3).
- (4) In this Chapter—
- “the Chief Inspector” has the meaning given by section 1(3);
  - “curriculum provision” means—
    - (a) in relation to a maintained school maintained by a local education authority in England, any provision of the National Curriculum for England, and
    - (b) in relation to a maintained school maintained by a local education authority in Wales, any provision of the National Curriculum for Wales;
  - “maintained school” means a community, foundation or voluntary school or a community or foundation special school;
  - “pay and conditions provision” means any provision of an order under section 122;
  - “school teacher” has the same meaning as in section 122.

## **7 Exemptions available to qualifying schools**

- (1) Regulations may for the purposes of this section—
- (a) designate any curriculum provision or pay and conditions provision as attracting exemption as of right,
  - (b) designate any curriculum provision or pay and conditions provision as attracting discretionary exemption,
  - (c) designate modifications of any curriculum provision or pay and conditions provision as being available as of right, and
  - (d) designate modifications of any curriculum provision or pay and conditions provision as being available on a discretionary basis.
- (2) On the application of the governing body of a qualifying school, the Secretary of State (in relation to England) or the National Assembly for Wales (in relation to Wales) may by order—
- (a) provide that any pay and conditions provision which is designated under subsection (1)(a) or (b) and specified in the order is not to apply in relation to school teachers employed at the school,
  - (b) provide that any pay and conditions provision which is designated under subsection (1)(c) or (d) is to apply in relation to school teachers employed at the school with modifications which are specified in the order and fall within the modifications designated as being available as of right or available on a discretionary basis,
  - (c) provide that any curriculum provision which is designated under subsection (1)(a) or (b) and specified in the order is not to apply in relation to the school,
  - (d) provide that any curriculum provision which is designated under subsection (1)(c) or (d) is to apply in relation to the school with modifications which are specified in the order and fall within the modifications designated as being available as of right or available on a discretionary basis, or
  - (e) revoke or vary any order previously made under this subsection.

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- (3) Where an application under subsection (2) by a qualifying school—
- (a) relates only to exemption from provisions that are designated under subsection (1)(a) as attracting exemption as of right or to modifications that fall within the modifications designated under subsection (1)(c) as being available as of right (or only to such exemption and such modifications), and
  - (b) does not relate to the revocation or variation of an order previously made under subsection (2),
- the Secretary of State or, as the case may be, the National Assembly for Wales shall make the order requested.
- (4) The Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales may from time to time give guidance as to the matters which the Secretary of State or the Assembly will take into account in determining whether to grant applications under subsection (2) which relate to—
- (a) provisions which are designated under subsection (1)(b) as attracting discretionary exemption, or
  - (b) modifications which fall within the modifications designated under subsection (1)(d) as being available on a discretionary basis.
- (5) No regulations under subsection (1) which relate to a pay and conditions provision may be made by the National Assembly for Wales without the consent of the Secretary of State.

## **8 Applications for orders under section 7(2)**

- (1) An application for the purposes of section 7(2) must be in such form, and contain such information, as may be required by the Secretary of State or, as the case may be, the National Assembly for Wales.
- (2) Before making such an application, the governing body shall—
- (a) consult the local education authority,
  - (b) where the application relates to a curriculum provision, consult the parents of registered pupils at the school,
  - (c) where the application relates to a pay and conditions provision, consult each school teacher employed at the school, and
  - (d) in any case, consult such other persons as appear to them to be appropriate, having regard to any guidance given from time to time by the Secretary of State or, as the case may be, the National Assembly for Wales.
- (3) The Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales may with the consent of the applicant include in an order under section 7(2) provisions different from those requested in the application.

## **9 Removal of exemptions**

Where—

- (a) the Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales has made an order under subsection (2) of section 7 in relation to a school (“the exemption order”), and
- (b) since the making of the exemption order, the school has ceased to be a qualifying school,

the Secretary of State or the Assembly may, without any application by the governing body, make an order under that subsection which revokes the exemption order or varies the exemption order so as to restrict any exemption conferred by it.

## **10 Determination of pay and conditions during and after exemption**

- (1) Where an order under section 7(2) which relates to a pay and conditions provision is in force in relation to a school—
  - (a) the governing body shall determine the remuneration and other conditions of employment of each school teacher employed at the school, to the extent that by virtue of the order the pay and conditions provisions do not apply to him,
  - (b) the local education authority shall do anything necessary to give effect to the governing body's determination under paragraph (a), and
  - (c) pending a determination under paragraph (a), the terms on which a school teacher is employed at the school shall remain unchanged (irrespective of any new order under section 122 except so far as applying to him despite the effect of the order under section 7(2)).
- (2) The Secretary of State may make regulations about the application of section 122(2) where an order under section 7(2) is revoked or the exemption conferred by it is restricted.

## **CHAPTER 3**

### **POWERS TO FORM COMPANIES ETC**

## **11 Powers of governing bodies to form or invest in companies to provide services etc.**

- (1) The governing body of a maintained school may form, or participate in forming, companies—
  - (a) to provide services or facilities for any schools,
  - (b) to exercise relevant local education authority functions, or
  - (c) to make, or facilitate the making of, arrangements under which facilities or services are provided for any schools by other persons.
- (2) The governing body of a maintained school may, with a view to securing or facilitating—
  - (a) the provision by a company of services or facilities for any schools,
  - (b) the exercise by a company of relevant local education authority functions, or
  - (c) the making by any person of arrangements of the kind referred to in subsection (1)(c),invest in the company which is to provide the services or facilities or exercise the functions or by which the arrangements are to be made or facilitated.
- (3) The governing body of a maintained school may form, or participate in forming, companies to purchase services or facilities for that school and other participating schools.

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- (4) The governing body of a maintained school may, with a view to securing or facilitating the purchase by a company of services or facilities for that school and other participating schools, become a member of the company.
- (5) The governing body of a maintained school may provide staff to any company in relation to which they have exercised a power conferred by any of subsections (1) to (4).
- (6) Subsections (1) to (4) have effect subject to section 12.
- (7) In exercising the power conferred by subsection (5) the governing body of a maintained school shall have regard to any guidance given from time to time (in relation to England) by the Secretary of State or (in relation to Wales) by the National Assembly for Wales.
- (8) This section is without prejudice to any powers of the governing body of a maintained school exercisable otherwise than by virtue of this section.
- (9) In this section and section 12—
  - “company” means a company registered under the Companies Act 1985 (c. 6) as a company limited by shares or a company limited by guarantee;
  - “relevant local education authority functions”, in relation to a company, means any such functions of any local education authority as are or may become exercisable by the company in accordance with an authorisation given or direction made by virtue of any enactment;
  - “facilities” includes the provision of (or of the use of) premises, goods, materials, vehicles, plant or apparatus;
  - “maintained school” means a community, foundation or voluntary school, a community or foundation special school or a maintained nursery school;
  - “participating school”, in relation to a company, means a school whose governing body is, or is to be, a member of the company.
- (10) References in this section and section 12 to investing in a company include references to becoming a member of the company and to investing in it by the acquisition of any assets, securities or rights or otherwise.

## **12 Limits on powers conferred by section 11**

- (1) The governing body of a maintained school may not exercise any power conferred by any of subsections (1) to (4) of section 11 except—
  - (a) with the consent of the local education authority, and
  - (b) at a time when the school has a delegated budget (within the meaning of Part 2 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31)).
- (2) A governing body—
  - (a) may not exercise any of those powers in relation to a company unless the company satisfies any applicable requirements of regulations under subsection (3), and
  - (b) may not, by virtue of section 11, remain a member of a company at any time when the company fails to satisfy any such requirements.
- (3) Regulations—



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- (a) shall provide that, except in such cases as may be prescribed, the company must be prohibited by its constitution from admitting to its membership any person who is not of a prescribed description, and
  - (b) may impose requirements with respect to—
    - (i) the constitution of the company, and
    - (ii) any other matter connected with the company’s affairs.
- (4) Without prejudice to the generality of paragraph (b) of subsection (3), regulations under that paragraph may require that the company be prohibited by its constitution from borrowing money, except with the consent of a prescribed person.
- (5) Regulations shall—
- (a) provide that where one or more governing bodies have invested in a company by virtue of section 11, a local education authority shall be designated as the supervising authority for the company,
  - (b) specify the persons by whom and the manner in which the power of designation is, or is in specified circumstances, exercisable,
  - (c) make provision about the duties of a local education authority who are for the time being designated as the supervising authority for a company.
- (6) Regulations may also—
- (a) require that where a local education authority are for the time being designated as the supervising authority for a company the company shall provide prescribed information relating to its financial affairs to them at such times and in such manner as may be prescribed,
  - (b) provide that in prescribed circumstances a local education authority who are for the time being so designated may direct any participating governing body to cease to be a member of the company or to take any other prescribed action in relation to the company, and
  - (c) prescribe the procedure for making such a direction.
- (7) In subsection (6)(b) “participating governing body”, in relation to a company, means any governing body of a maintained school who are a member of the company.
- (8) Regulations may restrict the circumstances in which a local education authority may refuse to give any consent applied for under subsection (1).

### **13 General powers of Secretary of State in relation to companies**

- (1) The Secretary of State may, if he considers it expedient to do so for purposes connected with any function of his relating to education—
- (a) form, or participate in forming, companies to carry on any activities which he considers likely to secure or facilitate the achievement of those purposes, or
  - (b) invest in any company which is to carry on such activities.
- (2) In this section “education” includes—
- (a) vocational training (including the preparation of young people for employment in general), and
  - (b) social and physical training (including the promotion of the development of young children),
- but does not include higher education.

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- (3) In this section “company” means a company within the meaning of the Companies Act 1985 (c. 6).
- (4) The reference in subsection (1) to investing in a company includes a reference to becoming a member of the company and to investing in it by the acquisition of any assets, securities or rights or otherwise.
- (5) This section is without prejudice to any powers of the Secretary of State exercisable otherwise than by virtue of this section.

## PART 2

### FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FOR EDUCATION AND CHILDCARE

#### **14 Power of Secretary of State and National Assembly for Wales to give financial assistance for purposes related to education or childcare**

- (1) The Secretary of State (in relation to England) or the National Assembly for Wales (in relation to Wales) may give, or make arrangements for the giving of, financial assistance to any person for or in connection with any of the purposes mentioned in subsection (2).
- (2) Those purposes are—
  - (a) the provision, or proposed provision, in the United Kingdom or elsewhere, of education or of educational services;
  - (b) the provision, or proposed provision, in the United Kingdom or elsewhere, of childcare or of services related to childcare;
  - (c) enabling any person to undertake any course of education, or any course of higher education provided by an institution within the further education sector;
  - (d) providing for a person’s maintenance while he undertakes such a course;
  - (e) the promotion of learning or research;
  - (f) the promotion of the use of educational buildings or facilities for purposes other than those of education;
  - (g) the provision of any form of training for teachers or for non-teaching staff;
  - (h) the promotion of the recruitment or retention of teachers or non-teaching staff;
  - (i) the remuneration of, or provision of other benefits to, teachers or non-teaching staff.
- (3) In this section—
  - “education” includes—
    - (a) vocational training (including the preparation of young people for employment in general), and
    - (b) social and physical training (including the promotion of the development of young children),
 but does not include higher education, and “educational” shall be construed accordingly;
    - “educational services” includes administrative, advisory, organisational, training or information services related to education;
    - “non-teaching staff” means persons who are not teachers but who—

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- (a) are employed at, or otherwise engaged to work at, a school or an institution within the further education sector,
  - (b) are employed by, or engaged to provide services for, a local education authority, or
  - (c) are employed by any person in connection with the provision of education or childcare;
- “teacher” does not include a teacher at an institution within the higher education sector.

## **15 Forms of assistance under section 14**

- (1) Financial assistance under section 14 may be given in any form.
- (2) Assistance may, in particular, be given by way of—
  - (a) grants,
  - (b) loans,
  - (c) guarantees,
  - (d) incurring expenditure on the provision of equipment for the benefit of the person assisted, or
  - (e) incurring other expenditure for the benefit of the person assisted.
- (3) Assistance given under section 14 to a local authority may not be given by way of loan or guarantee.

## **16 Terms on which assistance under section 14 is given**

- (1) Financial assistance under section 14 may be given on such terms as the Secretary of State (or, as the case may be, the National Assembly for Wales) considers appropriate.
- (2) The terms may, in particular, include provisions as to—
  - (a) circumstances in which the assistance is to be repaid, or otherwise made good, to the Secretary of State (or the National Assembly for Wales), and the manner in which that is to be done;
  - (b) the giving by the person receiving assistance of financial assistance to other persons on such terms as that person or the Secretary of State (or the Assembly) considers appropriate;
  - (c) circumstances in which any payments made by virtue of terms included by virtue of paragraph (b) are to be repaid, or otherwise made good, to the person receiving assistance from the Secretary of State (or the Assembly), and the manner in which that is to be done;
  - (d) the keeping, and making available for inspection, of accounts and other records.
- (3) The person receiving assistance must comply with the terms on which it is given, and compliance may be enforced by the Secretary of State (or, as the case may be, the National Assembly for Wales).
- (4) Section 15(2) applies to financial assistance required by virtue of subsection (2)(b) as it applies to financial assistance given under section 14.

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## 17 Delegation

- (1) Arrangements under section 14 may provide for assistance to be given, or other functions relating to assistance to be exercised, otherwise than by the Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales.
- (2) Arrangements under section 14 which so provide may make provision for the functions concerned to be so exercised—
  - (a) either wholly or to such extent as may be specified in the arrangements, and
  - (b) either generally or in such cases or circumstances as may be so specified,but shall not prevent the functions concerned from being exercised by the Secretary of State or, as the case may be, the National Assembly for Wales.

## 18 Repeal of specific grant-making powers

- (1) The following enactments (which confer on the Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales specific powers that are superseded by the power in section 14) shall cease to have effect—
  - (a) section 4 of the Education Act 1967 (c. 3) (loans for capital expenditure for the purposes of colleges of education),
  - (b) section 1(1)(b) of the Education Act 1986 (c. 40) (grants to Further Education Unit),
  - (c) section 50(1)(b) of the Education (No. 2) Act 1986 (c. 61) (grants to facilitate training of persons other than teachers),
  - (d) section 210 of the Education Reform Act 1988 (c. 40) (grants to further education institutions for education of travellers and displaced persons),
  - (e) section 211 of that Act (grants in respect of special provision for immigrants),
  - (f) section 1 of the Nursery Education and Grant-Maintained Schools Act 1996 (c. 50) (arrangements for making grants in respect of nursery education),
  - (g) sections 486 to 488 and section 490 of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) (which confer miscellaneous grant-making powers),
  - (h) section 491 of that Act (payment of school fees and expenses), and
  - (i) section 3 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) (payment of grant in connection with reductions in infant class sizes).
- (2) The power to pay grants under section 484 of the Education Act 1996 (education standards grants) shall be exercisable only in relation to Wales.

## PART 3

### MAINTAINED SCHOOLS

#### CHAPTER 1

##### GOVERNMENT OF MAINTAINED SCHOOLS

### 19 Governing bodies

- (1) Each maintained school shall have a governing body, which shall be a body corporate constituted in accordance with regulations.
- (2) Regulations shall provide for a governing body to consist of—
  - (a) persons elected or appointed as parent governors,
  - (b) persons elected or appointed as staff governors,
  - (c) persons appointed as local education authority governors,
  - (d) except in the case of a voluntary aided school, persons appointed as community governors,
  - (e) in the case of a foundation school, a foundation special school or a voluntary school, persons appointed as foundation governors or partnership governors, and
  - (f) such other persons as may be prescribed.
- (3) Regulations may make provision as to—
  - (a) the number of governors, or of governors falling within any category,
  - (b) the person or persons by whom, and the manner in which, governors are to be elected or appointed,
  - (c) eligibility for election or appointment as governors of any category, or for voting in an election of such governors,
  - (d) the term of office of governors,
  - (e) resignation or removal from office of governors,
  - (f) the payment of allowances to governors,
  - (g) meetings and proceedings of governing bodies,
  - (h) the election by the governors of a chairman and vice chairman of the governing body,
  - (i) the establishment by a governing body of committees,
  - (j) the appointment of persons other than governors to serve on committees of governing bodies,
  - (k) the delegation of functions by governing bodies, and
  - (l) other matters relating to the constitution or procedure of governing bodies.
- (4) Regulations made by virtue of subsection (3)(a) must secure that the majority of the governors of a voluntary aided school are persons appointed as foundation governors.
- (5) Subsection (3)(k) has effect subject to the provisions of any scheme under section 48 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) (local education authorities' financial schemes) which relates to the school.

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- (6) Schedule 1 (which contains general provisions relating to the governing body as a body corporate) shall have effect.
- (7) In discharging any function conferred by regulations under this section, a local education authority or the governing body of a maintained school shall have regard to any guidance given from time to time—
  - (a) in relation to England, by the Secretary of State, or
  - (b) in relation to Wales, by the National Assembly for Wales.
- (8) Subsection (1) has effect subject to section 24; and regulations under this section may include provision with respect to the governing bodies of federations.

## **20 Instruments of government**

- (1) For every maintained school there shall be an instrument (known as the instrument of government) which determines the constitution of the governing body and other matters relating to the school.
- (2) Regulations shall make provision with respect to the making of instruments of government, the matters to be dealt with in such instruments, the form of such instruments, and the review and variation of such instruments.
- (3) Regulations under subsection (2) may require any person responsible for the making, review or variation of an instrument of government to have regard to any guidance given from time to time (in relation to England) by the Secretary of State or (in relation to Wales) by the National Assembly for Wales.
- (4) Subsection (1) has effect subject to section 24; and regulations under subsection (2) may include provision with respect to instruments of government for federations.
- (5) The governing body of a maintained school shall not conduct the school under a name other than the one for the time being set out in the school's instrument of government.

## **21 General responsibility for conduct of school**

- (1) Subject to any other statutory provision, the conduct of a maintained school shall be under the direction of the school's governing body.
- (2) The governing body shall conduct the school with a view to promoting high standards of educational achievement at the school.
- (3) Regulations may—
  - (a) set out terms of reference for governing bodies of maintained schools,
  - (b) define the respective roles and responsibilities in relation to the conduct of a maintained school (whether generally or with respect to particular matters) of—
    - (i) the local education authority,
    - (ii) the governing body, and
    - (iii) the head teacher, and
  - (c) confer functions on governing bodies and head teachers of such schools.
- (4) The governing body of a maintained school shall, in discharging their functions, comply with—

- (a) the instrument of government, and
- (b) (subject to any other statutory provision) any trust deed relating to the school.

## **22 Training and support of governors**

The local education authority shall—

- (a) (to the extent that they are not otherwise required to secure the provision of such information) secure that every governor is provided, free of charge, with such information as they consider appropriate in connection with the discharge of his functions as governor, and
- (b) secure that there is made available to every governor, free of charge, such training as they consider necessary for the effective discharge of those functions.

## **23 Clerk to the governing body**

Regulations may make provision—

- (a) requiring the appointment of a clerk to the governing body of a maintained school and authorising or requiring the appointment of clerks to committees of the governing body;
- (b) prescribing the body by whom any such appointment is to be made and any restrictions or other requirements relating to any such appointment;
- (c) as to the dismissal of any such clerk and the procedure to be followed in connection with his dismissal;
- (d) authorising the governing body or a committee of the governing body, where the clerk fails to attend a meeting of theirs, to appoint one of their number to act as clerk for the purposes of the meeting.

## **24 Federations of schools**

- (1) In prescribed cases, the governing bodies—
  - (a) of two or more maintained schools,
  - (b) of an existing federation and of one or more maintained schools, or
  - (c) of two or more existing federations,may, after complying with prescribed conditions and in accordance with prescribed procedure, provide for their respective schools to be federated for the purposes of this Chapter.
- (2) In this Chapter “federation” means a group of schools that are federated by virtue of this section, and “federated school” means a school forming part of a federation.
- (3) Where any schools are federated by virtue of this section, they shall—
  - (a) have a single governing body constituted under a single instrument of government, and
  - (b) in prescribed cases, be treated as a single school for the purposes of such enactments as may be prescribed, other than any enactment contained in Chapter 2 of Part 2 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) (establishment, alteration or discontinuance of schools) or in Part 3 of that Act (school admissions).
- (4) Regulations may make provision—

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- (a) as to the dissolution of governing bodies on the formation of a federation,
  - (b) enabling the governing body of a federation to continue in existence as a body corporate when one or more schools join or leave the federation,
  - (c) as to the circumstances in which and manner in which a federation may be dissolved, or one or more schools may leave a federation,
  - (d) enabling the governing body of a federation that is dissolved to be replaced either by governing bodies for each of the constituent schools or by governing bodies which include the governing body of a new federation,
  - (e) as to the transition from one governing body to another,
  - (f) as to the transfer of property, rights and liabilities between governing bodies, or between local education authorities and governing bodies, and
  - (g) as to such other matters relating to federations, federated schools or the formation or dissolution of federations as the Secretary of State, or as the case may be the National Assembly for Wales, considers appropriate.
- (5) Regulations made by virtue of subsection (4)(f) in relation to the transfer of property, rights and liabilities may—
- (a) provide for prescribed matters to be determined by the Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales,
  - (b) apply with modifications any provision of Schedule 10 to the Education Reform Act 1988 (c. 40) (supplementary provisions with respect to transfers under that Act), or
  - (c) make provision equivalent to that made by any provision of that Schedule.
- (6) In any enactment—
- (a) any reference to the governing body or governors of a school is to be construed, in relation to a federated school, as a reference to the governing body or governors of the federation, and
  - (b) any reference to the instrument of government of a school is to be construed, in relation to a federated school, as a reference to the instrument of government of the federation.

## **25 Federations: supplementary provisions**

- (1) Regulations may make provision modifying any provision contained in—
- (a) Chapter 4 of Part 1 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) (intervention in schools causing concern), or
  - (b) sections 49 to 51 of, and Schedule 15 to, that Act (financial delegation),
- in the application of the provision to federated schools or their governing bodies.
- (2) The modifications that may be made by virtue of subsection (1) include, in particular, modifications—
- (a) enabling powers conferred by the provisions referred to in that subsection to be exercised in relation to all the schools in a federation even though the circumstances by reference to which the powers are exercisable exist only in relation to one or more of those schools, and
  - (b) requiring the apportionment of any costs or expenses incurred by the governing body of a federation.
- (3) If regulations made by virtue of section 24 allow the formation of a federation comprising schools within different categories, the regulations may make provision



modifying any enactment which relates to schools within a particular category, or to the governing bodies of schools within a particular category, in the application of the enactment to schools forming part of such a federation or to the governing bodies of such federations.

- (4) In subsection (3) references to categories of maintained schools are references to the categories set out in section 20(1) of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998.

## **26 Collaboration between schools**

Regulations may—

- (a) enable the governing bodies of two or more maintained schools to arrange for any of their functions to be discharged jointly or by a joint committee of theirs,
- (b) provide for the appointment by two or more governing bodies of a joint committee of those governing bodies for the purposes of discharging any functions in pursuance of any such arrangements, and
- (c) provide that any enactment relating to those functions or the governing bodies by whom they are to be discharged is to have effect subject to all necessary modifications in its application in relation to those functions and the governing bodies by whom they are to be discharged.

## **27 Power of governing body to provide community facilities etc.**

- (1) The governing body of a maintained school shall have power to provide any facilities or services whose provision furthers any charitable purpose for the benefit of—
  - (a) pupils at the school or their families, or
  - (b) people who live or work in the locality in which the school is situated.
- (2) The power under subsection (1) includes, in particular, power for a governing body to—
  - (a) incur expenditure,
  - (b) enter into arrangements or agreements with any person,
  - (c) co-operate with, or facilitate or co-ordinate the activities of, any person, and
  - (d) provide staff, goods, services and accommodation to any person.
- (3) Subject to the provisions of Chapter 3 of Part 6 of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) (charges in connection with education), a governing body may charge for any services or facilities provided under this section.
- (4) This section has effect subject to section 28.

## **28 Limits on power to provide community facilities etc.**

- (1) Section 27(1) does not enable a governing body to do anything which they are unable to do by virtue of any prohibition, restriction or limitation on their powers which is contained in—
  - (a) the school's instrument of government, or
  - (b) any scheme under section 48 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) (local education authorities' financial schemes) which relates to the school.

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- (2) Regulations may make provision preventing governing bodies from doing, by virtue of section 27(1), anything which is specified, or is of a description specified, in the regulations.
- (3) A governing body shall exercise the power conferred by section 27(1) only if and to the extent that they are satisfied that anything which they propose to do will not to a significant extent interfere with the performance of any duty imposed on them by section 21(2) or by any other provision of the Education Acts.
- (4) Before exercising the power under section 27(1) a governing body—
  - (a) shall consult—
    - (i) the local education authority,
    - (ii) the staff of the school, and
    - (iii) the parents of registered pupils of the school,
  - (b) where the proposed exercise of the power would affect registered pupils of the school and the governing body consider it appropriate in view of their age and understanding to consult all or some of them, shall consult the registered pupils or such of them as the governing body consider it appropriate to consult, and
  - (c) shall consult such other persons as the governing body consider appropriate.
- (5) In exercising the power under section 27(1) or consulting under subsection (4), a governing body shall have regard—
  - (a) to any guidance given from time to time (in relation to England) by the Secretary of State or (in relation to Wales) by the National Assembly for Wales, and
  - (b) to any advice given to them from time to time by the local education authority.

## **29 Additional functions of governing body**

- (1) The governing body of a maintained school shall—
  - (a) establish procedures for dealing with all complaints relating to the school or to the provision of facilities or services under section 27, other than complaints falling to be dealt with in accordance with any procedures required to be established in relation to the school by virtue of a statutory provision other than this section, and
  - (b) publicise the procedures so established.
- (2) In establishing or publicising procedures under subsection (1), the governing body shall have regard to any guidance given from time to time (in relation to England) by the Secretary of State or (in relation to Wales) by the National Assembly for Wales.
- (3) The governing body of a maintained school may require pupils in attendance at the school to attend at any place outside the school premises for the purposes of receiving any instruction or training included in the secular curriculum for the school.
- (4) In subsection (3) “maintained school” does not include a maintained nursery school.
- (5) The governing body and head teacher of—
  - (a) a community or voluntary controlled school,
  - (b) a community special school, or
  - (c) a maintained nursery school,

shall comply with any direction given to them by the local education authority concerning the health and safety of persons on the school's premises or taking part in any school activities elsewhere.

### **30 Governors' reports and other information**

- (1) Once in every school year the governing body of a maintained school shall prepare a report (a "governors' report") dealing with such matters, and otherwise complying with such requirements, as may be specified in regulations.
- (2) Regulations may—
  - (a) impose requirements on the governing body of a maintained school with respect to—
    - (i) the giving of copies of a governors' report to such persons as may be prescribed, and
    - (ii) making such copies available for inspection at the school;
  - (b) make provision for—
    - (i) enabling the governing body to determine the language or languages in which a governors' report is to be produced and the form or forms in which it is to be produced;
    - (ii) requiring them to comply with any direction given by the local education authority with respect to any additional language to be used or with respect to any additional form in which the report is to be produced;
  - (c) enable the governors' report to be combined with any other document whose preparation by the governing body is required by or under any enactment.
- (3) The governing body of a maintained school shall provide the local education authority with such reports in connection with the discharge of the functions of the governing body as the authority may require (either on a regular basis or from time to time) for the purposes of the exercise of any of the authority's functions.
- (4) The head teacher of a maintained school shall provide the governing body or (as the case may be) the local education authority with such reports in connection with the discharge of his functions as the governing body or the authority may require (either on a regular basis or from time to time) for the purposes of the exercise of any of their functions.
- (5) Where a requirement under subsection (4) is imposed on the head teacher by the authority—
  - (a) the authority shall notify the governing body of that requirement, and
  - (b) the head teacher shall give the governing body a copy of any report made by him in complying with it.

### **31 Control of school premises**

Regulations may make provision relating to the control by the governing body of a maintained school of the occupation and use of school premises.

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### **32 Responsibility for fixing dates of terms and holidays and times of sessions**

- (1) In the case of a community, voluntary controlled or community special school or a maintained nursery school—
  - (a) the local education authority shall determine the dates when the school terms and holidays are to begin and end, and
  - (b) the governing body shall determine the times of the school sessions.
- (2) In the case of a foundation, voluntary aided or foundation special school the governing body shall determine—
  - (a) the dates and times when the school terms and holidays are to begin and end, and
  - (b) the times of the school sessions.
- (3) Regulations may make provision—
  - (a) as to the procedure to be followed where the governing body of a school within subsection (1) propose to make any change in the time of the school sessions;
  - (b) as to the implementation of any such proposal;
  - (c) for enabling the local education authority to determine, for any purposes of the regulations, whether any person is to be treated as a parent of a registered pupil at the school.
- (4) In this section “the times of the school sessions” means the times at which each of the school sessions (or, if there is only one, the school session) is to begin and end on any day.

### **33 Annual parents' meetings**

- (1) Once in every school year the governing body of a maintained school shall hold a meeting (an “annual parents' meeting”) which is open to—
  - (a) all parents of registered pupils at the school,
  - (b) the head teacher, and
  - (c) such other persons as the governing body may invite.
- (2) The purpose of the meeting is to provide an opportunity for discussion of the manner in which the school has been, and is to be, conducted, and of any other matters relating to the school raised by parents of registered pupils.
- (3) Regulations may make provision as to circumstances in which a governing body are to be exempt from the obligation imposed by subsection (1).

### **34 Arrangements for government of new schools**

- (1) Where proposals for the establishment of a maintained school fall to be implemented under any enactment, the local education authority shall make arrangements providing for the constitution of a temporary governing body for the school.
- (2) Once constituted in accordance with arrangements made under subsection (1), the temporary governing body shall continue in existence until such time as the governing body are constituted for the school under an instrument of government.
- (3) The local education authority shall secure that the governing body are so constituted before such date as may be determined in accordance with regulations.

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- (4) The requirement for there to be an instrument of government for a school (imposed by section 20) shall take effect in relation to a school falling within subsection (1) above as from the date determined under subsection (3).
- (5) Regulations may make provision with respect to—
- (a) the making and termination of arrangements for the constitution of temporary governing bodies, including such arrangements made in anticipation of proposals falling to be implemented as mentioned in subsection (1),
  - (b) the constitution, meetings and proceedings of temporary governing bodies, the payment of allowances to temporary governors, and the appointment of clerks to such bodies,
  - (c) the exercise by a temporary governing body before the school opening date of the powers conferred by section 27,
  - (d) the transition from a temporary governing body to a governing body constituted under an instrument of government, and
  - (e) such other matters relating to temporary governing bodies as the Secretary of State, or as the case may be the National Assembly for Wales, considers appropriate.
- (6) Regulations under subsection (5) may, in connection with any matters falling within that subsection—
- (a) modify any provision made under any of sections 19, 20 or 23 or by Schedule 1;
  - (b) apply any such provision with or without modifications;
  - (c) make provision corresponding or similar to any such provision.
- (7) Subject to subsection (8), the temporary governing body of a school shall be treated for the purposes of the Education Acts as if they were the governing body during the period—
- (a) beginning with the school opening date, and
  - (b) ending with the time when the governing body are constituted for the school under an instrument of government;
- and for the purposes of section 30(3) of this Act and sections 495 to 498 of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) (general default powers of the Secretary of State) the temporary governing body of a school shall also be so treated at any time falling before the school opening date.
- (8) Despite subsection (7), nothing in any of the following provisions, namely—
- (a) section 20(1),
  - (b) (subject to any regulations made under subsection (5)) Schedule 1, or
  - (c) (subject to any regulations made under subsection (5)) regulations made under section 19, 20 or 23,
- applies to any temporary governing body.
- (9) In this section “school opening date”, in relation to a new maintained school, means the date when the school first admits pupils.

### **35 Staffing of community, voluntary controlled, community special and maintained nursery schools**

- (1) This section applies to—

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- (a) community schools,
  - (b) voluntary controlled schools,
  - (c) community special schools, and
  - (d) maintained nursery schools.
- (2) Any teacher or other member of staff who is appointed to work under a contract of employment at a school to which this section applies is to be employed by the local education authority.
- (3) The teaching staff of any school to which this section applies shall include—
- (a) a person appointed as head teacher, or
  - (b) a person appointed to carry out the functions of the head teacher of the school—
    - (i) pending the appointment of a head teacher, or
    - (ii) in the absence of the head teacher.
- (4) Regulations may make further provision with respect to the staffing of schools to which this section applies.
- (5) Regulations under subsection (4) may, in particular—
- (a) make provision with respect to the appointment, discipline, suspension and dismissal of teachers and other staff,
  - (b) make provision with respect to the appointment of teachers and other staff to work at a school otherwise than under a contract of employment,
  - (c) make provision with respect to staff employed, or engaged otherwise than under a contract of employment, wholly or partly for the purposes of—
    - (i) the provision of facilities and services under section 27, or
    - (ii) any other activities which are not school activities but are carried on on the school premises under the management or control of the governing body, and
  - (d) confer functions on local education authorities, governing bodies and head teachers.
- (6) In relation to teachers at a voluntary controlled school who are reserved teachers within the meaning of section 58 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) (appointment and dismissal of certain teachers at schools with a religious character), regulations under subsection (4) shall have effect subject to the provisions of that section.
- (7) If at any time a school to which this section applies does not have a delegated budget by virtue of any suspension under section 17 of, or Schedule 15 to, the School Standards and Framework Act 1998—
- (a) regulations under subsection (4) shall not apply, and
  - (b) the provisions of Part 1 of Schedule 2 shall apply instead.
- (8) In discharging any function conferred by regulations under subsection (4), a local education authority or the governing body or head teacher of a maintained school shall have regard to any guidance given from time to time—
- (a) in relation to England, by the Secretary of State, or
  - (b) in relation to Wales, by the National Assembly for Wales.

### **36 Staffing of foundation, voluntary aided and foundation special schools**

- (1) This section applies to—
  - (a) foundation schools,
  - (b) voluntary aided schools, and
  - (c) foundation special schools.
- (2) Except as provided by regulations under subsection (4), any teacher or other member of staff who is appointed to work under a contract of employment at a school to which this section applies is to be employed by the governing body of the school.
- (3) The teaching staff of any school to which this section applies shall include—
  - (a) a person appointed as head teacher, or
  - (b) a person appointed to carry out the functions of the head teacher of the school—
    - (i) pending the appointment of a head teacher, or
    - (ii) in the absence of the head teacher.
- (4) Regulations may make further provision with respect to the staffing of schools to which this section applies.
- (5) Regulations under subsection (4) may, in particular—
  - (a) make provision with respect to the appointment, discipline, suspension and dismissal of teachers and other staff,
  - (b) make provision with respect to the appointment of teachers and other staff to work at a school otherwise than under a contract of employment,
  - (c) make provision with respect to staff employed, or engaged otherwise than under a contract of employment, wholly or partly for the purposes of—
    - (i) the provision of facilities and services under section 27, or
    - (ii) any other activities which are not school activities but are carried on on the school premises under the management or control of the governing body,
  - (d) enable teachers and other staff to be employed by the local education authority in prescribed cases, and
  - (e) confer functions on local education authorities, governing bodies and head teachers.
- (6) Regulations under subsection (4) shall have effect subject to section 58 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) (appointment and dismissal of certain teachers at schools with a religious character).
- (7) If at any time a school to which this section applies does not have a delegated budget by virtue of any suspension under section 17 of, or Schedule 15 to, the School Standards and Framework Act 1998, regulations under subsection (4) shall have effect subject to the provisions of Part 2 of Schedule 2.
- (8) In discharging any function conferred by regulations under subsection (4), a local education authority or the governing body or head teacher of a maintained school shall have regard to any guidance given from time to time—
  - (a) in relation to England, by the Secretary of State, or
  - (b) in relation to Wales, by the National Assembly for Wales.

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### **37 Payments in respect of dismissal, etc.**

- (1) It shall be for the governing body of a maintained school to determine—
  - (a) whether any payment should be made by the local education authority in respect of the dismissal, or for the purpose of securing the resignation, of any member of the staff of the school, and
  - (b) the amount of any such payment.
- (2) Subsection (1) does not, however, apply in relation to a payment which the local education authority are required to make—
  - (a) by virtue of any contract other than one made in contemplation of the impending dismissal or resignation of the member of staff concerned, or
  - (b) under any statutory provision.
- (3) The local education authority—
  - (a) shall take such steps as may be required for giving effect to any determination of the governing body under subsection (1), and
  - (b) shall not make, or agree to make, a payment in relation to which that subsection applies except in accordance with such a determination.
- (4) Subject to subsection (7), costs incurred by the local education authority in respect of any premature retirement of a member of the staff of a maintained school shall be met from the school's budget share for one or more financial years except in so far as the authority agree with the governing body in writing (whether before or after the retirement occurs) that they shall not be so met.
- (5) Subject to subsection (7), costs incurred by the local education authority in respect of the dismissal, or for the purpose of securing the resignation, of any member of the staff of a maintained school shall not be met from the school's budget share for any financial year except in so far as the authority have good reason for deducting those costs, or any part of those costs, from that share.
- (6) The fact that the authority have a policy precluding dismissal of their employees by reason of redundancy is not to be regarded as a good reason for the purposes of subsection (5); and in this subsection the reference to dismissal by reason of redundancy shall be read in accordance with section 139 of the Employment Rights Act 1996 (c. 18).
- (7) Where a local education authority incur costs—
  - (a) in respect of any premature retirement of any member of the staff of a maintained school who is employed for community purposes, or
  - (b) in respect of the dismissal, or for the purpose of securing the resignation, of any member of the staff of a maintained school who is employed for those purposes,they shall recover those costs from the governing body except in so far as the authority agree with the governing body in writing (whether before or after the retirement, dismissal or resignation occurs) that they shall not be so recoverable.
- (8) Any amount payable by virtue of subsection (7) by the governing body of a maintained school to the local education authority shall not be met by the governing body out of the school's budget share for any financial year.
- (9) Where a person is employed partly for community purposes and partly for other purposes, any payment or costs in respect of that person is to be apportioned between



the two purposes; and the preceding provisions of this section shall apply separately to each part of the payment or costs.

- (10) Regulations may make provision with respect to the recovery from governing bodies of amounts payable by virtue of subsection (7).
- (11) Subsections (1) to (6) do not apply to a maintained school at any time when the school does not have a delegated budget by virtue of any suspension under section 17 of, or Schedule 15 to, the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31).
- (12) In this section “community purposes” means the purposes of the provision of facilities or services under section 27.

### **38 Communication with schools**

- (1) In considering whether to issue any guidance or other circular to the governing bodies or head teachers of maintained schools in the exercise of functions relating to education, the Secretary of State and the National Assembly for Wales shall have regard to—
  - (a) the desirability of providing information about good educational practice, while recognising the professional expertise of teachers,
  - (b) the benefits that are expected to result from the issue of the guidance or other circular, and
  - (c) the desirability of avoiding—
    - (i) the sending of excessive material to governing bodies or head teachers, and
    - (ii) the imposition of excessive administrative burdens on governing bodies or head teachers.
- (2) In pursuance of the duty in subsection (1) the Secretary of State shall in respect of each academic year—
  - (a) prepare a report listing—
    - (i) documents sent by him during the year to all governing bodies of maintained schools in England or to all head teachers of such schools, and
    - (ii) documents (not falling within sub-paragraph (i)) sent by him during the year to all governing bodies of maintained schools in England of a particular kind or to all head teachers of such schools of a particular kind, and
  - (b) lay a copy of the report before each House of Parliament, and include within it comparative statistics in respect of each of the two preceding academic years on documents falling within this subsection sent out by him.
- (3) In pursuance of the duty in subsection (1) the National Assembly for Wales shall in respect of each academic year prepare and publish a report listing—
  - (a) documents sent by the Assembly during the year to all governing bodies of maintained schools in Wales or to all head teachers of such schools, and
  - (b) documents (not falling within paragraph (a)) sent by the Assembly during the year to all governing bodies of maintained schools in Wales of a particular kind or to all head teachers of such schools of a particular kind.
- (4) The documents referred to in subsections (2) and (3) do not include any document sent by the Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales—

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- (a) otherwise than in the exercise of functions relating to education, or
  - (b) at the request of the person to whom it is sent.
- (5) Each document issued by the Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales and falling within subsection (2)(a)(i) or (ii) or (3)(a) or (b) shall list within it previous relevant documents issued by the Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales and shall state clearly those documents which are superseded by the current document.
- (6) Each document issued by the Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales and falling within subsection (2)(a)(i) or (ii) or (3)(a) or (b) shall state clearly the persons for whom any advice and guidance is intended.
- (7) In this section “academic year” means a period beginning with 1st August and ending with the next 31st July.

### **39 Interpretation of Chapter 1**

- (1) In this Chapter—
- “budget share” has the same meaning as in Part 2 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31);
  - “federation” and “federated school” have the meaning given by section 24;
  - “maintained school” means a community, foundation or voluntary school, a community or foundation special school or a maintained nursery school;
  - “maintained nursery school” means a nursery school which is maintained by a local education authority and is not a special school;
  - “statutory provision” means a provision contained in an Act or in subordinate legislation within the meaning of the Interpretation Act 1978 (c. 30).
- (2) In this Chapter—
- (a) references to a school having a delegated budget are references to the governing body of the school being entitled to manage the school’s budget share, and
  - (b) where a school has a delegated budget the governing body are accordingly said to have a right to a delegated budget.

### **40 Amendments of Part 2 of School Standards and Framework Act 1998**

Schedule 3 (which contains amendments of Part 2 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 relating to the power conferred by section 27 and to the engagement of staff otherwise than as employees) shall have effect.

## CHAPTER 2

### FINANCING OF MAINTAINED SCHOOLS

#### *Determination of budgets*

#### **41 Determination of specified budgets of LEA**

(1) After section 45 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 there is inserted—

##### **“45A Determination of specified budgets of LEA**

- (1) For the purposes of this Part, a local education authority’s “LEA budget” for a financial year is the amount appropriated by the authority for meeting all expenditure by the authority in that year of a class or description prescribed for the purposes of this subsection.
  - (2) For the purposes of this Part, a local education authority’s “schools budget” for a financial year is the amount appropriated by the authority for meeting all expenditure by the authority in that year of a class or description prescribed for the purposes of this subsection (which may include expenditure incurred otherwise than in respect of schools).
  - (3) For the purposes of this Part, a local education authority’s “individual schools budget” for a financial year is the amount remaining after deducting from the authority’s schools budget for that year such planned expenditure by the authority in respect of that year as they may determine should be so deducted in accordance with regulations.
  - (4) Regulations under subsection (3) may—
    - (a) prescribe classes or descriptions of expenditure which are authorised or required to be deducted from an authority’s schools budget;
    - (b) provide, in relation to any prescribed class or description of expenditure specified in the regulations, that such expenditure may only be deducted subject to either or both of the following, namely—
      - (i) such limit or limits (however framed) as may be specified by or determined in accordance with the regulations, and
      - (ii) such other conditions as may be so specified or determined.
  - (5) Before the end of January in any financial year, a local education authority shall—
    - (a) determine the proposed amount of their schools budget for the following financial year, and
    - (b) give notice of their determination to the Secretary of State and to the governing body of every school maintained by the authority.”
- (2) In section 45 of that Act (maintained schools to have budget shares), in subsection (1) for “46” there is substituted “45A”.
- (3) Section 46 of that Act (determination of LEA’s local schools budget and individual schools budget) shall cease to have effect.

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## **42 Power of Secretary of State to set minimum schools budget**

After section 45A of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) there is inserted—

### **“45B Power of Secretary of State to set minimum schools budget for LEA**

- (1) If it appears to the Secretary of State that, in all the circumstances, the amount proposed in a notice under section 45A(5) as a local education authority’s schools budget for a financial year is inadequate, the Secretary of State may, within the period of fourteen days beginning with the day on which the notice was given, give the authority a notice under subsection (4) or (5).
- (2) If at the end of January in any financial year a local education authority have failed to give the Secretary of State a notice under section 45A(5) in relation to their schools budget for the following financial year, the Secretary of State may, at any time after the end of that January, give the authority a notice under subsection (4) or (5).
- (3) In this section and section 45C “the year under consideration” means the financial year to which the notice under section 45A(5) relates or, in a case falling within subsection (2), the financial year in relation to which such a notice ought to have been given.
- (4) A notice under this subsection is a notice determining the minimum amount of the authority’s schools budget for the year under consideration.
- (5) A notice under this subsection is a notice which—
  - (a) specifies the amount which the Secretary of State would have determined as the minimum amount of the authority’s schools budget for the year under consideration if he had acted under subsection (4), and
  - (b) states the Secretary of State’s intention to determine the minimum amount of the authority’s schools budget for the following financial year.
- (6) A notice under subsection (4) or (5) must include a statement of the Secretary of State’s reasons for giving the notice.
- (7) The Secretary of State may act under different subsections in relation to different authorities.

### **45C Effect of notice under section 45B(4)**

- (1) The local education authority may, within the period of fourteen days beginning with the date of a notice under section 45B(4), give the Secretary of State notice of their objection to his determination, giving reasons for their objection.
- (2) Where the local education authority have given notice of their objection under subsection (1), the notice under section 45B(4) shall cease to have effect, but the Secretary of State may by order prescribe the minimum amount of the authority’s schools budget for the year under consideration.
- (3) The amount prescribed under subsection (2) must not be greater than the amount specified in the notice under section 45B(4).

- (4) An order under subsection (2) may relate to two or more authorities.
- (5) No order under subsection (2) may be made in relation to one or more authorities in England unless a draft of the order has been laid before and approved by a resolution of the House of Commons.
- (6) Where—
  - (a) a notice under section 45B(4) has been given to a local education authority and no notice of objection has been given during the period specified in subsection (1), or
  - (b) an order has been made under subsection (2),the local education authority shall determine a schools budget for the year under consideration which is not less than the amount specified in relation to the authority in the notice or order.”

### **43 Schools forums**

After section 47 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) there is inserted—

#### *“Schools forums*

##### **47A Schools forums**

- (1) Every local education authority shall in accordance with regulations establish for their area before such date as may be prescribed a body, to be known as a schools forum, representing the governing bodies and head teachers of schools maintained by the authority and, if the authority so determine, also representing such bodies as the authority may from time to time in accordance with regulations determine.
- (2) Subsection (1) does not apply in relation to the Common Council of the City of London or the Council of the Isles of Scilly.
- (3) The purpose of a schools forum is to advise the relevant authority on such matters relating to the authority’s schools budget as may be prescribed by regulations under section 45A(3) or by regulations under this subsection.
- (4) Regulations under section 45A(3) or under subsection (3) may include provision requiring a relevant authority to have regard to advice given by their schools forum, or requiring a relevant authority to consult their schools forum in relation to prescribed matters or before taking prescribed decisions.
- (5) Regulations may make provision as to the constitution, meetings and proceedings of a schools forum.
- (6) Regulations made by virtue of subsection (5) may include provision enabling the Secretary of State in prescribed circumstances to remove from membership of a schools forum any non-schools member.
- (7) Regulations may make provision with respect to expenses of a schools forum.
- (8) Except as provided by regulations, the expenses of a schools forum shall be defrayed by the relevant authority.

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(9) In this section—

“non-schools member”, in relation to a schools forum, means a member other than a schools member;

“relevant authority”, in relation to a schools forum, means the local education authority by whom the forum is established;

“schools member”, in relation to a schools forum, means a member elected to represent governing bodies or head teachers of schools maintained by the relevant authority.”

### *Accounts and financial statements*

#### **44 Accounts of maintained schools**

- (1) Regulations may require the governing body of a maintained school—
- (a) to keep prescribed accounts and prescribed records in relation to the accounts,
  - (b) to prepare prescribed financial statements or reports,
  - (c) to comply with prescribed conditions with respect to audit, and
  - (d) to send copies of the accounts, together with such financial statements or reports as may be prescribed, to the local education authority.
- (2) The regulations may—
- (a) impose on the governing body requirements relating to—
    - (i) resources held by the governing body, and
    - (ii) other resources whose application is controlled by the governing body, and
  - (b) provide that for the purposes of the regulations any resources which, although not held by the governing body, appear to the local education authority to be available for the purposes of the school or for the purposes of the maintenance of any part of the school premises are to be taken to fall within paragraph (a) (ii) unless the governing body satisfy the local education authority that the governing body do not control the application of those resources.
- (3) For the purposes of subsection (2), any powers exercisable by the head teacher are to be taken to be exercisable by the governing body.
- (4) The Secretary of State (in relation to England) or the National Assembly for Wales (in relation to Wales) may require a local education authority to give him or it copies of accounts or other documents received by the authority from a governing body in accordance with regulations under this section.
- (5) The regulations may prescribe the form or manner in which, the period by reference to which, and the time within which, anything required by the regulations must be done.
- (6) The Secretary of State (in relation to England) or the National Assembly for Wales (in relation to Wales) may—
- (a) publish information provided in accordance with regulations under this section in such form and manner as he or it considers appropriate,
  - (b) make arrangements for such information to be published in such form and manner, and by such persons, as he or it may specify for the purposes of this section, and

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- (c) make regulations requiring local education authorities to publish prescribed categories of such information, together with such supplementary information as may be prescribed, in such form and manner as may be prescribed.

(7) In this section “maintained school” has the same meaning as in Chapter 1.

#### **45 Financial statements**

(1) Section 52 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) (financial statements by local education authority) is amended as follows.

(2) In subsection (2), the word “and” at the end of paragraph (b) is omitted and after paragraph (c) there is inserted “and

- (d) accountable resources held, received or expended in the year by any person in relation to a school maintained by the authority.”

(3) After subsection (2) there is inserted—

“(2A) In subsection (2)(d), “accountable resources”, in relation to a maintained school, means any resources which are not provided by the local education authority but in respect of which an obligation is imposed on the governing body of the school by virtue of regulations under section 44 of the Education Act 2002 (accounts of maintained schools).”

### **CHAPTER 3**

#### **ADMISSIONS, EXCLUSIONS AND ATTENDANCE**

##### *Admission arrangements*

#### **46 Admission forums**

After section 85 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 there is inserted—

##### *“Admission forums*

##### **85A Admission forums**

(1) A local education authority shall in accordance with regulations establish for their area a body, to be known as an admission forum, for the purpose of—

- (a) advising the authority on such matters connected with the exercise of the authority’s functions under this Chapter as may be prescribed, and
- (b) advising the admission authorities for maintained schools in the area for which the forum is established on—
  - (i) such matters connected with the determination of admission arrangements, and
  - (ii) such other matters connected with the admission of pupils, as may be prescribed.

(2) The authority may establish sub-committees of the forum.

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- (3) Regulations may make provision—
- (a) as to the constitution, meetings and proceedings of an admission forum and of any such sub-committee,
  - (b) as to the manner in which advice is to be given by a forum, and
  - (c) as to the establishment by local education authorities of joint admission forums.
- (4) The bodies mentioned in paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (1) shall have regard, in carrying out their functions, to any relevant advice given to them by an admission forum under that subsection.
- (5) The local education authority shall make arrangements for the forum (and any sub-committee established under subsection (2)) to be provided with accommodation and with such services as the authority consider appropriate.”

#### **47 Admission numbers**

- (1) For section 86(5) of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) (no prejudice for the purposes of subsection (3)(a) to be taken to arise from the admission of a number of pupils not exceeding the relevant standard number or the admission number, whichever is greater) there is substituted—
- “(5) No prejudice shall be taken to arise for the purposes of subsection (3)(a) from the admission to a maintained school in a school year of a number of pupils in a relevant age group which does not exceed the number determined under section 89 as the number of pupils in that age group that it is intended to admit to the school in that year; but this subsection does not apply if the conditions set out in subsection (5A) are met in relation to the school and the school year.
- (5A) Those conditions are—
- (a) that the school is one at which boarding accommodation is provided for pupils; and
  - (b) that the determination under section 89 by the admission authority of the admission arrangements which are to apply for that year includes the determinations mentioned in paragraphs (a) and (b) of section 89A(2).
- (5B) Where the conditions set out in subsection (5A) are met in relation to a maintained school and a school year, no prejudice shall be taken to arise for the purposes of subsection (3)(a) from either of the following—
- (a) the admission to the school in that year as boarders of a number of pupils in a relevant age group which does not exceed the number determined under section 89 as the number of pupils in that age group that it is intended to admit to the school in that year as boarders;
  - (b) the admission to the school in that year otherwise than as boarders of a number of pupils in a relevant age group which does not exceed the number determined under section 89 as the number of pupils in that age group that it is intended to admit to the school in that year otherwise than as boarders.”
- (2) After section 89 of that Act there is inserted—



### **“89A Determination of admission numbers**

- (1) A determination under section 89 by the admission authority for a maintained school of the admission arrangements which are to apply for a school year shall include a determination of the number of pupils in each relevant age group that it is intended to admit to the school in that year.
- (2) Such a determination under section 89 may also, if the school is one at which boarding accommodation is provided for pupils, include—
  - (a) a determination of the number of pupils in each relevant age group that it is intended to admit to the school in that year as boarders, and
  - (b) a determination of the number of pupils in each relevant age group that it is intended to admit to the school in that year otherwise than as boarders.
- (3) Regulations may make provision about the making of any determination required by subsection (1), and may in particular require the admission authority for a maintained school to have regard, in making any such determination, to—
  - (a) any prescribed method of calculation, and
  - (b) any other prescribed matter.
- (4) References in this section to the determination of any number include references to the determination of zero as that number.”

## **48 Co-ordination of admission arrangements**

After section 89A of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) there is inserted—

### **“89B Co-ordination of admission arrangements**

- (1) Regulations may require a local education authority—
  - (a) to formulate, for any academic year in relation to which prescribed conditions are satisfied, a qualifying scheme for co-ordinating the arrangements for the admission of pupils to maintained schools in their area, and
  - (b) to take prescribed action with a view to securing the adoption of the scheme by themselves and each governing body who are the admission authority for a maintained school in their area.
- (2) Subject to subsection (3), the Secretary of State may make, in relation to the area of a local education authority and an academic year, a scheme for co-ordinating the arrangements, or assisting in the co-ordination of the arrangements, for the admission of pupils to maintained schools in that area.
- (3) A scheme may not be made under subsection (2) in relation to a local education authority and an academic year if, before the prescribed date in the year preceding the year in which that academic year commences—
  - (a) a scheme formulated by the local education authority in accordance with subsection (1) is adopted in the prescribed manner by the persons mentioned in paragraph (b) of that subsection, and

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- (b) the authority provide the Secretary of State with a copy of the scheme and inform him that the scheme has been so adopted.
- (4) The Secretary of State may by regulations require local education authorities to provide other local education authorities with such information as may be required by them in connection with the exercise of any of their functions under this Chapter.
- (5) Regulations may provide—
  - (a) that each local education authority shall secure that, subject to such exceptions as may be prescribed, no decision made by any admission authority for a maintained school in their area to offer or refuse a child admission to the school shall be communicated to the parent of the child except on a single day, designated by the local education authority, in each year, or
  - (b) that, subject to such exceptions as may be prescribed, a decision made by the admission authority for a maintained school to offer or refuse a child admission to the school shall not be communicated to the parent of the child except on a prescribed day.
- (6) In this section—
  - “academic year” means a period commencing with 1st August and ending with the next 31st July;
  - “qualifying scheme” means a scheme that meets prescribed requirements.

**89C Further provision about schemes adopted or made by virtue of section 89B**

- (1) Regulations may make provision about the contents of schemes under section 89B(2), including provision about the duties that may be imposed by such schemes on—
  - (a) local education authorities, and
  - (b) the admission authorities for maintained schools.
- (2) Regulations may provide that where a local education authority or the governing body of a maintained school have, in such manner as may be prescribed, adopted a scheme formulated by a local education authority for the purpose mentioned in section 89B(1)(a), sections 496 and 497 of the Education Act 1996 shall apply as if any obligations imposed on the local education authority or governing body under the scheme were duties imposed on them by that Act.
- (3) Regulations may provide that where any decision as to whether a child is to be granted or refused admission to a maintained school falls to be made in prescribed circumstances, the decision shall, if a scheme adopted or made by virtue of this section so provides, be made by the local education authority regardless of whether they are the admission authority for the school.
- (4) Before proposing a scheme for adoption under section 89B(1) a local education authority shall comply with such requirements as to consultation as may be prescribed.

- (5) Regulations under subsection (4) may in particular require consultations to be undertaken with a view to securing that the arrangements for the admission of pupils to maintained schools in the areas of different local education authorities are, so far as is reasonably practicable, compatible with each other.
- (6) Before making a scheme under section 89B(2) in relation to the area of any local education authority, the Secretary of State shall consult—
  - (a) the local education authority, and
  - (b) any governing body who are the admission authority for a school which appears to the Secretary of State to be a school to which the scheme will apply.
- (7) A scheme made under section 89B(2) may be varied or revoked by the Secretary of State.”

#### **49 Repeal of power to make certain special arrangements for preserving religious character**

Section 91 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) (special arrangements to preserve religious character of foundation or voluntary aided school) shall cease to have effect.

#### **50 Admission appeals**

In section 94 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (appeal arrangements: general) for subsection (5) there is substituted—

- “(5) An appeal pursuant to any arrangements made under this section shall be to an appeal panel constituted in accordance with regulations.
- (5A) Regulations may make provision about the making of appeals pursuant to such arrangements, including provision—
  - (a) as to the procedure on such appeals,
  - (b) for the payment by the local education authority of allowances to members of an appeal panel, and
  - (c) as to the grounds on which an appeal panel may, in the case of an appeal to which subsection (5B) applies, determine that a place is to be offered to the child concerned.
- (5B) This subsection applies to any appeal against a decision made on the ground that prejudice of the kind referred to in section 86(3)(a) would arise as mentioned in subsection (4) of that section.
- (5C) Regulations made by virtue of subsection (5A)(b) may provide for any of the provisions of sections 173 to 174 of the Local Government Act 1972 (allowances to members of local authorities and other bodies) to apply with prescribed modifications in relation to members of an appeal panel.”

#### **51 Further amendments relating to admission arrangements**

Schedule 4 (which contains further amendments relating to admission arrangements) shall have effect.

### *Exclusion of pupils*

## **52 Exclusion of pupils**

- (1) The head teacher of a maintained school may exclude a pupil from the school for a fixed period or permanently.
- (2) The teacher in charge of a pupil referral unit may exclude a pupil from the unit for a fixed period or permanently.
- (3) Regulations shall make provision—
  - (a) requiring prescribed persons to be given prescribed information relating to any exclusion under subsection (1) or (2),
  - (b) requiring the responsible body, in prescribed cases, to consider whether the pupil should be reinstated,
  - (c) requiring the local education authority to make arrangements for enabling a prescribed person to appeal, in any prescribed case, to a panel constituted in accordance with the regulations against any decision of the responsible body not to reinstate a pupil, and
  - (d) as to the procedure on appeals.
- (4) Regulations under this section may also make provision—
  - (a) for the payment by the local education authority of allowances to members of a panel constituted in accordance with the regulations,
  - (b) requiring a person or body exercising functions under subsection (1) or (2) or under the regulations to have regard to any guidance given from time to time (in relation to England) by the Secretary of State or (in relation to Wales) by the National Assembly for Wales,
  - (c) requiring local education authorities to give prescribed information to the Secretary of State or the Assembly, as the case may be, and
  - (d) in relation to any other matter relating to the exercise of the powers conferred by subsections (1) and (2).
- (5) In subsection (3), “the responsible body” means—
  - (a) in relation to exclusion from a maintained school, the governing body of the school, and
  - (b) in relation to exclusion from a pupil referral unit, such person as may be prescribed;

and, in relation to any time when no responsible body is prescribed in relation to permanent exclusion from a pupil referral unit, subsection (3) shall have effect in relation to such an exclusion with the omission of paragraph (b) and as if the decision referred to in paragraph (c) were the decision of the teacher in charge of the unit permanently to exclude the pupil.
- (6) Regulations made by virtue of subsection (4)(a) may provide for any of the provisions of sections 173 to 174 of the Local Government Act 1972 (c. 70) (allowances to members of local authorities and other bodies) to apply with prescribed modifications in relation to members of a panel constituted in accordance with regulations under this section.
- (7) Regulations shall make provision enabling a prescribed person, in any prescribed case, to appeal to a panel constituted in accordance with the regulations against any decision made after 31st August 1994 under paragraph 7 of Schedule 1 to the Education Act

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1996 (c. 56), or any enactment repealed by that Act, in relation to the permanent exclusion of a pupil from a pupil referral unit; and the provision that may be made by regulations made by virtue of this subsection in relation to any such decision includes any provision that could after the commencement of subsections (2) to (4) be made in relation to a decision falling within subsection (3)(c).

- (8) Regulations under this section which—
- (a) relate to exclusions from pupil referral units (whether before or after the passing of this Act), and
  - (b) are made before the repeal by this Act of the existing enactments is fully in force,
- may provide for any provision made by or under the existing enactments to have effect in relation to exclusions from pupil referral units with such modifications as may be prescribed.
- (9) In subsection (8) “the existing enactments” means sections 64(2) and (3) and 65 to 67 of, and Schedule 18 to, the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31).
- (10) In this section “exclude”, in relation to the exclusion of a child from a school or pupil referral unit, means exclude on disciplinary grounds (and “exclusion” shall be construed accordingly).
- (11) In this section “maintained school” has the same meaning as in Chapter 1.

#### *Attendance targets*

### **53 Attendance targets**

- (1) Section 63 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (power to make regulations for targets relating to unauthorised absences) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsections (1) and (3), the word “unauthorised” is omitted.
- (3) After subsection (3) there is inserted—
- “(3A) Provision made by regulations under this section may relate to—
- (a) absences which are authorised pursuant to regulations under section 434 of the Education Act 1996, or
  - (b) absences which are not so authorised, or
  - (c) both.”
- (4) In subsection (4), the definition of “unauthorised absence” is omitted.

## **PART 4**

### **POWERS OF INTERVENTION**

#### *Schools causing concern*

### **54 Duty to notify where inspection shows school causing concern**

After section 16 of the School Inspections Act 1996 (c. 57) there is inserted—

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**“16A Duty to notify where inspection shows school causing concern**

- (1) Subsection (2) applies in relation to a school falling within section 11(2) where—
- (a) following an inspection of the school under Part 1 by a member of the Inspectorate, that member has informed the Chief Inspector of his opinion—
    - (i) that the school has serious weaknesses, or
    - (ii) that special measures are required to be taken in relation to the school,
  - (b) following an inspection of the school under Part 1 by a registered inspector, the Chief Inspector has been notified in writing by the inspector of the inspector’s opinion that the school has serious weaknesses, or
  - (c) the Chief Inspector agrees with the opinion of a registered inspector, expressed in a draft report submitted to the Chief Inspector under section 13(2), that special measures are required to be taken in relation to the school.
- (2) Where this subsection applies, the Chief Inspector shall without delay give the Secretary of State a notice in writing stating that the case falls within paragraph (a), (b) or (c) of subsection (1).
- (3) On receiving a notice under subsection (2), the Secretary of State shall without delay give the local education authority a notice in writing stating that he has been informed by the Chief Inspector that the case falls within paragraph (a), (b) or (c) of subsection (1).
- (4) For the purposes of this section a school has serious weaknesses if, although giving its pupils in general an acceptable standard of education, it has significant weaknesses in one or more areas of its activities.”

**55 Cases in which powers of intervention exercisable**

- (1) In section 15 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) (cases in which LEA may exercise powers of intervention) for subsection (4) there is substituted—
- “(4) This section applies to a maintained school by virtue of this subsection if—
- (a) following an inspection of the school under Part 1 of the School Inspections Act 1996, the Chief Inspector has given the Secretary of State a notice under subsection (2) of section 16A of that Act in a case falling within subsection (1)(a) or (b) of that section (schools having serious weaknesses), and
  - (b) where any subsequent inspection of the school has been made under Part 1 of that Act, the notice has not been superseded by—
    - (i) the person making the subsequent inspection making a report stating that in his opinion the school no longer has serious weaknesses, or
    - (ii) the Chief Inspector giving the Secretary of State a notice under subsection (2) of section 16A of that Act in a case

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falling within subsection (1)(c) of that section (schools requiring special measures).”

(2) For subsection (6) of that section there is substituted—

- “(6) This section applies to a maintained school by virtue of this subsection if—
- (a) following an inspection of the school under Part 1 of the School Inspections Act 1996, the Chief Inspector has given the Secretary of State a notice under subsection (2) of section 16A of that Act in a case falling within subsection (1)(c) of that section (schools requiring special measures), and
  - (b) where any subsequent report of an inspection of the school has been made under Part 1 of that Act, the person making it did not state that in his opinion special measures were not required to be taken in relation to the school.”

## **56 Power of Secretary of State to appoint additional governors or direct closure**

(1) In section 18 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) (power of Secretary of State to appoint additional governors) for subsection (1) there is substituted—

- “(1) If at any time section 15 applies to a maintained school by virtue of either of the following provisions of that section, namely—
- (a) subsection (4) (school with serious weaknesses), or
  - (b) subsection (6) (school requiring special measures),
- the Secretary of State may appoint such number of additional governors as he thinks fit; and he may nominate one of those governors to be the chairman of the governing body in place of any person who has been elected as chairman of that body.”

(2) In section 19 of that Act (power of Secretary of State to direct closure of school) for subsection (1) there is substituted—

- “(1) If at any time section 15 applies to a maintained school by virtue of either of the following provisions of that section, namely—
- (a) subsection (4) (school with serious weaknesses), or
  - (b) subsection (6) (school requiring special measures),
- the Secretary of State may give a direction to the local education authority requiring the school to be discontinued on a date specified in the direction.”

(3) Schedule 5 (which contains amendments consequential on the provisions of section 55 and this section) shall have effect.

## **57 Power of LEA to provide for governing body to consist of interim executive members**

(1) In section 14(2) of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (which lists the intervention powers of local education authorities), before the “and” at the end of paragraph (a) there is inserted—

- “(aa) section 16A (power to provide for governing body to consist of interim executive members);”.

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(2) After section 16 of that Act there is inserted—

**“16A Power of LEA to provide for governing body to consist of interim executive members**

- (1) If at any time this section applies to a maintained school in accordance with section 14(1), then (subject to subsections (2) and (3)) the local education authority may, with the consent of the Secretary of State, give the governing body a notice in writing stating that, as from a date specified in the notice, the governing body are to be constituted in accordance with Schedule 1A (governing bodies consisting of interim executive members).
- (2) Where this section so applies in the case of a school falling within section 15(4) (school with serious weaknesses) or section 15(6) (school requiring special measures), the power conferred by subsection (1) above is exercisable only if the following conditions are satisfied, namely—
  - (a) the Secretary of State has given the local education authority a notice under section 16A(3) of the School Inspections Act 1996, and
  - (b) a period of not less than ten days has elapsed since the date of the notice.
- (3) The Secretary of State may in respect of any particular school determine that subsection (2)(b) shall have effect as if the reference to ten days were to such shorter period as he may determine.
- (4) Before exercising the power conferred by subsection (1), the local education authority shall consult—
  - (a) the governing body of the school,
  - (b) in the case of a foundation or voluntary school which is a Church of England school, a Church in Wales school or a Roman Catholic Church school, the appropriate diocesan authority, and
  - (c) in the case of any other foundation or voluntary school, the person or persons by whom the foundation governors are appointed.”

**58 Power of Secretary of State to provide for governing body to consist of interim executive members**

After section 18 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) there is inserted—

**“18A Power of Secretary of State to provide for governing body to consist of interim executive members**

- (1) If at any time section 15 applies to a maintained school by virtue of either of the following provisions of that section, namely—
  - (a) subsection (4) (school with serious weaknesses), or
  - (b) subsection (6) (school requiring special measures),
 the Secretary of State may give the governing body a notice in writing stating that, as from the date specified in the notice, the governing body are to be constituted in accordance with Schedule 1A (governing bodies consisting of interim executive members).



- (2) Before exercising the power conferred by subsection (1), the Secretary of State shall consult—
- (a) the local education authority,
  - (b) the governing body of the school,
  - (c) in the case of a foundation or voluntary school which is a Church of England school, a Church in Wales school or a Roman Catholic Church school, the appropriate diocesan authority, and
  - (d) in the case of any other foundation or voluntary school, the person or persons by whom the foundation governors are appointed.
- (3) The Secretary of State is not obliged to consult the persons mentioned in subsection (2)(b), (c) and (d) if the local education authority have consulted them under subsection (4) of section 16A in relation to a proposed notice under subsection (1) of that section.”

## **59 Governing bodies consisting of interim executive members**

- (1) After section 19 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) there is inserted—

*“Governing bodies consisting of interim executive members*

### **19A Governing bodies consisting of interim executive members**

The provisions of Schedule 1A shall have effect in relation to any school in respect of which a notice has been given—

- (a) under section 16A(1), by the local education authority, or
- (b) under section 18A(1), by the Secretary of State.”

- (2) After Schedule 1 to that Act there is inserted, as Schedule 1A, the Schedule set out as Schedule 6 to this Act.

*Local education authorities*

## **60 Powers of Secretary of State to secure proper performance of LEA’s functions**

- (1) Section 497A of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) (power to secure proper performance of functions of local education authority) is amended as follows.
- (2) For subsection (1) there is substituted—
- “(1) This section applies to a local education authority’s functions under this Act and to other functions (of whatever nature) which are conferred on them in their capacity as a local education authority.”
- (3) In subsection (2), for “(3) or (4)” there is substituted “(4), (4A) or (4B)”.
- (4) After subsection (2) there is inserted—
- “(2A) The Secretary of State may also exercise his powers under subsection (4), (4A) or (4B) where—

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- (a) he has given a previous direction under subsection (4), (4A) or (4B) in relation to a local education authority in respect of any function to which this section applies, and
  - (b) he is satisfied that it is likely that if no further direction were given under subsection (4), (4A) or (4B) on the expiry or revocation of the previous direction the authority would fail in any respect to perform that function to an adequate standard (or at all).”
- (5) Subsection (3) is omitted.
- (6) For subsection (4) there is substituted—
- “(4) The Secretary of State may under this subsection give the authority or an officer of the authority such directions as the Secretary of State thinks expedient for the purpose of securing that the function is performed on behalf of the authority by such person as is specified in the direction; and such directions may require that any contract or other arrangement made by the authority with that person contains such terms and conditions as may be so specified.”
- (7) After subsection (4) there is inserted—
- “(4A) The Secretary of State may under this subsection direct that the function shall be exercised by the Secretary of State or a person nominated by him and that the authority shall comply with any instructions of the Secretary of State or his nominee in relation to the exercise of the function.
- (4B) The Secretary of State may under this subsection (whether or not he exercises the power conferred by subsection (4) or (4A) in relation to any function) give the authority or an officer of the authority such other directions as the Secretary of State thinks expedient for the purpose of securing that the function is performed to an adequate standard.”
- (8) For subsection (5) there is substituted—
- “(5) Where the Secretary of State considers it expedient that—
- (a) in the case of directions given under subsection (4), the person specified in the directions, or
  - (b) in the case of directions given under subsection (4A), the Secretary of State or a person nominated by him,
- should perform other functions to which this section applies in addition to the function to which subsection (2) or (2A) applies, the directions under subsection (4) or (4A) may relate to the performance of those other functions as well; and in considering whether it is expedient that that person should perform any such additional functions, the Secretary of State may have regard to financial considerations.”
- (9) In subsection (6), for paragraph (b) there is substituted—
- “(b) have effect for a period specified in the direction unless revoked earlier by the Secretary of State.”
- (10) In subsection (7), for “(3) or (4)” there is substituted “(4), (4A) or (4B)”.

## **61 Power to secure proper performance: duty of authority where directions contemplated**

After section 497A of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) there is inserted—

### **“497AA Power to secure proper performance: duty of authority where directions contemplated**

Where, in relation to any function to which section 497A applies, the Secretary of State—

- (a) is satisfied as mentioned in subsection (2) or (2A)(b) of that section, and
- (b) has notified the local education authority that he is so satisfied and that he is contemplating the giving of directions under subsection (4) or (4A) of that section,

the authority shall give the Secretary of State, and any person authorised by him for the purposes of this section, all such assistance, in connection with the proposed exercise of the function by the Secretary of State or another person in pursuance of directions, as they are reasonably able to give.”

## **62 Power to secure proper performance: further provisions**

(1) Section 497B of the Education Act 1996 is amended as follows.

(2) In subsection (1), for the words from “section 497A(4)” to “those directions” there is substituted “section 497A(4) or (4A) to a local education authority or to an officer of such an authority, the specified person”.

(3) After that subsection there is inserted—

“(1A) In this section “the specified person” means—

- (a) in relation to directions under section 497A(4), the person specified in the directions, and
- (b) in relation to directions under section 497A(4A), the Secretary of State or the person nominated by him.”

## **63 Power to require LEA to obtain advisory services**

(1) This section applies where—

- (a) in relation to one or more schools maintained by a local education authority, section 15 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) (cases where local education authority may exercise powers of intervention) applies by virtue of either of the following provisions of that section—
  - (i) subsection (4) (school with serious weaknesses), or
  - (ii) subsection (6) (school requiring special measures), and
- (b) it appears to the Secretary of State (in relation to England) or the National Assembly for Wales (in relation to Wales) that the local education authority—
  - (i) have not been effective or are unlikely to be effective in eliminating deficiencies in the conduct of that school or those schools,
  - (ii) are unlikely to be effective in eliminating deficiencies in the conduct of other schools which may in the future fall within paragraph (a), or

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- (iii) maintain a disproportionate number of schools falling within that paragraph.
- (2) The Secretary of State (in relation to England) or the National Assembly for Wales (in relation to Wales) may direct the local education authority to enter into a contract or other arrangement with a person specified in the direction, or a person falling within a class so specified, for the provision to the authority or the governing body of any school maintained by them (or both), of specified services of an advisory nature.
  - (3) The direction may require the contract or other arrangement to contain specified terms and conditions.
  - (4) In this section “school” means a maintained school within the meaning of Chapter 2 of Part 1 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31).
  - (5) Any direction given under this section shall be enforceable, on an application made on behalf of the Secretary of State or, as the case may be, of the National Assembly for Wales, by a mandatory order.

#### **64 Provisions supplementary to section 63**

- (1) Where section 63 applies in relation to a local education authority and the Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales has notified the authority that he or it is contemplating the giving of a direction under that section, the authority shall give the Secretary of State or the Assembly, and any person authorised by the Secretary of State or the Assembly for the purposes of this subsection, such assistance, in connection with the proposed contract or other arrangement, as the authority are reasonably able to give.
- (2) Where a direction under section 63 is given to a local education authority, the relevant person shall be entitled, for the purposes of providing the advisory services, to exercise the powers conferred by subsections (3) to (6).
- (3) The relevant person shall have at all reasonable times—
  - (a) a right of entry to the premises of the authority, and
  - (b) a right to inspect, and take copies of, any records or other documents kept by the authority, and any other documents containing information relating to the authority, which he considers relevant to the provision of the advisory services.
- (4) Section 497B(3) of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) (right of access to computers etc) applies in relation to the exercise by the relevant person of the right conferred by subsection (3) as it applies to the exercise by the specified person (within the meaning of that section) of the right conferred by section 497B(2) of that Act.
- (5) Without prejudice to subsection (3), the authority shall give the relevant person all assistance in connection with the provision of the advisory services which they are reasonably able to give.
- (6) Subsection (3) applies in relation to any school maintained by the authority as it applies in relation to the authority; and without prejudice to that subsection (as it so applies)—
  - (a) the governing body of any such school shall give the relevant person all assistance in connection with the provision of the advisory services which they are reasonably able to give, and

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- (b) the governing body of any such school and the authority shall secure that all such assistance is also given by persons who work at the school.
- (7) In this section—
- “the advisory services” means the services to be provided in pursuance of the direction under section 63;
  - “documents” and “records” each include information recorded in any form;
  - “the relevant person” means—
    - (a) the person specified under section 63(2), or
    - (b) where the direction specifies a class of persons, the person with whom the local education authority enter into the contract or other arrangement required by the direction,
- and includes any person assisting that person in the provision of the advisory services.

## PART 5

### SCHOOL ORGANISATION

#### *Academies and city colleges*

#### **65 Academies**

- (1) In the Education Act 1996 (c. 56), for section 482 (city technology colleges, city colleges for the technology of the arts and city academies) there is substituted—

#### **“482 Academies**

- (1) The Secretary of State may enter into an agreement with any person under which—
- (a) that person undertakes to establish and maintain, and to carry on or provide for the carrying on of, an independent school in England with the characteristics mentioned in subsection (2) and such other characteristics as are specified in the agreement, and
  - (b) the Secretary of State agrees to make payments to that person in consideration of those undertakings.
- (2) The characteristics mentioned above are that the school—
- (a) has a curriculum satisfying the requirements of section 78 of the Education Act 2002, but with an emphasis on a particular subject area, or particular subject areas, specified in the agreement, and
  - (b) provides education for pupils of different abilities who are wholly or mainly drawn from the area in which the school is situated.
- (3) Before entering into an agreement under this section, the Secretary of State must consult the following about the establishment of the school—
- (a) the local education authority in whose area the school is to be situated; and

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- (b) if the Secretary of State thinks a significant proportion of the pupils at the school is likely to be resident within the area of another local education authority, that authority.
- (4) An agreement under this section shall make any payments by the Secretary of State dependent on the fulfilment of—
  - (a) conditions and requirements imposed for the purpose of securing that no charge is made in respect of admission to (or attendance at) the school or, subject to such exceptions as may be specified in the agreement, in respect of education provided at the school, and
  - (b) such other conditions and requirements in relation to the school as are specified in the agreement.
- (5) A school to which an agreement under this section relates shall be known as an Academy.
- (6) Schedule 35A (which makes provision about land in relation to Academies) has effect.”
- (2) In section 483 of that Act (financial provisions), in subsection (3) (agreements shall include provision for capital repayment), for “shall” there is substituted “may”.
- (3) Schedule 7 (which inserts a new Schedule into the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) to make provision about land in relation to Academies, and makes other supplementary provision about Academies) shall have effect.

## 66 Arrangements for admission of pupils to Academies

After section 85A of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) there is inserted—

### **“85B Functions of admission forums in relation to Academies**

- (1) Regulations may authorise or require an admission forum established by a local education authority under section 85A to give advice to the governing body of any Academy in the authority’s area on any matter corresponding to a matter prescribed under subsection (1)(b) of that section.
- (2) The governing body of an Academy shall have regard, in conducting the Academy, to any relevant advice given to them by an admission forum by virtue of subsection (1).”

## 67 Conversion of city academies into Academies

Where a school is known immediately before the coming into force of section 65 as a city academy—

- (a) the agreement made in relation to that school under section 482 of the Education Act 1996 as it had effect at the time the agreement was made shall for all purposes be regarded as having been made under that section as substituted by section 65, and
- (b) accordingly, the school shall be known as an Academy.

## **68 City colleges**

- (1) This section applies to a school which is known immediately before the coming into force of section 65 as a city technology college or city college for the technology of the arts.
- (2) If the proprietor of the school and the Secretary of State so agree—
  - (a) the agreement made in relation to the school under section 482 of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) as it had effect at the time the agreement was made shall for all purposes be regarded as having been made under that section as substituted by section 65, and
  - (b) accordingly, the school shall be known as an Academy.
- (3) Subject to subsection (2), the agreement made in relation to the school under section 482 of the Education Act 1996 as it had effect at the time the agreement was made is not affected by anything in section 65.

## **69 Uniform statutory trusts**

In section 557 of the Education Act 1996 (uniform statutory trusts), in the definition of “relevant school” in subsection (10), after “means a relevant school” there is inserted “, Academy, city technology college or city college for the technology of the arts,”.

*Proposals to establish, alter or discontinue schools*

## **70 Proposals for additional secondary schools**

- (1) A local education authority in England may publish a notice under this section inviting proposals for the establishment of any school falling within subsection (2) as an additional secondary school.
- (2) The following schools fall within this subsection—
  - (a) a community school;
  - (b) a foundation school;
  - (c) a voluntary school;
  - (d) an Academy.
- (3) A notice under this section must—
  - (a) identify a possible site for the school,
  - (b) specify a date, being a date after the prescribed interval, by which proposals must be submitted,
  - (c) specify such other matters as may be prescribed, and
  - (d) be published in the prescribed manner.
- (4) Proposals made pursuant to a notice under this section must—
  - (a) contain the prescribed information, and
  - (b) be submitted to the local education authority before the date specified in the notice.
- (5) After the date specified in a notice published by a local education authority under this section the authority—

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- (a) shall publish under this section any proposals submitted pursuant to the notice in accordance with subsection (4), and
  - (b) may publish under this section proposals of their own for the establishment of a community or foundation school as an additional secondary school.
- (6) Regulations may prescribe—
- (a) the manner in which proposals under this section must be published, and
  - (b) the information which proposals within subsection (5)(b) must contain.
- (7) For the purposes of this section, a school is “additional” if it does not replace a secondary school falling within subsection (2) which has been or is to be discontinued; and in determining for the purposes of this section whether one school replaces another regard shall be had to any guidance given from time to time by the Secretary of State.
- (8) For the purposes of this section “secondary school” does not include —
- (a) a middle school, or
  - (b) a school which provides education suitable only to the requirements of persons above compulsory school age.
- (9) Schedule 8 (which makes provision in relation to the consideration, approval and implementation of proposals published under this section) shall have effect.

## **71 Duty of LEAs to secure proposals**

- (1) The Secretary of State may give a direction to a local education authority in England under this section where he is of the opinion that the provision for primary or secondary education—
- (a) in the area of the authority, or
  - (b) in any part of that area,
- is, or is likely to become, insufficient.
- (2) Where a direction is given to a local education authority under this section, the authority shall, within the time specified in the direction, do either or both of the following as the authority think fit—
- (a) exercise their powers under section 28, 29 or 31 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) to publish proposals for the establishment, alteration or discontinuance of schools;
  - (b) exercise their power under section 70(1) (notice inviting proposals for establishment of additional secondary schools).
- (3) A local education authority shall comply with a direction under this section—
- (a) with a view to securing that provision is made for such additional number of pupils in the area, or in any such part of the area, as may be specified in the direction, and
  - (b) applying such principles as may be specified in the direction.
- (4) Where the Secretary of State has given a direction to a local education authority under this section and—
- (a) the authority has not complied with the direction within the time specified in it, or
  - (b) the authority has complied with it, but the Secretary of State is not satisfied that the provision referred to in subsection (3)(a) will be secured,



the Secretary of State may make any such proposals as might have been made by the authority under subsection (2)(a) or, by virtue of subsection (2)(b), under section 70(5)(b).

- (5) Proposals made by the Secretary of State under subsection (4) shall—
- (a) contain the prescribed information,
  - (b) be published by the Secretary of State in the prescribed manner, and
  - (c) be sent by the Secretary of State to the school organisation committee for the area to which they relate.
- (6) Paragraph 4 of Schedule 7 to the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 applies in relation to this section as follows—
- (a) sub-paragraphs (1) to (5) apply in relation to a direction given under this section, in relation to the whole or part of the area of a local education authority, as they apply in relation to an order made under paragraph 2(2) or 3(2) of that Schedule, in relation to the area of such an authority;
  - (b) sub-paragraphs (6) and (7) apply in relation to proposals made by a local education authority in the exercise, pursuant to such a direction, of their powers under section 28, 29 or 31 of that Act, as they apply in relation to the proposals referred to in those sub-paragraphs.
- (7) Paragraphs 7 to 10 and 16 of that Schedule apply in relation to proposals made by the Secretary of State under subsection (4) as they apply to proposals published under paragraph 5 of that Schedule, but as if—
- (a) the reference in paragraph 9(2) to the order under paragraph 2(2) or 3(2) were a reference to the direction under this section, and
  - (b) the reference in paragraph 16(2) to paragraph 5(3) were a reference to subsection (5)(c) of this section.

## 72 Proposals relating to sixth forms

- (1) After section 113 of the Learning and Skills Act 2000 (c. 21) there is inserted—

### “113A Restructuring of sixth-form education

- (1) The Learning and Skills Council for England may make proposals under this section—
- (a) with a view to meeting recommendations made in the report of an area inspection under section 65,
  - (b) with a view to promoting one or more of the relevant objectives, or
  - (c) if—
    - (i) they are made in addition to proposals relating to education or training other than in schools, and
    - (ii) the combined proposals are made with a view to promoting one or more of the relevant objectives.
- (2) The National Council for Education and Training for Wales may make proposals under this section—
- (a) with a view to meeting recommendations made in the report of an area inspection under section 83,
  - (b) with a view to promoting one or more of the relevant objectives, or

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- (c) if—
  - (i) they are made in addition to proposals relating to education or training other than in schools, and
  - (ii) the combined proposals are made with a view to promoting one or more of the relevant objectives.
- (3) For the purposes of this section, the following are “relevant objectives”—
  - (a) an improvement in the educational or training achievements of persons who are above compulsory school age but below the age of 19;
  - (b) an increase in the number of such persons who participate in education or training suitable to the requirements of such persons;
  - (c) an expansion of the range of educational or training opportunities suitable to the requirements of such persons.
- (4) Proposals under this section are proposals for one or more of the following—
  - (a) the establishment by a local education authority of one or more new community, foundation, community special or foundation special schools to provide secondary education suitable to the requirements of persons who are above compulsory school age but below the age of 19 (and no other secondary education);
  - (b) an alteration to one or more maintained schools which relates to the provision of secondary education suitable to the requirements of such persons and is of a description prescribed by regulations;
  - (c) the discontinuance of one or more maintained schools which provide secondary education suitable to the requirements of such persons (and no other secondary education).
- (5) Proposals under this section are to be published and submitted to the relevant authority, which shall—
  - (a) approve them, with or without modification or subject to the occurrence of any event, or
  - (b) reject them.
- (6) Schedule 7A (implementation of proposals) has effect.
- (7) In exercising any function conferred by or under this section, the Learning and Skills Council for England and the National Council for Education and Training for Wales must have regard to any guidance given from time to time by the relevant authority.
- (8) Proposals under this section may be made either alone or in addition to proposals under section 51 of the Further and Higher Education Act 1992 (c. 13) (proposals for further education corporations).
- (9) Regulations may make provision about proposals under this section and may in particular make provision about—
  - (a) the information to be included in, or provided in relation to, the proposals;
  - (b) publication of the proposals;
  - (c) consultation on the proposals (before or after publication);
  - (d) the making of objections to or comments on the proposals;

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- (e) withdrawal or modification of the proposals;
  - (f) approval of the proposals by the relevant authority.
- (10) For the purposes of sections 496 and 497 of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) (powers to prevent unreasonable exercise of functions and general default powers), the provisions of this section and Schedule 7A shall be treated as if they were provisions of that Act.
- (11) For the purposes of this section and Schedule 7A—
- “alteration” means an alteration of whatever nature, including the transfer of the school to a new site but excluding any change—
    - (a) in the religious character of the school, or
    - (b) whereby the school would acquire or lose a religious character;
  - “maintained school” means a community, foundation or voluntary school or a community or foundation special school;
  - “regulations” means—
    - (a) in relation to proposals by the Learning and Skills Council for England, regulations made by the Secretary of State, and
    - (b) in relation to proposals by the National Council for Education and Training for Wales, regulations made by the National Assembly for Wales;
  - “relevant authority” means—
    - (a) in relation to the Learning and Skills Council for England, the Secretary of State; and
    - (b) in relation to the National Council for Education and Training for Wales, the National Assembly for Wales;
  - “secondary education” has the same meaning as in section 2 of the Education Act 1996.”
- (2) Schedule 9 (which inserts a new Schedule 7A into that Act) shall have effect.

### **73 Proposals by governing bodies of community schools**

In section 28 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) (proposals for establishment or alteration of schools), in subsection (2)(b) (requirement of publication where the governing body of a foundation or voluntary school propose to make a prescribed alteration to the school), after “foundation or voluntary school” there is inserted “, or of a community school maintained by a local education authority in England.”

### **74 Proposals for establishment of federated school**

- (1) Proposals under—
- (a) section 28 or 31 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31),
  - (b) paragraph 5 of Schedule 7 to that Act,
  - (c) section 113A of the Learning and Skills Act 2000 (c. 21), or
  - (d) section 70 or 193 of this Act,
- for the establishment of a new school may relate to the establishment of the school as a federated school.
- (2) Regulations may make provision modifying any provision contained in—

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- (a) section 28 or 31 of, or Schedule 6 or 7 to, the School Standards and Framework Act 1998,
- (b) section 113A of, or Schedule 7A to, the Learning and Skills Act 2000, or
- (c) section 70 of, or Schedule 8 to, this Act,

in its application to proposals to establish a school as a federated school, or to the establishment of a school as a federated school.

(3) In this section “federated school” has the meaning given by section 24(2).

## 75 Changes to existing procedures

Schedule 10 (which makes amendments to the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 and the Learning and Skills Act 2000 in respect of the procedures for the establishment, alteration and discontinuance of certain maintained schools) shall have effect.

## PART 6

### THE CURRICULUM IN ENGLAND

#### *Preliminary*

## 76 Interpretation of Part 6

In this Part—

“assess” includes examine and test, and related expressions shall be construed accordingly;

“assessment arrangements” means—

- (a) in relation to the foundation stage, the arrangements for assessing pupils in respect of that stage for the purpose of ascertaining what they have achieved in relation to the early learning goals; and
- (b) in relation to a key stage, the arrangements for assessing pupils in respect of that stage for the purpose of ascertaining what they have achieved in relation to the attainment targets for that stage;

“attainment targets”, in relation to a key stage, means the knowledge, skills and understanding which pupils of different abilities and maturities are expected to have by the end of that stage;

“early learning goals”, in relation to the foundation stage, has the meaning given by section 83(1);

“the foundation stage” has the meaning given by section 81;

“key stage”, or references to a particular key stage, shall be construed in accordance with section 82;

“maintained school” means—

- (a) any community, foundation or voluntary school maintained by a local education authority in England, or
- (b) except where otherwise stated, any community or foundation special school which is maintained by a local education authority in England and is not established in a hospital;

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“maintained nursery school” means a nursery school which is maintained by a local education authority in England and is not a special school;

“programmes of study”, in relation to a key stage, means matters, skills and processes which are required to be taught to pupils of different abilities and maturities by the end of that stage;

“pupil” includes a child for whom funded nursery education is provided;

“school year”, in relation to a school, means the period beginning with the first school term to begin after July and ending with the beginning of the first school term to begin after the following July; and has a corresponding meaning in relation to the provision of funded nursery education otherwise than at a school.

## **77 Meaning of “nursery education” and related expressions**

- (1) In this Part “nursery education” means full-time or part-time education suitable for children who have not attained compulsory school age (whether provided at schools or elsewhere).
- (2) For the purposes of this Part, nursery education is “funded nursery education” in relation to a child if—
  - (a) it is provided in a maintained school or a maintained nursery school, or
  - (b) it is provided, by a person other than the governing body of any such school, under arrangements made with that person by a local education authority in England in pursuance of the duty imposed on the authority by section 118 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) and in consideration of financial assistance provided by the authority under those arrangements.
- (3) For the purposes of this Part, funded nursery education provided in relation to a child otherwise than at a maintained school or maintained nursery school is to be taken to be provided by the person with whom the arrangements referred to in subsection (2) (b) are made by the local education authority.

### *General duties in respect of the curriculum*

## **78 General requirements in relation to curriculum**

- (1) The curriculum for a maintained school or maintained nursery school satisfies the requirements of this section if it is a balanced and broadly based curriculum which—
  - (a) promotes the spiritual, moral, cultural, mental and physical development of pupils at the school and of society, and
  - (b) prepares pupils at the school for the opportunities, responsibilities and experiences of later life.
- (2) The curriculum for any funded nursery education provided otherwise than at a maintained school or maintained nursery school satisfies the requirements of this section if it is a balanced and broadly based curriculum which—
  - (a) promotes the spiritual, moral, cultural, mental and physical development of the pupils for whom the funded nursery education is provided and of society, and
  - (b) prepares those pupils for the opportunities, responsibilities and experiences of later life.

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## **79 Duty to implement general requirements**

- (1) The Secretary of State shall exercise his functions with a view to securing—
  - (a) that the curriculum for every maintained school or maintained nursery school satisfies the requirements of section 78, and
  - (b) that the curriculum for any funded nursery education provided otherwise than at a maintained school or maintained nursery school satisfies the requirements of that section.
- (2) Every local education authority in England shall exercise their functions with a view to securing—
  - (a) that the curriculum for every maintained school or maintained nursery school which they maintain satisfies the requirements of section 78, and
  - (b) that the curriculum for any funded nursery education provided, under arrangements made by them, otherwise than at a maintained school or maintained nursery school, satisfies the requirements of section 78.
- (3) The governing body and head teacher of every maintained school or maintained nursery school shall exercise their functions with a view to securing that the curriculum for the school satisfies the requirements of section 78.
- (4) The functions referred to in subsections (1) to (3) include in particular—
  - (a) functions conferred by this Part in relation to the National Curriculum for England, and
  - (b) except in relation to maintained nursery schools or the provision of funded nursery education otherwise than at a maintained school or maintained nursery school, functions relating to religious education and religious worship.
- (5) Any person providing funded nursery education under the arrangements mentioned in section 77(2)(b) shall secure that the curriculum for that funded nursery education satisfies the requirements of section 78.
- (6) In exercising any function which may affect the provision of sex education in maintained schools, every local education authority in England shall have regard to the guidance issued by the Secretary of State under section 403(1A) of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56).
- (7) Except to the extent provided in subsection (6), nothing in this section shall be taken to impose duties on a local education authority with regard to sex education.

## **80 Basic curriculum for every maintained school in England**

- (1) The curriculum for every maintained school in England shall comprise a basic curriculum which includes—
  - (a) provision for religious education for all registered pupils at the school (in accordance with such of the provisions of Schedule 19 to the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) as apply in relation to the school),
  - (b) a curriculum for all registered pupils at the school who have attained the age of three but are not over compulsory school age (known as “the National Curriculum for England”),
  - (c) in the case of a secondary school, provision for sex education for all registered pupils at the school, and

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- (d) in the case of a special school, provision for sex education for all registered pupils at the school who are provided with secondary education.
- (2) Subsection (1)(a) does not apply—
- (a) in relation to a nursery class in a primary school, or
  - (b) in the case of a maintained special school (provision as to religious education in special schools being made by regulations under section 71(7) of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998).
- (3) The Secretary of State may by order—
- (a) amend subsection (1) so as to add further requirements (otherwise than in relation to religious education or sex education),
  - (b) amend subsection (1)(b) by substituting for the reference to compulsory school age (or to any age specified there by virtue of this paragraph) a reference to such other age as may be specified in the order, and
  - (c) amend any provision included in subsection (1) by virtue of paragraph (a) of this subsection.

### *The National Curriculum for England*

## **81 The foundation stage**

- (1) For the purposes of this Part, the foundation stage in relation to a pupil is the period beginning with the relevant time (as defined by subsection (2)) and ending at the same time as the school year in which he attains the age of five.
- (2) In subsection (1) “the relevant time” means—
- (a) in the case of a child who is provided with funded nursery education before he attains the age of three, his third birthday,
  - (b) in the case of a child who is provided with funded nursery education after he attains that age, the time when he is first provided with such education, and
  - (c) in the case of a child who is not provided with any funded nursery education, the time when he first receives primary education other than nursery education.

## **82 The key stages**

- (1) For the purposes of this Part, the key stages in relation to a pupil are—
- (a) the period beginning at the same time as the school year in which he attains the age of six and ending at the same time as the school year in which the majority of pupils in his class attain the age of seven (“the first key stage”),
  - (b) the period beginning at the same time as the school year in which the majority of pupils in his class attain the age of eight and ending at the same time as the school year in which the majority of pupils in his class attain the age of eleven (“the second key stage”),
  - (c) the period beginning at the same time as the school year in which the majority of pupils in his class attain the age of twelve and ending at the same time as the school year in which the majority of pupils in his class attain the age of fourteen (“the third key stage”), and
  - (d) the period beginning at the same time as the school year in which the majority of pupils in his class attain the age of fifteen and ending at the same time

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as the school year in which the majority of pupils in his class cease to be of compulsory school age (“the fourth key stage”).

- (2) The head teacher of a school may elect, in relation to a particular pupil and a particular subject, that subsection (1) shall have effect as if any reference to the school year in which the majority of pupils in that pupil’s class attain a particular age were a reference to the school year in which that pupil attains that age.
- (3) If at any time, in the case of a pupil of compulsory school age, subsection (1) does not, apart from this subsection, apply to determine the period within which that time falls, that subsection shall have effect as if—
  - (a) in the case of paragraphs (a) to (c), any reference to the school year in which the majority of pupils in that pupil’s class attain a particular age were a reference to the school year in which that pupil attains that age, and
  - (b) in the case of paragraph (d), the period were a period beginning at the same time as the school year in which he attains the age of fifteen and ending when he ceases to be of compulsory school age.
- (4) The Secretary of State may by order—
  - (a) provide that, in relation to any subject specified in the order, subsection (1) shall have effect as if for the ages of seven and eight there specified there were substituted such other ages (less than eleven and twelve respectively) as may be specified in the order, or
  - (b) amend subsections (1) to (3).
- (5) In this section “class”, in relation to a particular pupil and a particular subject, means—
  - (a) the teaching group in which he is regularly taught in that subject, or
  - (b) where there are two or more such groups, such one of them as may be designated by the head teacher of the school.

### **83 Curriculum requirements for foundation stage**

- (1) For the foundation stage, the National Curriculum for England shall comprise the areas of learning and may specify in relation to them—
  - (a) the knowledge, skills and understanding which pupils of different abilities and maturities are expected to have by the end of the foundation stage (referred to in this Part as “the early learning goals”),
  - (b) the matters, skills and processes which are required to be taught to pupils of different abilities and maturities during the foundation stage (referred to in this Part as “educational programmes”), and
  - (c) assessment arrangements.
- (2) The following are the areas of learning for the foundation stage—
  - (a) personal, social and emotional development,
  - (b) communication, language and literacy,
  - (c) mathematical development,
  - (d) knowledge and understanding of the world,
  - (e) physical development, and
  - (f) creative development.
- (3) The Secretary of State may by order amend subsection (2).



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#### **84 Curriculum requirements for first, second and third key stages**

- (1) For the first, second and third key stages, the National Curriculum for England shall comprise the core and other foundation subjects specified in subsections (2) and (3), and shall specify attainment targets, programmes of study and assessment arrangements in relation to each of those subjects for each of those stages.
- (2) The following are the core subjects for the first, second and third key stages—
  - (a) mathematics,
  - (b) English, and
  - (c) science.
- (3) The following are the other foundation subjects for the first, second and third key stages—
  - (a) design and technology,
  - (b) information and communication technology,
  - (c) physical education,
  - (d) history,
  - (e) geography,
  - (f) art and design,
  - (g) music, and
  - (h) in relation to the third key stage—
    - (i) citizenship, and
    - (ii) a modern foreign language.
- (4) In this section “modern foreign language” means a modern foreign language specified in an order made by the Secretary of State or, if the order so provides, any modern foreign language.
- (5) An order under subsection (4) may—
  - (a) specify circumstances in which a language is not to be treated as a foundation subject, and
  - (b) provide for the determination under the order of any question arising as to whether a particular language is a modern foreign language.
- (6) The Secretary of State may by order amend subsections (2) to (5).

#### **85 Curriculum requirements for fourth key stage**

- (1) For the fourth key stage, the National Curriculum for England shall comprise the core and other foundation subjects and specify attainment targets, programmes of study and assessment arrangements in relation to each of them.
- (2) The following are the core subjects for the fourth key stage—
  - (a) mathematics,
  - (b) English, and
  - (c) science,
- (3) The following are the other foundation subjects for the fourth key stage—
  - (a) design and technology,
  - (b) information and communication technology,
  - (c) physical education,

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- (d) citizenship, and
  - (e) a modern foreign language.
- (4) In this section “modern foreign language” means a modern foreign language specified in an order made by the Secretary of State or, if the order so provides, any modern foreign language.
- (5) An order under subsection (4) may—
- (a) specify circumstances in which a language is not to be treated as a foundation subject, and
  - (b) provide for the determination under the order of any question arising as to whether a particular language is a modern foreign language.

## **86 Power to alter or remove requirements for fourth key stage**

The Secretary of State may by order—

- (a) amend any provision of section 85, or
- (b) provide that, while the order remains in force, that section is not to have effect.

## **87 Establishment of the National Curriculum for England by order**

- (1) The Secretary of State shall so exercise the powers conferred by subsections (2) and (3) as to—
- (a) establish a complete National Curriculum for England for the foundation stage as soon as is reasonably practicable, and
  - (b) revise the National Curriculum for England for the foundation stage and the key stages whenever he considers it necessary or expedient to do so.
- (2) In respect of the foundation stage, the Secretary of State may by order specify in relation to the areas of learning—
- (a) such early learning goals,
  - (b) such educational programmes, and
  - (c) such assessment arrangements,
- as he considers appropriate.
- (3) In respect of the first, second and third key stages and (subject to section 86) the fourth key stage, the Secretary of State may by order specify in relation to each of the foundation subjects—
- (a) such attainment targets,
  - (b) such programmes of study, and
  - (c) such assessment arrangements,
- as he considers appropriate for that subject.
- (4) An order under subsection (2) or (3) may not require—
- (a) the allocation of any particular period or periods of time during the foundation stage or any key stage to the teaching of any educational programme or programme of study or any matter, skill or process forming part of it, or
  - (b) the making in school timetables (or the timetables of any person providing funded nursery education) of provision of any particular kind for the periods to be allocated to such teaching during any such stage.

- (5) An order under subsection (2) or (3) may, instead of containing the provisions to be made, refer to provisions in a document published as specified in the order and direct that those provisions are to have effect or, as the case may be, are to have effect as amended by the order.
- (6) An order under subsection (2)(c) may confer or impose such functions on—
- (a) the governing body and head teacher of a maintained school or a maintained nursery school,
  - (b) a person providing funded nursery education under the arrangements mentioned in section 77(2)(b),
  - (c) an early years development and childcare partnership, and
  - (d) a local education authority,
- as appear to the Secretary of State to be required.
- (7) An order under subsection (3)(c) may confer or impose such functions on—
- (a) the governing body and head teacher, and
  - (b) the local education authority,
- as appear to the Secretary of State to be required.
- (8) An order under subsection (2)(c) or (3)(c) may specify such assessment arrangements as may for the time being be made by a person specified in the order.
- (9) Provision shall be made for determining the extent to which any assessment arrangements, and the implementation of the arrangements, achieve the purpose for which the arrangements are made; and any such provision may be made by or under the order specifying the arrangements or (where the order specifies the person making the arrangements) in the arrangements themselves.
- (10) The duties that may be imposed by virtue of subsection (6) or (7) include, in relation to persons exercising any power in pursuance of provision made by virtue of subsection (9), the duty to permit them—
- (a) to enter premises of the school or, as the case may be, premises on which the funded nursery education is being provided,
  - (b) to observe implementation of the arrangements, and
  - (c) to inspect, and take copies of, documents and other articles.
- (11) An order under subsection (2)(c) or (3)(c) may authorise the making of such provisions giving full effect to or otherwise supplementing the provisions made by the order (other than provision conferring or imposing functions as mentioned in subsection (6) or (7)) as appear to the Secretary of State to be expedient; and any provisions made under such an order shall, on being published as specified in the order, have effect for the purposes of this Part as if made by the order.

## **88 Implementation of the National Curriculum for England in schools**

In relation to any maintained school and any school year—

- (a) the local education authority and the governing body shall exercise their functions with a view to securing, and
- (b) the head teacher shall secure,

that the National Curriculum for England as subsisting at the beginning of that year is implemented.

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## **89 Implementation in respect of nursery schools etc.**

- (1) In relation to any maintained nursery school and any school year—
  - (a) the local education authority and the governing body shall exercise their functions with a view to securing, and
  - (b) the head teacher shall secure,
 that the National Curriculum for England as subsisting at the beginning of that year (so far as it relates to the foundation stage) is implemented.
- (2) In relation to any school year, any person providing funded nursery education under the arrangements mentioned in section 77(2)(b) shall secure that the National Curriculum for England as subsisting at the beginning of that year is implemented (so far as it relates to the foundation stage) in respect of the pupils for whom the funded nursery education is provided.
- (3) The local education authority with whom the arrangements mentioned in section 77(2)(b) are made and the early years development and childcare partnership for the area of the authority shall exercise their respective functions with a view to securing that any person (other than the governing body of a maintained school or maintained nursery school) who provides funded nursery education complies with the obligation imposed by subsection (2).

*The National Curriculum for England: special cases*

## **90 Development work and experiments**

- (1) For the purpose of enabling development work or experiments to be carried out, the Secretary of State may direct in respect of a particular maintained school or maintained nursery school that, for such period as may be specified in the direction, the National Curriculum for England—
  - (a) shall not apply, or
  - (b) shall apply with such modifications as may be specified in the direction.
- (2) A direction under subsection (1) may apply either generally or in such cases as may be specified in the direction.
- (3) In the case of a community, voluntary controlled or community special school or a maintained nursery school, a direction shall not be given under subsection (1) except on an application—
  - (a) by the governing body with the agreement of the local education authority,
  - (b) by the local education authority with the agreement of the governing body, or
  - (c) by the Qualifications and Curriculum Authority with the agreement of both the local education authority and the governing body.
- (4) In the case of a foundation, voluntary aided or foundation special school, a direction shall not be given under subsection (1) except on an application by the governing body or by the Qualifications and Curriculum Authority with the agreement of the governing body.
- (5) The Secretary of State may make it a condition of a direction under subsection (1) that any person by whom or with whose agreement the request for the direction was made should, when so directed or at specified intervals, report to the Secretary of State on any matters specified by him.

- (6) The Secretary of State may by a direction under this subsection vary or revoke a direction under subsection (1).

## **91 Exceptions by regulations**

Regulations may provide that the National Curriculum for England, or such of the provisions of the National Curriculum for England as may be specified in the regulations—

- (a) shall not apply, or
- (b) shall apply with such modifications as may be specified in the regulations, in such cases or circumstances as may be specified in the regulations.

## **92 Pupils with statements of special educational needs**

The special educational provision for any pupil specified in a statement under section 324 of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) of his special educational needs may include provision—

- (a) excluding the application of the National Curriculum for England, or
- (b) applying the National Curriculum for England with such modifications as may be specified in the statement.

## **93 Temporary exceptions for individual pupils**

- (1) Regulations may enable the head teacher of a maintained school or maintained nursery school, in such cases or circumstances and subject to such conditions as may be prescribed, to direct in respect of a registered pupil at the school that, for such period as may be specified in the direction (the “operative period” of the direction), the National Curriculum for England—
  - (a) shall not apply, or
  - (b) shall apply with such modifications as may be specified in the direction.
- (2) The conditions prescribed by the regulations shall, in particular, limit the operative period that may be specified in a direction to a maximum period specified in the regulations.
- (3) Any maximum period specified (whether in relation to directions given under the regulations or in relation to directions given under the regulations in circumstances specified in the regulations) shall be either—
  - (a) a fixed period not exceeding six months, or
  - (b) a period determinable (in such manner as may be specified in the regulations) not later than six months from its beginning.
- (4) Any maximum period so specified may, without prejudice to the generality of section 210(7) (which provides that regulations under this Act may make different provision for different cases or circumstances etc.), differ according to whether or not the direction in question is given in respect of a period beginning—
  - (a) immediately after the end of the operative period of a previous direction, or
  - (b) within such period after the end of the operative period of a previous direction as may be specified in the regulations.

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- (5) The regulations may enable the head teacher of a maintained school or maintained nursery school, in such cases or circumstances and subject to such conditions as may be prescribed—
  - (a) to revoke any direction given by him under the regulations, and
  - (b) to vary such a direction, except so as to extend its operative period.
- (6) Before making any regulations under this section, the Secretary of State shall consult with any persons with whom consultation appears to him to be desirable.

#### **94 Information concerning directions under section 93**

- (1) Where a head teacher gives or varies a direction under regulations made under section 93, he shall, in such manner as may be prescribed, give the information mentioned in subsection (2)—
  - (a) to the governing body, and
  - (b) to the local education authority by whom the school is maintained,
 and shall take such steps as may be prescribed to give that information also to a parent of the pupil concerned.
- (2) That information is—
  - (a) the fact that he has taken the action in question, its effect and his reasons for taking it,
  - (b) the provision that is being or is to be made for the pupil’s education during the operative period of the direction, and
  - (c) either a description of the manner in which he proposes to secure the full implementation of the National Curriculum for England in relation to the pupil after the end of that period, or an indication that he has the opinion mentioned in subsection (3).
- (3) That opinion is that the pupil has or probably has special educational needs by virtue of which the responsible authority would be required to determine the special educational provision that should be made for him (whether initially or on a review of any statement of his special educational needs which the authority are for the time being required under section 324 of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) to maintain).
- (4) Where—
  - (a) the head teacher of a maintained school or maintained nursery school includes an indication of any such opinion in information given under subsection (1), and
  - (b) the local education authority by whom the school is maintained are not the responsible authority in relation to the pupil in question,
 the head teacher shall also give that information, in such manner as may be prescribed, to the responsible authority.
- (5) Where the responsible authority receive information given to them under subsection (1) or (4) which includes an indication that the head teacher has the opinion mentioned in subsection (3), they shall consider whether any action on their part is required in the case of the pupil concerned under section 323 of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) (assessment of special educational needs).

- (6) In this section “the responsible authority”, in relation to a pupil, means the local education authority responsible for him for the purposes of Part 4 of the Education Act 1996.

## **95 Appeals against directions under section 93 etc.**

- (1) Where a head teacher—
- (a) gives, revokes or varies a direction under regulations made under section 93,
  - (b) refuses to give, revoke or vary such a direction in response to a request made, in such manner and circumstances as may be prescribed by the regulations, by the parent of a registered pupil at the school, or
  - (c) following the making of such a request, fails within such period as may be prescribed by the regulations to give, revoke or vary such a direction in accordance with the request,
- the parent of the pupil concerned may appeal to the governing body.
- (2) On such an appeal, the governing body may—
- (a) confirm the head teacher’s action, or
  - (b) direct the head teacher to take such action authorised by the regulations as they consider appropriate in the circumstances.
- (3) The head teacher shall comply with any directions of the governing body given under subsection (2)(b).
- (4) The governing body shall notify the appellant and the head teacher in writing of their decision on such an appeal.

### *Supplementary provisions*

## **96 Procedure for making certain orders and regulations**

- (1) This section applies where the Secretary of State proposes to make—
- (a) an order under section 82(4), 83(3), 84(6), 87(2)(a) or (b) or (3)(a) or (b), or
  - (b) regulations under section 91.
- (2) The Secretary of State shall refer the proposal to the Qualifications and Curriculum Authority (in this section referred to as “the Authority”) and shall give them directions as to the time within which they are to report to him.
- (3) The Authority shall give notice of the proposal—
- (a) to such associations of local education authorities, bodies representing the interests of school governing bodies and organisations representing school teachers as appear to the Authority to be concerned, and
  - (b) to any other persons with whom consultation appears to the Authority to be desirable,
- and shall give them a reasonable opportunity of submitting evidence and representations as to the issues arising.
- (4) The report of the Authority to the Secretary of State shall contain—
- (a) a summary of the views expressed during the consultations,
  - (b) the Authority’s recommendations as to the proposal, and

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- (c) such other advice relating to the proposal as the Authority think fit.
- (5) The Authority shall, after submitting their report to the Secretary of State, arrange for the report to be published.
- (6) Where the Authority have reported to the Secretary of State, he shall publish in such manner as, in his opinion, is likely to bring them to the notice of persons having a special interest in education—
  - (a) a draft of the proposed order or regulations and any associated document, and
  - (b) a statement explaining his reasons for any failure to give effect to the recommendations of the Authority,
 and shall send copies of the documents mentioned in paragraphs (a) and (b) to the Authority and to each of the persons consulted by the Authority.
- (7) The Secretary of State shall allow a period of not less than one month for the submission of evidence and representations as to the issues arising.
- (8) When the period so allowed has expired, the Secretary of State may make the order or regulations, with or without modifications.

## PART 7

### THE CURRICULUM IN WALES

#### *Preliminary*

#### 97 Interpretation of Part 7

In this Part—

“assess” includes examine and test, and related expressions shall be construed accordingly;

“assessment arrangements” means—

- (a) in relation to the foundation stage, the arrangements for assessing pupils in respect of that stage for the purpose of ascertaining what they have achieved in relation to the desirable outcomes; and
- (b) in relation to a key stage, the arrangements for assessing pupils in respect of that stage for the purpose of ascertaining what they have achieved in relation to the attainment targets for that stage;

“attainment targets”, in relation to a key stage, means the knowledge, skills and understanding which pupils of different abilities and maturities are expected to have by the end of that stage;

“desirable outcomes”, in relation to the foundation stage, has the meaning given by section 104;

“the foundation stage” has the meaning given by section 102;

“key stage”, or references to a particular key stage, shall be construed in accordance with section 103;

“maintained school” means—

- (a) any community, foundation or voluntary school maintained by a local education authority in Wales, or



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(b) except where otherwise stated, any community or foundation special school which is maintained by a local education authority in Wales and is not established in a hospital;

“maintained nursery school” means a nursery school which is maintained by a local education authority in Wales and is not a special school;

“programmes of study”, in relation to a key stage, means matters, skills and processes which are required to be taught to pupils of different abilities and maturities by the end of that stage;

“pupil” includes a child for whom funded nursery education is provided;

“school year”, in relation to a school, means the period beginning with the first school term to begin after July and ending with the beginning of the first school term to begin after the following July; and has a corresponding meaning in relation to the provision of funded nursery education otherwise than at a school.

## **98 Meaning of “nursery education” and related expressions**

- (1) In this Part “nursery education” means full-time or part-time education suitable for children who have not attained compulsory school age (whether provided at schools or elsewhere).
- (2) For the purposes of this Part, nursery education is “funded nursery education” in relation to a child if—
  - (a) it is provided in a maintained school or a maintained nursery school, or
  - (b) it is provided, by a person other than the governing body of any such school, under arrangements made with that person by a local education authority in Wales in pursuance of the duty imposed on the authority by section 118 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) and in consideration of financial assistance provided by the authority under those arrangements.
- (3) For the purposes of this Part, funded nursery education provided in relation to a child otherwise than at a maintained school or maintained nursery school is to be taken to be provided by the person with whom the arrangements referred to in subsection (2) (b) are made by the local education authority.

### *General duties in respect of the curriculum*

## **99 General requirements in relation to curriculum**

- (1) The curriculum for a maintained school or maintained nursery school satisfies the requirements of this section if it is a balanced and broadly based curriculum which—
  - (a) promotes the spiritual, moral, cultural, mental and physical development of pupils at the school and of society, and
  - (b) prepares pupils at the school for the opportunities, responsibilities and experiences of later life.
- (2) The curriculum for any funded nursery education provided otherwise than at a maintained school or maintained nursery school satisfies the requirements of this section if it is a balanced and broadly based curriculum which—

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- (a) promotes the spiritual, moral, cultural, mental and physical development of the pupils for whom the funded nursery education is provided and of society, and
- (b) prepares those pupils for the opportunities, responsibilities and experiences of later life.

## **100 Duty to implement general requirements**

- (1) The National Assembly for Wales shall exercise its functions with a view to securing—
  - (a) that the curriculum for every maintained school or maintained nursery school satisfies the requirements of section 99, and
  - (b) that the curriculum for any funded nursery education provided otherwise than at a maintained school or maintained nursery school satisfies the requirements of that section.
- (2) Every local education authority in Wales shall exercise their functions with a view to securing—
  - (a) that the curriculum for every maintained school or maintained nursery school which they maintain satisfies the requirements of section 99, and
  - (b) that the curriculum for any funded nursery education provided, under arrangements made by them, otherwise than at a maintained school or maintained nursery school, satisfies the requirements of section 99.
- (3) The governing body and head teacher of every maintained school or maintained nursery school shall exercise their functions with a view to securing that the curriculum for the school satisfies the requirements of section 99.
- (4) The functions referred to in subsections (1) to (3) include in particular—
  - (a) functions conferred by this Part in relation to the National Curriculum for Wales, and
  - (b) except in relation to maintained nursery schools or the provision of funded nursery education otherwise than at a maintained school or maintained nursery school, functions relating to religious education and religious worship.
- (5) Any person providing funded nursery education under the arrangements mentioned in section 98(2)(b) shall secure that the curriculum for that funded nursery education satisfies the requirements of section 99.
- (6) In exercising any function which may affect the provision of sex education in maintained schools, every local education authority in Wales shall have regard to the guidance issued by the National Assembly for Wales under section 403(1A) of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56).
- (7) Except to the extent provided in subsection (6), nothing in this section shall be taken to impose duties on a local education authority with regard to sex education.
- (8) In exercising any function which may affect the provision in maintained schools of education of a kind required by virtue of an order under section 101(3)(a), a local education authority in Wales or the governing body of a maintained school shall have regard to any guidance from time to time given by the National Assembly for Wales.

## **101 Basic curriculum for every maintained school in Wales**

- (1) The curriculum for every maintained school in Wales shall comprise a basic curriculum which includes—
- (a) provision for religious education for all registered pupils at the school (in accordance with such of the provisions of Schedule 19 to the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) as apply in relation to the school),
  - (b) a curriculum for all registered pupils at the school who have attained the age of three but are not over compulsory school age (known as “the National Curriculum for Wales”),
  - (c) in the case of a secondary school, provision for sex education for all registered pupils at the school, and
  - (d) in the case of a special school, provision for sex education for all registered pupils at the school who are provided with secondary education.
- (2) Subsection (1)(a) does not apply—
- (a) in relation to a nursery class in a primary school, or
  - (b) in the case of a maintained special school (provision as to religious education in special schools being made by regulations under section 71(7) of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31)).
- (3) The National Assembly for Wales may by order—
- (a) amend subsection (1) so as to add further requirements (otherwise than in relation to religious education or sex education),
  - (b) amend subsection (1)(b)—
    - (i) by substituting for the reference to the age of three (or to any age specified there by virtue of this sub-paragraph) a reference to such other age as may be specified in the order, or
    - (ii) by substituting for the reference to compulsory school age (or to any age specified there by virtue of this sub-paragraph) a reference to such other age as may be specified in the order, and
  - (c) amend any provision included in subsection (1) by virtue of paragraph (a) of this subsection.

### *The National Curriculum for Wales*

## **102 The foundation stage**

For the purposes of this Part, the foundation stage in relation to a pupil is such period as may be specified in an order made by the National Assembly for Wales.

## **103 The key stages**

- (1) For the purposes of this Part, the key stages in relation to a pupil are—
- (a) the period beginning with his becoming of compulsory school age and ending at the same time as the school year in which the majority of pupils in his class attain the age of seven (“the first key stage”),
  - (b) the period beginning at the same time as the school year in which the majority of pupils in his class attain the age of eight and ending at the same time as the school year in which the majority of pupils in his class attain the age of eleven (“the second key stage”),

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- (c) the period beginning at the same time as the school year in which the majority of pupils in his class attain the age of twelve and ending at the same time as the school year in which the majority of pupils in his class attain the age of fourteen (“the third key stage”), and
  - (d) the period beginning at the same time as the school year in which the majority of pupils in his class attain the age of fifteen and ending at the same time as the school year in which the majority of pupils in his class cease to be of compulsory school age (“the fourth key stage”).
- (2) The head teacher of a school may elect, in relation to a particular pupil and a particular subject, that subsection (1) shall have effect as if any reference to the school year in which the majority of pupils in that pupil’s class attain a particular age were a reference to the school year in which that pupil attains that age.
- (3) If at any time, in the case of a pupil of compulsory school age, subsection (1) does not, apart from this subsection, apply to determine the period within which that time falls, that subsection shall have effect as if—
- (a) in the case of paragraphs (a) to (c), any reference to the school year in which the majority of pupils in that pupil’s class attain a particular age were a reference to the school year in which that pupil attains that age, and
  - (b) in the case of paragraph (d), the period were a period beginning at the same time as the school year in which he attains the age of fifteen and ending when he ceases to be of compulsory school age.
- (4) The National Assembly for Wales may by order—
- (a) provide that, in relation to any subject specified in the order, subsection (1) shall have effect as if for the ages of seven and eight there specified there were substituted such other ages (less than eleven and twelve respectively) as may be specified in the order, or
  - (b) amend subsections (1) to (3).
- (5) In this section “class”, in relation to a particular pupil and a particular subject, means—
- (a) the teaching group in which he is regularly taught in that subject, or
  - (b) where there are two or more such groups, such one of them as may be designated by the head teacher of the school.

#### **104 Curriculum requirements for foundation stage**

For the foundation stage, the National Curriculum for Wales shall specify areas of learning, and may specify in relation to them—

- (a) the knowledge, skills and understanding which pupils of different abilities and maturities are expected to have by the end of the foundation stage (referred to in this Part as “desirable outcomes”),
- (b) the matters, skills and processes which are required to be taught to pupils of different abilities and maturities during the foundation stage (referred to in this Part as “educational programmes”), and
- (c) assessment arrangements.

#### **105 Curriculum requirements for first, second and third key stages**

- (1) For the first, second and third key stages, the National Curriculum for Wales shall comprise the core and other foundation subjects specified in subsections (2)

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and (3) and shall specify attainment targets, programmes of study and assessment arrangements in relation to each of those subjects for each stage.

- (2) The following are the core subjects for the first, second and third key stages—
  - (a) mathematics,
  - (b) English,
  - (c) science, and
  - (d) in relation to Welsh-speaking schools, Welsh.
- (3) The following are the other foundation subjects for the first, second and third key stages—
  - (a) technology,
  - (b) physical education,
  - (c) history,
  - (d) geography,
  - (e) art,
  - (f) music,
  - (g) Welsh, if the school is not a Welsh-speaking school, and
  - (h) in relation to the third key stage, a modern foreign language.
- (4) In this section “modern foreign language” means a modern foreign language specified in an order made by the National Assembly for Wales or, if the order so provides, any modern foreign language.
- (5) An order under subsection (4) may—
  - (a) specify circumstances in which a language is not to be treated as a foundation subject for the third key stage, and
  - (b) provide for the determination under the order of any question arising as to whether a particular language is a modern foreign language.
- (6) The National Assembly for Wales may by order amend subsections (2) to (5).
- (7) For the purposes of this section a school is Welsh-speaking if more than one half of the following subjects are taught (wholly or partly) in Welsh—
  - (a) religious education, and
  - (b) the subjects other than English and Welsh which are foundation subjects in relation to pupils at the school.
- (8) In this section “school” includes part of a school.

## **106 Curriculum requirements for fourth key stage**

- (1) For the fourth key stage, the National Curriculum for Wales shall comprise the core and other foundation subjects and specify attainment targets, programmes of study and assessment arrangements in relation to each of them.
- (2) The following are the core subjects for the fourth key stage—
  - (a) mathematics,
  - (b) English,
  - (c) science, and
  - (d) in relation to Welsh-speaking schools, Welsh.

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- (3) The following are the other foundation subjects for the fourth key stage—
- (a) physical education, and
  - (b) Welsh, if the school is not a Welsh-speaking school.
- (4) For the purposes of this section a school is Welsh-speaking if more than one half of the following subjects are taught (wholly or partly) in Welsh—
- (a) religious education, and
  - (b) the subjects other than English and Welsh which are foundation subjects in relation to pupils at the school.
- (5) In this section “school” includes part of a school.

**107 Power to alter or remove requirements for fourth key stage**

The National Assembly for Wales may by order—

- (a) amend any provision of section 106, or
- (b) provide that, while the order remains in force, that section is not to have effect.

**108 Establishment of the National Curriculum for Wales by order**

- (1) The National Assembly for Wales shall so exercise the powers conferred by subsections (2) and (3) as to—
- (a) establish a complete National Curriculum for Wales for the foundation stage as soon as is reasonably practicable, and
  - (b) revise the National Curriculum for Wales for the foundation stage and the key stages whenever the Assembly considers it necessary or expedient to do so.
- (2) In respect of the foundation stage, the National Assembly for Wales—
- (a) shall by order specify the areas of learning, and
  - (b) may by order specify in relation to each of those areas—
    - (i) such desirable outcomes,
    - (ii) such educational programmes, and
    - (iii) such assessment arrangements,
 as the Assembly considers appropriate for that area.
- (3) In respect of the first, second and third key stages and (subject to section 107) the fourth key stage, the National Assembly for Wales may by order specify in relation to each of the foundation subjects—
- (a) such attainment targets,
  - (b) such programmes of study, and
  - (c) such assessment arrangements,
- as the Assembly considers appropriate for that subject.
- (4) An order under subsection (2) or (3) may not require—
- (a) the allocation of any particular period or periods of time during the foundation stage or any key stage to the teaching of any educational programme or programme of study or any matter, skill or process forming part of it, or
  - (b) the making in school timetables (or the timetables of any person providing funded nursery education) of provision of any particular kind for the periods to be allocated to such teaching during any such stage.

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- (5) An order under subsection (2) or (3) may, instead of containing the provisions to be made, refer to provisions in a document published as specified in the order and direct that those provisions are to have effect or, as the case may be, are to have effect as amended by the order.
- (6) An order under subsection (2)(b)(iii) may confer or impose such functions on—
- (a) the governing body and head teacher of a maintained school or a maintained nursery school,
  - (b) a person providing funded nursery education under the arrangements mentioned in section 98(2)(b),
  - (c) an early years development and childcare partnership, and
  - (d) a local education authority,
- as appear to the National Assembly for Wales to be required.
- (7) An order under subsection (3)(c) may confer or impose such functions on—
- (a) the governing body and head teacher, and
  - (b) the local education authority,
- as appear to the National Assembly for Wales to be required.
- (8) An order under subsection (2)(b)(iii) or (3)(c) may specify such assessment arrangements as may for the time being be made by a person specified in the order.
- (9) Provision shall be made for determining the extent to which any assessment arrangements, and the implementation of the arrangements, achieve the purpose for which the arrangements are made; and any such provision may be made by or under the order specifying the arrangements or (where the order specifies the person making the arrangements) in the arrangements themselves.
- (10) The duties that may be imposed by virtue of subsection (6) or (7) include, in relation to persons exercising any power in pursuance of provision made by virtue of subsection (9), the duty to permit them—
- (a) to enter premises of the school or, as the case may be, premises on which the funded nursery education is being provided,
  - (b) to observe implementation of the arrangements, and
  - (c) to inspect, and take copies of, documents and other articles.
- (11) An order under subsection (2)(b)(iii) or (3)(c) may authorise the making of such provisions giving full effect to or otherwise supplementing the provisions made by the order (other than provision conferring or imposing functions as mentioned in subsection (6) or (7)) as appear to the National Assembly for Wales to be expedient; and any provisions made under such an order shall, on being published as specified in the order, have effect for the purposes of this Part as if made by the order.

## **109 Implementation of the National Curriculum for Wales in schools**

In relation to any maintained school and any school year—

- (a) the local education authority and the governing body shall exercise their functions with a view to securing, and
- (b) the head teacher shall secure,

that the National Curriculum for Wales as subsisting at the beginning of that year is implemented.

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## **110 Implementation in respect of nursery schools etc.**

- (1) In relation to any maintained nursery school and any school year—
  - (a) the local education authority and the governing body shall exercise their functions with a view to securing, and
  - (b) the head teacher shall secure,
 that the National Curriculum for Wales as subsisting at the beginning of that year (so far as it relates to the foundation stage) is implemented.
- (2) In relation to any school year, any person providing funded nursery education under the arrangements mentioned in section 98(2)(b) shall secure that the National Curriculum for Wales as subsisting at the beginning of that year is implemented (so far as it relates to the foundation stage) in respect of the pupils for whom the funded nursery education is provided.
- (3) The local education authority with whom the arrangements mentioned in section 98(2)(b) are made and the early years development and childcare partnership for the area of the authority shall exercise their respective functions with a view to securing that any person (other than the governing body of a maintained school or maintained nursery school) who provides funded nursery education complies with the obligation imposed by subsection (2).

*The National Curriculum for Wales: special cases*

## **111 Development work and experiments**

- (1) For the purpose of enabling development work or experiments to be carried out, the National Assembly for Wales may direct in respect of a particular maintained school or maintained nursery school that, for such period as may be specified in the direction, the National Curriculum for Wales—
  - (a) shall not apply, or
  - (b) shall apply with such modifications as may be specified in the direction.
- (2) A direction under subsection (1) may apply either generally or in such cases as may be specified in the direction.
- (3) In the case of a community, voluntary controlled or community special school or a maintained nursery school, a direction shall not be given under subsection (1) except on an application—
  - (a) by the governing body with the agreement of the local education authority,
  - (b) by the local education authority with the agreement of the governing body, or
  - (c) by the Qualifications, Curriculum and Assessment Authority for Wales with the agreement of both the local education authority and the governing body.
- (4) In the case of a foundation, voluntary aided or foundation special school, a direction shall not be given under subsection (1) except on an application by the governing body or by the Qualifications, Curriculum and Assessment Authority for Wales with the agreement of the governing body.
- (5) The National Assembly for Wales may make it a condition of a direction under subsection (1) that any person by whom or with whose agreement the request for the direction was made should, when so directed or at specified intervals, report to the Assembly on any matters specified by it.



- (6) The National Assembly for Wales may by a direction under this subsection vary or revoke a direction under subsection (1).

## **112 Exceptions by regulations**

Regulations may provide that the National Curriculum for Wales, or such of the provisions of the National Curriculum for Wales as may be specified in the regulations—

- (a) shall not apply, or
- (b) shall apply with such modifications as may be specified in the regulations, in such cases or circumstances as may be specified in the regulations.

## **113 Pupils with statements of special educational needs**

The special educational provision for any pupil specified in a statement under section 324 of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) of his special educational needs may include provision—

- (a) excluding the application of the National Curriculum for Wales, or
- (b) applying the National Curriculum for Wales with such modifications as may be specified in the statement.

## **114 Temporary exceptions for individual pupils**

- (1) Regulations may enable the head teacher of a maintained school or maintained nursery school, in such cases or circumstances and subject to such conditions as may be prescribed, to direct in respect of a registered pupil at the school that, for such period as may be specified in the direction (the “operative period” of the direction), the National Curriculum for Wales—
  - (a) shall not apply, or
  - (b) shall apply with such modifications as may be specified in the direction.
- (2) The conditions prescribed by the regulations shall, in particular, limit the operative period that may be specified in a direction to a maximum period specified in the regulations.
- (3) Any maximum period specified (whether in relation to directions given under the regulations or in relation to directions given under the regulations in circumstances specified in the regulations) shall be either—
  - (a) a fixed period not exceeding six months, or
  - (b) a period determinable (in such manner as may be specified in the regulations) not later than six months from its beginning.
- (4) Any maximum period so specified may, without prejudice to the generality of section 210(7) (which provides that regulations under this Act may make different provision for different cases or circumstances etc.), differ according to whether or not the direction in question is given in respect of a period beginning—
  - (a) immediately after the end of the operative period of a previous direction, or
  - (b) within such period after the end of the operative period of a previous direction as may be specified in the regulations.

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- (5) The regulations may enable the head teacher of a maintained school or maintained nursery school, in such cases or circumstances and subject to such conditions as may be prescribed—
  - (a) to revoke any direction given by him under the regulations, and
  - (b) to vary such a direction, except so as to extend its operative period.
- (6) Before making any regulations under this section, the National Assembly for Wales shall consult with any persons with whom consultation appears to it to be desirable.

### **115 Information concerning directions under section 114**

- (1) Where a head teacher gives or varies a direction under regulations made under section 114, he shall, in such manner as may be prescribed, give the information mentioned in subsection (2)—
  - (a) to the governing body, and
  - (b) to the local education authority by whom the school is maintained,
 and shall take such steps as may be prescribed to give that information also to a parent of the pupil concerned.
- (2) That information is—
  - (a) the fact that he has taken the action in question, its effect and his reasons for taking it,
  - (b) the provision that is being or is to be made for the pupil's education during the operative period of the direction, and
  - (c) either a description of the manner in which he proposes to secure the full implementation of the National Curriculum for Wales in relation to the pupil after the end of that period, or an indication that he has the opinion mentioned in subsection (3).
- (3) That opinion is that the pupil has or probably has special educational needs by virtue of which the responsible authority would be required to determine the special educational provision that should be made for him (whether initially or on a review of any statement of his special educational needs which the authority are for the time being required under section 324 of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) to maintain).
- (4) Where—
  - (a) the head teacher of a maintained school or maintained nursery school includes an indication of any such opinion in information given under subsection (1), and
  - (b) the local education authority by whom the school is maintained are not the responsible authority in relation to the pupil in question,
 the head teacher shall also give that information, in such manner as may be prescribed, to the responsible authority.
- (5) Where the responsible authority receive information given to them under subsection (1) or (4) which includes an indication that the head teacher has the opinion mentioned in subsection (3), they shall consider whether any action on their part is required in the case of the pupil concerned under section 323 of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) (assessment of special educational needs).

- (6) In this section “the responsible authority”, in relation to a pupil, means the local education authority responsible for him for the purposes of Part 4 of the Education Act 1996.

## **116 Appeals against directions under section 114 etc.**

- (1) Where a head teacher—
- (a) gives, revokes or varies a direction under regulations made under section 114,
  - (b) refuses to give, revoke or vary such a direction in response to a request made, in such manner and circumstances as may be prescribed by the regulations, by the parent of a registered pupil at the school, or
  - (c) following the making of such a request, fails within such period as may be prescribed by the regulations to give, revoke or vary such a direction in accordance with the request,
- the parent of the pupil concerned may appeal to the governing body.
- (2) On such an appeal, the governing body may—
- (a) confirm the head teacher’s action, or
  - (b) direct the head teacher to take such action authorised by the regulations as they consider appropriate in the circumstances.
- (3) The head teacher shall comply with any directions of the governing body given under subsection (2)(b).
- (4) The governing body shall notify the appellant and the head teacher in writing of their decision on such an appeal.

### *Supplementary provisions*

## **117 Procedure for making certain orders and regulations**

Where the National Assembly for Wales proposes to make—

- (a) an order under section 103(4), 105(6), 108(2)(a) or (b)(i) or (ii) or (3)(a) or (b), or
- (b) regulations under section 112,

the Assembly shall make such arrangements for consultation about the proposals as the Assembly considers appropriate.

## **118 Programmes of research etc in relation to Wales**

The National Assembly for Wales may incur expenses in connection with the commissioning by the Assembly of such work, including programmes of research, development and dissemination, as it may require to be carried out for the purpose of facilitating the discharge of any of the Assembly’s functions under sections 102 to 108.

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## PART 8

### TEACHERS

#### *Teachers' pay and conditions*

#### **119 School Teachers' Review Body**

- (1) The body established under section 1 of the School Teachers' Pay and Conditions Act 1991 (c. 49) (review body)—
  - (a) shall continue to exist, and
  - (b) shall be known as the School Teachers' Review Body.
- (2) The Prime Minister shall appoint the chairman of the Review Body.
- (3) The Secretary of State shall appoint other members of the Review Body.
- (4) Schedule 11 (which makes provision about the Review Body) shall have effect.

#### **120 Review Body: function**

- (1) The School Teachers' Review Body shall consider any matter which is referred to them by the Secretary of State and which relates to—
  - (a) the remuneration of school teachers, or
  - (b) other conditions of employment of school teachers which relate to their professional duties or working time.
- (2) In subsection (1) “school teacher” means a person who is a school teacher for the purposes of the Secretary of State’s power under section 122 to make orders about remuneration and other conditions of employment.
- (3) Following consideration of a matter under subsection (1) the Review Body shall report to the Prime Minister and the Secretary of State in accordance with any direction of the Secretary of State about—
  - (a) a consideration to which they are to have particular regard,
  - (b) matter on which they are to make a recommendation, or
  - (c) the time within which they are to report.
- (4) Where the Prime Minister and the Secretary of State receive a report under subsection (3) they shall arrange for it to be published.
- (5) A direction under subsection (3) may be varied or revoked.

#### **121 Consultation by Review Body**

- (1) Before reporting on a matter referred to them under section 120(1) the School Teachers' Review Body shall—
  - (a) notify each relevant body,
  - (b) give each relevant body an opportunity to submit evidence and make representations, and
  - (c) give the Secretary of State an opportunity to submit evidence and make representations.

- (2) In relation to a matter referred to the Review Body “relevant body” means such of the following as appear to the Review Body to be appropriate to consult about the matter—
- (a) associations of local education authorities,
  - (b) local education authorities,
  - (c) bodies representing the interests of governing bodies of schools, and
  - (d) bodies representing the interests of teachers.
- (3) The Review Body may—
- (a) determine the manner in which each relevant body is permitted to submit evidence or make representations, and
  - (b) may make different determinations in respect of different relevant bodies.

## **122 Power to prescribe pay and conditions**

- (1) The Secretary of State may by order make provision for the determination of—
- (a) the remuneration of school teachers;
  - (b) other conditions of employment of school teachers which relate to their professional duties or working time.
- (2) Where an order under this section applies to a school teacher—
- (a) his remuneration shall be determined and paid in accordance with any provision of the order which applies to him,
  - (b) a provision of the order which relates to a condition of employment other than remuneration and which applies to him shall have effect as a term of his contract of employment, and
  - (c) a term of that contract shall have no effect in so far as it makes provision which is prohibited by the order or which is otherwise inconsistent with a provision of the order.
- (3) A person is a school teacher for the purposes of this section if—
- (a) he is a qualified teacher,
  - (b) he provides primary or secondary education under a contract of employment or for services,
  - (c) the other party to the contract is a local education authority or the governing body of a foundation, voluntary aided or foundation special school, and
  - (d) the contract requires him to carry out work of a kind which is specified by regulations under section 133(1).
- (4) A person is also a school teacher for the purposes of this section if he serves as the head teacher of a school maintained by a local education authority.
- (5) A person is also a school teacher for the purposes of this section if his case satisfies paragraphs (b), (c) and (d) of subsection (3) and—
- (a) he possesses a prescribed qualification,
  - (b) he provides education of a prescribed kind or in prescribed circumstances (or both),
  - (c) he is undertaking training of a prescribed kind, or obtaining experience of a prescribed kind, with a view to becoming a qualified teacher,
  - (d) he is within a prescribed class of persons awaiting assessment for the purpose of becoming a qualified teacher, or

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- (e) he is within a prescribed class of persons awaiting the award of a qualification.
- (6) A person providing education in an establishment maintained by a local authority in the exercise of a social services function is not a school teacher for the purposes of this section.
- (7) In the application of subsection (2)—
  - (a) it is immaterial whether someone other than the party mentioned in subsection (3)(c) provides or is responsible for providing all or part of a teacher’s remuneration,
  - (b) it is immaterial whether someone other than the party mentioned in subsection (3)(c) is treated wholly or partly as a teacher’s employer for some or all purposes by virtue of an enactment, and
  - (c) in relation to a person who provides education under a contract for services, a reference to his contract of employment is a reference to the contract for services.
- (8) In this section “prescribed” means prescribed by an order under this section.

### **123 Order under section 122: scope**

- (1) An order under section 122 may, in particular—
  - (a) confer discretion on a local education authority or a governing body;
  - (b) confer a function (which may include the administration of a test or assessment, the exercise of a discretion or the exercise of a supervisory or appellate jurisdiction) on the Secretary of State or on a specified person who has agreed with the Secretary of State to perform that function;
  - (c) require a discretion or function conferred under paragraph (a) or (b) to be exercised having regard to guidance given by the Secretary of State or another specified person;
  - (d) make provision for the determination of a teacher’s remuneration by reference to any matter including, in particular, his qualifications, experience, duties, aptitude or previous salary;
  - (e) make provision for a right of appeal specified by or determined in accordance with the order;
  - (f) limit the aggregate amount of an allowance, or of a number of allowances, payable to teachers in a school;
  - (g) set a lower or upper limit on the number or proportion of teachers in a school who are paid on a specified scale;
  - (h) set a lower or upper limit on the number or proportion of teachers in a school who are paid a specified allowance;
  - (i) provide for special provisions to apply in relation to a description of school specified by or determined in accordance with the order;
  - (j) provide for the determination of a question of the interpretation or application of a provision of the order.
- (2) Provision under subsection (1)(e) or (j) may—
  - (a) confer jurisdiction on a court, tribunal, person or body;
  - (b) provide for a matter to be settled by agreement between, or in a manner agreed between, teachers and local education authorities or teachers and governing bodies.

- (3) An order under section 122 may make retrospective provision, but not so as to—
  - (a) reduce remuneration in respect of a period wholly or partly before the making of the order, or
  - (b) alter a condition of employment to the detriment of a teacher in respect of a period wholly or partly before the making of the order.
- (4) The Secretary of State may by order provide—
  - (a) that a payment or entitlement of a specified kind is or is not to be treated as remuneration for the purpose of section 122(1);
  - (b) that a specified matter is or is not to be treated for that purpose as relating to the professional duties of school teachers;
  - (c) that a specified matter is or is not to be treated for that purpose as relating to the working time of school teachers.

#### **124 Order under section 122: supplemental**

- (1) An order under section 122 may—
  - (a) make provision which applies generally or only in a specified case or in specified circumstances;
  - (b) make different provision for different cases or circumstances;
  - (c) make transitional provision.
- (2) An order under section 122 may make provision by reference to the exercise of another power under this Act.
- (3) An order under section 122 may make provision by reference to a document; and—
  - (a) an order which makes provision by reference to a document must include provision about publication of the document, and
  - (b) a reference in this section to an order includes a reference to a document referred to by an order.

#### **125 Reference to Review Body**

- (1) An order under section 122 may make provision about a matter only if the Secretary of State has—
  - (a) referred the matter to the School Teachers' Review Body under section 120, and
  - (b) considered their report.
- (2) But subsection (1) shall not apply—
  - (a) to subsidiary provision, or
  - (b) in a case where the Secretary of State has consulted the chairman of the Review Body about disapplying that subsection.
- (3) Provision is subsidiary for the purpose of subsection (2)(a) if the Secretary of State thinks that it—
  - (a) concerns only the criteria for entry into or exit from a particular class of teachers for purposes of remuneration,
  - (b) concerns only the criteria for moving from one scale of remuneration to another,

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- (c) concerns only the implementation or application of a system or principle on which the Review Body has reported,
  - (d) prescribes a matter for the purpose of section 122(5),
  - (e) is made under section 123(4), or
  - (f) is minor, consequential, temporary, transitional or designed to resolve an anomaly.
- (4) The Secretary of State may by order provide that provision of a specified kind (which may be described wholly or partly by reference to an opinion of the Secretary of State or another person)—
- (a) shall be subsidiary for the purpose of subsection (2)(a), or
  - (b) shall cease to be subsidiary for that purpose.
- (5) An order under subsection (4) may amend subsection (3).

### **126 Consultation by Secretary of State**

The Secretary of State may not make an order under section 122 or 125(4)(a) unless he has consulted such of the following as appear to him to be appropriate to consult having regard to the content of the order—

- (a) associations of local education authorities,
- (b) local education authorities,
- (c) bodies representing the interests of governing bodies of schools, and
- (d) bodies representing the interests of teachers.

### **127 Guidance**

- (1) The Secretary of State may issue guidance about the procedure to be followed in applying provision of an order under section 122.
- (2) The following shall have regard to guidance under subsection (1)—
- (a) a local education authority, and
  - (b) the governing body of a school.
- (3) Where an employer fails to follow guidance under subsection (1)—
- (a) the failure shall not give rise to civil liability, but
  - (b) a court or tribunal may take the failure into account in any proceedings.
- (4) The Secretary of State may not issue guidance under subsection (1) unless he has consulted such of the following as appear to him to be appropriate to consult having regard to the nature of the guidance—
- (a) associations of local education authorities,
  - (b) local education authorities,
  - (c) bodies representing the interests of governing bodies of schools, and
  - (d) bodies representing the interests of teachers.

### **128 Education action zone**

- (1) This section applies to a school which forms part of an education action zone for the purposes of Chapter 3 of Part 1 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31).



- (2) On the application of the governing body of a school, the Secretary of State may by order provide that section 122(2) shall not apply to any school teacher at the school.
- (3) Where an order under subsection (2) is in force in respect of a school—
  - (a) the governing body shall determine the remuneration and other conditions of employment of each school teacher at the school,
  - (b) the local education authority shall do anything necessary to give effect to the governing body’s determination, and
  - (c) pending a determination under paragraph (a), the terms on which a school teacher works at the school shall remain unchanged (irrespective of any new order under section 122).
- (4) A governing body may not make an application under subsection (2) unless they have consulted each school teacher at the school.
- (5) An application under subsection (2) must specify a date for commencement of the order sought; and—
  - (a) the date specified must not precede the expiry of the period of three months beginning with the date on which the application is made, and
  - (b) an order made on the application must provide that it comes into force on the date specified in the application or on a later date which is agreed between the Secretary of State and the governing body and which is specified in the order.
- (6) The Secretary of State may make regulations about the application of section 122(2) where an order under subsection (2) above—
  - (a) is revoked, or
  - (b) lapses (in whole or in part) because one or more schools to which the order relates cease to form part of an education action zone.
- (7) In this section “school teacher” has the same meaning as in section 122.

## **129 Transfer of employment**

- (1) Section 122(2) shall not apply to a person if—
  - (a) a maintained school is established in place of an independent school in pursuance of proposals published under section 28 or 31 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998, and
  - (b) the person becomes a school teacher in the maintained school in accordance with the Transfer of Undertakings (Protection of Employment) Regulations 1981 (S.I. 1981/1794).
- (2) But if the school teacher gives a notice in writing under this subsection to his new employer, section 122(2) shall apply to him in respect of the period beginning with—
  - (a) a date specified in the notice,
  - (b) if no date is specified under paragraph (a), a date agreed between the teacher and the new employer, or
  - (c) if no date is specified under paragraph (a) or agreed under paragraph (b), the date on which the employer receives the notice.
- (3) Where the governing body of a foundation, voluntary aided or foundation special school receive a notice under subsection (2), they shall inform the local education authority.

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(4) In this section “school teacher” has the same meaning as in section 122.

(5) In subsection (1) “maintained school” means—

- (a) a community school,
- (b) a foundation school,
- (c) a voluntary school,
- (d) a community special school,
- (e) a foundation special school, or
- (f) a maintained nursery school.

### **130 Repeal of School Teachers' Pay and Conditions Act 1991**

The School Teachers' Pay and Conditions Act 1991 (c. 49) shall cease to have effect.

#### *School teachers' appraisal*

### **131 Appraisal**

- (1) Regulations may require the appraisal of the performance of teachers—
  - (a) in a manner specified by the regulations, and
  - (b) at times specified by or determined in accordance with the regulations.
- (2) The regulations may impose a duty on—
  - (a) a local education authority;
  - (b) the governing body of a school or institution;
  - (c) the head teacher of a school or the principal of an institution.
- (3) The regulations may—
  - (a) require or permit an appraisal to be carried out in a manner which confers a discretion on a person specified by or chosen or determined in accordance with the regulations;
  - (b) permit a person on whom a duty is imposed under subsection (2) to delegate that duty in whole or in part.
- (4) The regulations may require or permit a person listed in subsection (2) to have regard to the results of an appraisal in the performance of a function specified by the regulations.
- (5) The results of an appraisal may be used in determining a teacher's remuneration.
- (6) Before making regulations under this section the Secretary of State shall consult such of the following as appear to him to be appropriate—
  - (a) associations of local education authorities in England,
  - (b) local education authorities in England,
  - (c) bodies representing the interests of governing bodies in England,
  - (d) bodies representing the interests of teachers in England, and
  - (e) the Learning and Skills Council for England.
- (7) Before making regulations under this section the National Assembly for Wales shall consult such of the following as appear to it to be appropriate—
  - (a) associations of local education authorities in Wales,

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- (b) local education authorities in Wales,
  - (c) bodies representing the interests of governing bodies in Wales,
  - (d) bodies representing the interests of teachers in Wales, and
  - (e) the National Council for Education and Training for Wales.
- (8) Section 49 of the Education (No. 2) Act 1986 (c. 61) (appraisal) shall cease to have effect.

### *School teachers' qualifications*

## **132 Qualified teacher status**

- (1) A reference in the Education Acts to a “qualified teacher” is to a person who satisfies requirements specified in regulations.
- (2) A requirement of regulations under this section may relate to—
- (a) the possession of a specified qualification or experience of a specified kind;
  - (b) participation in or completion of a specified programme or course of training;
  - (c) compliance with a specified condition;
  - (d) an exercise of discretion by the Secretary of State, the National Assembly for Wales or another specified person.
- (3) The Secretary of State shall consult the General Teaching Council for England before making regulations under this section which make provision by reference to—
- (a) the content of a course or programme, or
  - (b) the standard of education or training provided through a course or programme.
- (4) The National Assembly for Wales shall consult the General Teaching Council for Wales before making regulations under this section which make provision by reference to—
- (a) the content of a course or programme, or
  - (b) the standard of education or training provided through a course or programme.

## **133 Requirement to be qualified**

- (1) Regulations may provide that specified work may not be carried out by a person in a school unless he—
- (a) is a qualified teacher, or
  - (b) satisfies specified requirements.
- (2) Regulations specifying work for the purpose of this section may make provision by reference to—
- (a) one or more specified activities, or
  - (b) the circumstances in which activities are carried out.
- (3) Provision by virtue of subsection (2) may, in particular, be made by reference to an activity specified in a document of the kind mentioned in section 124(3).
- (4) A requirement of regulations under this section may, in particular, relate to—
- (a) the possession of a specified qualification or experience of a specified kind;
  - (b) participation in or completion of a specified programme or course of training;

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- (c) compliance with a specified condition;
  - (d) an exercise of discretion by the Secretary of State, the National Assembly for Wales, another specified person or another person of a specified description.
- (5) Regulations may limit the period of time during which work may be carried out by a person in reliance on subsection (1)(b).
- (6) In this section “school” means—
- (a) a school maintained by a local education authority, or
  - (b) a special school not so maintained.

### **134 Requirement to be registered**

- (1) Regulations may provide that specified work may be carried out in a school by a qualified teacher only if he is registered with full registration under section 3 of the Teaching and Higher Education Act 1998 (c. 30) (register maintained by General Teaching Council).
- (2) Regulations may provide that work may be carried out by a person in reliance on section 133(1)(b) only if he is registered with provisional registration under section 3 of the Teaching and Higher Education Act 1998.
- (3) Regulations may provide that a person may undertake a specified course of training with a view to becoming a qualified teacher only if he is registered with provisional registration under that section.
- (4) Regulations specifying work for the purpose of subsection (1) or (2) may make provision by reference to—
- (a) one or more specified activities, or
  - (b) the circumstances in which activities are carried out.
- (5) In this section “school” means—
- (a) a school maintained by a local education authority, or
  - (b) a special school not so maintained.

### **135 Head teachers**

- (1) Regulations may provide that a person may serve as the head teacher of a school only if he is a qualified teacher.
- (2) Regulations may provide that a person may serve as the head teacher of a school only if he has a specified qualification (in addition to any qualification required by virtue of subsection (1)).
- (3) A provision of regulations under subsection (2) shall not apply to a person who has been appointed as the head teacher of a school before the commencement of the provision.
- (4) Regulations under subsection (2) shall not prevent a person from carrying out the functions of the head teacher of a school—
- (a) pending the appointment of a head teacher, or
  - (b) in the absence of the head teacher.
- (5) In this section “school” means—

- (a) a school maintained by a local education authority, or
- (b) a special school not so maintained.

#### *Further education*

### **136 Provision of education**

Regulations may—

- (a) prohibit the provision of education at a further education institution by a person who does not have a specified qualification;
- (b) prohibit the provision of education at a further education institution by a person unless he is serving or has served a probationary period;
- (c) specify conditions to be complied with by or in respect of persons providing education at a further education institution.

### **137 Principals of further education institutions**

- (1) Regulations may provide that a person may serve as the principal of a further education institution only if he has a specified qualification.
- (2) Regulations under subsection (1) shall not prevent a person from serving as the principal of an institution while he is following a course or programme which—
  - (a) is of a kind specified in the regulations, and
  - (b) is designed to lead to the award of a qualification specified under subsection (1).
- (3) A provision of regulations under subsection (1) shall not apply to a person who has been appointed as the principal of an institution before the commencement of the provision.
- (4) Regulations under subsection (1) shall not prevent a person from carrying out the functions of the principal of an institution—
  - (a) pending the appointment of a principal, or
  - (b) in the absence of the principal.

### **138 Training in provision of further education**

- (1) This section applies to a course which is designed to lead to the award of a qualification specified under section 136 or 137(1).
- (2) The Secretary of State may by regulations—
  - (a) prohibit the provision by a further or higher education institution in England of a course to which this section applies without the approval of the Secretary of State;
  - (b) enable the Secretary of State to determine the number of persons who may undertake a specified course to which this section applies at a further or higher education institution in England;
  - (c) enable the Secretary of State to determine the number of persons in different categories who may undertake a specified course to which this section applies at a further or higher education institution in England.

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- (3) The National Assembly for Wales may by regulations—
- (a) prohibit the provision by a further or higher education institution in Wales of a course to which this section applies without the approval of the National Assembly;
  - (b) enable the National Assembly to determine the number of persons who may undertake a specified course to which this section applies at a further or higher education institution in Wales;
  - (c) enable the National Assembly to determine the number of persons in different categories who may undertake a specified course to which this section applies at a further or higher education institution in Wales.

### **139 Wales: provision of higher education**

- (1) The National Assembly for Wales may by regulations—
- (a) prohibit the provision by an institution to which this section applies of a course of higher education without the approval of the National Assembly;
  - (b) enable the National Assembly to determine the number of persons who may undertake a course of higher education at an institution to which this section applies;
  - (c) enable the National Assembly to determine the number of persons in different categories who may undertake a course of higher education at an institution to which this section applies.
- (2) This section applies to an institution in Wales which provides further or higher education and is within the further education sector.

### **140 Further education: general**

- (1) Regulations under any of sections 136 to 139 may provide that a specified provision of the regulations shall not apply where a specified condition (which may refer to the opinion of a specified person) is satisfied.
- (2) Regulations under any of sections 136 to 139 may impose a function on—
- (a) a local education authority, or
  - (b) the governing body of a further or higher education institution.
- (3) In sections 136 to 139—
- “education” includes vocational, social, physical and recreational training,
- “further education institution” means an institution which—
- (a) provides further education and is maintained by a local education authority, or
  - (b) is within the further education sector, and
- “higher education institution” means an institution which—
- (a) is within the higher education sector, and
  - (b) receives financial support under section 65 of the Further and Higher Education Act 1992 (c. 13) (administration of funds by higher education funding councils).

### *Health and fitness*

#### **141 Health and fitness**

- (1) Regulations may provide that an activity to which this section applies may be carried out only by a person who satisfies specified conditions as to health or physical capacity.
- (2) This section applies to an activity of a prescribed kind performed in the course of the provision of education at—
  - (a) a school, or
  - (b) a further education institution.
- (3) This section also applies to an activity of a prescribed kind performed in the course of the provision of education by a person—
  - (a) otherwise than in a school or a further education institution, and
  - (b) under a contract of employment or for services where the other party is a local education authority or a person exercising a function relating to the provision of education on behalf of a local education authority.
- (4) This section also applies to an activity of a prescribed kind (other than the provision of education) where—
  - (a) the activity is carried out by a person under a contract of employment or for services,
  - (b) the other party to the contract is a local education authority or the governing body of a school or a further education institution, and
  - (c) the activity regularly brings the person into contact with children.
- (5) In this section—

“child” means a person who has not attained the age of 18 years,  
“education” includes vocational, social, physical and recreational training,  
“further education institution” has the meaning given by section 140, and  
“school” means—

  - (a) a school maintained by a local education authority, or
  - (b) a special school not so maintained.

### *Misconduct etc.*

#### **142 Prohibition from teaching, etc.**

- (1) The Secretary of State, in relation to England, or the Secretary of State and the National Assembly for Wales concurrently, in relation to Wales, may direct that a person—
  - (a) may not carry out work to which this section applies;
  - (b) may carry out work to which this section applies only in circumstances specified in the direction;
  - (c) may carry out work to which this section applies only if conditions specified in the direction are satisfied.
- (2) This section applies to—
  - (a) providing education at a school,
  - (b) providing education at a further education institution,

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- (c) providing education under a contract of employment or for services where the other party to the contract is a local education authority or a person exercising a function relating to the provision of education on behalf of a local education authority, and
  - (d) taking part in the management of an independent school.
- (3) This section also applies to work of a kind which—
- (a) brings a person regularly into contact with children, and
  - (b) is carried out at the request of or with the consent of a relevant employer (whether or not under a contract).
- (4) A direction under this section may be given in respect of a person only—
- (a) on the grounds that the person is included (otherwise than provisionally) in the list kept under section 1 of the Protection of Children Act 1999 (c. 14) (list of individuals considered unsuitable to work with children),
  - (b) on the grounds that the person is unsuitable to work with children,
  - (c) on grounds relating to the person’s misconduct,
  - (d) on grounds relating to the person’s health, or
  - (e) in the case of a direction given by virtue of subsection (2)(d), on grounds relating to the person’s professional incompetence (or on a ground mentioned in any of paragraphs (a) to (d)).
- (5) The Secretary of State, in relation to England, or the Secretary of State and the National Assembly for Wales concurrently, in relation to Wales, may by regulations prescribe the procedure for giving a direction under this section (including provision about notification of persons who are subject to directions).
- (6) The Secretary of State, in relation to England, or the Secretary of State and the National Assembly for Wales concurrently, in relation to Wales, may vary or revoke a direction under this section except in a case where—
- (a) the direction was given on the grounds that a person is unsuitable to work with children, and
  - (b) the person claims that he is no longer unsuitable to work with children.
- (7) The Secretary of State, in relation to England, or the Secretary of State and the National Assembly for Wales concurrently, in relation to Wales, may by regulations prescribe the grounds on which a person subject to a direction under this section may seek to have it varied or revoked under subsection (6).
- (8) Where a person is subject to a direction under this section, a relevant employer shall not use the person to carry out work in contravention of the direction.
- (9) In this section—
- “child” means a person who has not attained the age of 18 years,
  - “education” includes vocational, social, physical and recreational training,
  - “further education institution” has the meaning given by section 140,
  - “relevant employer” means—
- (a) local education authority,
  - (b) a person exercising a function relating to the provision of education on behalf of a local education authority,
  - (c) the proprietor of a school, or
  - (d) the governing body of a further education institution, and



“school” includes an independent school.

**143 Directions under section 142: contractor, agency, etc.**

- (1) A person shall not arrange for an individual who is subject to a direction under section 142 to carry out work in contravention of the direction.
- (2) If the Secretary of State thinks that a person is likely to fail to comply with the duty under this section in relation to work in England, the Secretary of State may direct the person to take or refrain from taking specified steps with a view to securing compliance with that duty.
- (3) If the National Assembly for Wales thinks that a person is likely to fail to comply with the duty under this section in relation to work in Wales, the National Assembly may direct the person to take or refrain from taking specified steps with a view to securing compliance with that duty.
- (4) A direction under subsection (2) shall be enforceable, on the application of the Secretary of State, by a mandatory order.
- (5) A direction under subsection (3) shall be enforceable, on the application of the National Assembly, by a mandatory order.

**144 Directions under section 142: appeal**

- (1) A person in respect of whom a direction has been given under section 142 may appeal to the Tribunal established under section 9 of the Protection of Children Act 1999 (c. 14)—
  - (a) against the decision to give the direction;
  - (b) against a decision not to vary or revoke the direction.
- (2) In a case to which subsection (3) applies, the Tribunal may, on an application for a review of a direction under section 142, revoke the direction.
- (3) This subsection applies to a case where—
  - (a) the direction was given on the grounds that the applicant is unsuitable to work with children,
  - (b) the applicant has obtained the leave of the Tribunal to apply for a review of the direction, and
  - (c) the Tribunal is satisfied that the applicant is no longer unsuitable to work with children.
- (4) The Secretary of State, in relation to England, or the Secretary of State and the National Assembly for Wales concurrently, in relation to Wales, may by regulations—
  - (a) provide that the Tribunal may not entertain an appeal under this section in so far as the appellant’s case is inconsistent with his having been convicted of an offence;
  - (b) prescribe circumstances in which the Tribunal shall allow an appeal under this section;
  - (c) prescribe the powers available to the Tribunal on allowing an appeal under this section;
  - (d) prescribe circumstances in which the Tribunal shall grant an application for leave under this section;

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- (e) prescribe circumstances in which the Tribunal shall grant an application for a review under this section;
- (f) prescribe the powers available to the Tribunal on revoking a direction.

*Sections 132 to 140: general*

**145 Specification of qualification or course**

- (1) A power under sections 132 to 140 to make provision by reference to a specified qualification, a specified course of education or training or a specified programme includes power to make provision—
  - (a) by reference to a class or description of qualification, course or programme;
  - (b) by reference to the institution, or class or description of institution, which awards the qualification or provides the course or programme;
  - (c) which confers discretion on the Secretary of State, the Teacher Training Agency, the General Teaching Council for England, the National Assembly for Wales, the Higher Education Funding Council for Wales, the General Teaching Council for Wales or another specified person.
- (2) A discretion under subsection (1)(c) may, in particular, refer to approval or accreditation of a qualification, course, programme or institution.
- (3) Regulations made by virtue of subsection (1) may impose a duty on the Teacher Training Agency or the Higher Education Funding Council for Wales.

**146 Repeal of sections 218 and 218A of Education Reform Act 1988**

Sections 218 and 218A of the Education Reform Act 1988 (c. 40) (school and further and higher education regulations) shall cease to have effect.

*1999 Pay Document*

**147 Application of pay-scale**

- (1) This section—
  - (a) applies to the construction of paragraph 18 of the document referred to in article 3 of the Education (School Teachers' Pay and Conditions) (No. 2) Order 1999 (S.I. 1999/2160) (classroom teachers: criteria for position on pay spine) as it had effect from 1st September 1999 to 31st March 2000, and
  - (b) shall be treated as having come into force on 1st September 1999 (for all purposes including the calculation of pensions).
- (2) Where a person is awarded one or more points, he shall be paid the salary shown for the spine point which equates to the number of points awarded.
- (3) Where a person is not awarded a point, he shall be paid the salary shown for the lowest spine point.
- (4) In paragraph 18.1.1 (good honours degree)—
  - (a) paragraph (a) shall be ignored,

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- (b) paragraph (b) shall be treated as applying irrespective of the date of a person's appointment to his first post following qualification as a teacher, and
- (c) in paragraph (c) the words “before 1st September has been employed as a qualified teacher and who” shall be ignored.

### *General Teaching Councils for England and Wales*

## **148 The General Teaching Councils for England and Wales**

Schedule 12 (which contains amendments relating to the General Teaching Council for England and the General Teaching Council for Wales) shall have effect.

### **PART 9**

#### CHILDCARE AND NURSERY EDUCATION

##### *Childcare*

## **149 Duties of LEA in respect of childcare**

- (1) After section 118 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) there is inserted—

### **“118A Duties of LEA in respect of childcare**

- (1) A local education authority shall review annually the sufficiency of childcare provision for their area.
  - (2) In carrying out a review for the purposes of subsection (1), a local education authority—
    - (a) may have regard to any facilities which they expect to be available outside their area for providing childcare; and
    - (b) shall have regard to any guidance given from time to time by the Secretary of State.
  - (3) A local education authority shall also establish and maintain a service providing information to the public relating to the provision of childcare and related services in their area.
  - (4) In relation to the function, form and content of a service established and maintained under subsection (3), a local education authority shall have regard to any guidance given from time to time by the Secretary of State.”
- (2) Section 19(1) and (2) of the Children Act 1989 (c. 41) (duty of local authorities in England and Wales to conduct periodic reviews of child care) shall cease to have effect.

## **150 Early years development and childcare partnerships and plans**

- (1) In section 119(5) of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) (functions of early years development partnerships), after paragraph (a) there is inserted—

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- “(ab) in reviewing the sufficiency of childcare provision for the authority’s area for the purposes of section 118A, and”.
- (2) In section 120 of that Act (early years development plans), in subsection (2) (content of plan), for paragraph (b) there is substituted—
- “(b) a statement which sets out the authority’s proposals for providing or promoting the provision of childcare for their area, and
- (c) background and supporting statements.”
- (3) For subsections (3) and (4) of that section there is substituted—
- “(3) The statement mentioned in subsection (2)(a) must deal with such matters, and relate to such period, as may be determined by or in accordance with regulations.
- (4) In relation to the form and content of the statements mentioned in subsection (2)(b) and (c) the authority shall have regard to any guidance given from time to time by the Secretary of State.”
- (4) In section 121 of that Act (approval, modification and review of statement of proposals)—
- (a) in subsection (1), the words “the authority’s statement of proposals” shall cease to have effect;
- (b) in subsection (2), for “statement” (in each place it occurs) there is substituted “plan”;
- (c) in subsection (3), for “statement” (where it first occurs) and for “proposals set out in the statement” there is substituted “plan”;
- (d) in subsection (4), for “statement” (in both places it occurs) there is substituted “plan”;
- (e) in subsection (5)—
- (i) for “statement of proposals” and for “proposals” (in the second place it occurs) there is substituted “plan”;
- (ii) for “their” there is substituted “its”; and
- (iii) in paragraphs (a) and (b), for “statement” (in each place it occurs) there is substituted “plan”;
- (f) in subsection (6)—
- (i) for “statement of proposals”, and
- (ii) in paragraph (b), for “statement”,
- there is substituted “plan”;
- (g) in subsection (7), for “statement” there is substituted “plan”;
- (h) in subsection (8)—
- (i) for “statement of proposals” there is substituted “plan”;
- (ii) in paragraph (a), for “statement” there is substituted “plan”; and
- (iii) in paragraph (c), for “statement” and for “proposals” there is substituted “plan”; and
- (i) in subsection (9), for “statement of proposals” (in both places it occurs) there is substituted “plan”.
- (5) Early years development partnerships are renamed “early years development and childcare partnerships” and early years development plans are renamed “early years

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development and childcare plans”; accordingly in Part 5 of that Act after “early years development” (in each place it occurs) there is inserted “and childcare”.

### **151 Childcare functions of Her Majesty’s Chief Inspector and National Assembly for Wales**

- (1) The Secretary of State may by order confer on Her Majesty’s Chief Inspector of Schools in England such additional functions specified in the order as the Secretary of State considers necessary or expedient to enable Her Majesty’s Chief Inspector to approve persons in accordance with criteria determined by or under a scheme made under the Tax Credits Act 2002 (c. 21) for the approval of persons who are to be regarded as providing child care for the purposes of working tax credit.
- (2) The National Assembly for Wales shall have any additional function specified in an order made by it which it considers necessary or expedient to enable it to approve persons as mentioned in subsection (1); but the order may only specify a function corresponding to a function which, by virtue of that subsection, is exercisable by Her Majesty’s Chief Inspector of Schools in England.

### **152 Regulation of child minding and day care**

Schedule 13 (which makes provision about the regulation of child minding and day care) shall have effect.

#### *Nursery education*

### **153 Powers of LEA in respect of funded nursery education**

- (1) This section applies where a local education authority, in pursuance of the duty imposed on them by section 118 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) (duty of LEA as respects availability of nursery education), makes arrangements with a person (other than the governing body of a maintained school) for the provision by that person of nursery education in consideration of financial assistance provided by the authority under the arrangements.
- (2) The local education authority—
  - (a) must, in making the arrangements, have regard to any guidance given from time to time by the Secretary of State, or (as respects local education authorities in Wales) the National Assembly for Wales, as to provision to be made in such arrangements in respect of the requirements to be met by the provider of the nursery education, and
  - (b) must exercise their functions with a view to securing that the provider meets any requirements imposed on him by the arrangements.
- (3) Subject to any guidance given under subsection (2)(a), the requirements imposed by the arrangements may, in particular, if any specified conditions are not satisfied, require the repayment of the whole or any part of any financial assistance provided by the local education authority under the arrangements.
- (4) In this section—

“maintained school” means a community, foundation or voluntary school, a community or foundation special school or a maintained nursery school;

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“nursery education” means full-time or part-time education suitable for children who have not attained compulsory school age (whether provided at schools or elsewhere).

**154 Establishment or alteration of maintained nursery schools**

- (1) Section 28 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) (procedure on proposals to establish, alter or discontinue schools) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (1) (local education authority to publish proposals to establish or alter certain schools), after paragraph (a) there is inserted—
  - “(aa) to establish a new maintained nursery school, or”.
- (3) In that subsection, after paragraph (c) there is inserted “or
  - (d) in the case of a local education authority in Wales, to make any prescribed alteration to a maintained nursery school”.

**155 Inspection of nursery education**

Schedule 14 (which makes provision about the inspection of nursery education) shall have effect.

**156 Meaning of “nursery school” and “primary education”**

- (1) In section 6(1) of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) (meaning of “nursery school”), after “used” there is inserted “wholly or”.
- (2) For section 2(1) of that Act there is substituted—
  - “(1) In this Act “primary education” means—
    - (a) full-time or part-time education suitable to the requirements of children who have attained the age of two but are under compulsory school age;
    - (b) full-time education suitable to the requirements of junior pupils of compulsory school age who have not attained the age of 10 years and six months; and
    - (c) full-time education suitable to the requirements of junior pupils who have attained the age of 10 years and six months and whom it is expedient to educate together with junior pupils within paragraph (b).”

## PART 10

### INDEPENDENT SCHOOLS

#### CHAPTER 1

##### REGULATION OF INDEPENDENT SCHOOLS

###### *Standards*

#### **157 Independent school standards**

- (1) For the purposes of this Chapter, regulations shall prescribe standards about the following matters—
- (a) the quality of education provided at independent schools;
  - (b) the spiritual, moral, social and cultural development of pupils at independent schools;
  - (c) the welfare, health and safety of pupils at independent schools;
  - (d) the suitability of proprietors of and staff at independent schools;
  - (e) the premises of and accommodation at independent schools;
  - (f) the provision of information by independent schools;
  - (g) the manner in which independent schools handle complaints.
- (2) In this Chapter, “independent school standards” means the standards for the time being prescribed under this section.

###### *Requirement of registration*

#### **158 The registers**

- (1) There shall continue to be—
- (a) a register of independent schools in England, and
  - (b) a register of independent schools in Wales.
- (2) The register of independent schools in England shall be kept by the Secretary of State.
- (3) The register of independent schools in Wales shall be kept by the National Assembly for Wales.

#### **159 Unregistered schools**

- (1) A person who conducts an independent school which is not a registered school is guilty of an offence.
- (2) A person guilty of an offence under subsection (1) is liable on summary conviction to—
- (a) a fine not exceeding level 5 on the standard scale, or
  - (b) imprisonment for a term not exceeding six months,
- or to both.

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- (3) No proceedings shall be instituted for an offence under subsection (1) except with the consent of the registration authority.
- (4) Where the Chief Inspector has reasonable cause to believe that an offence under subsection (1) is being committed on any premises, he may at any reasonable time—
  - (a) enter and inspect the premises, and
  - (b) inspect and take copies of any records or other documents which he has reasonable cause to believe may be required for the purposes of proceedings in relation to such an offence.
- (5) Section 42 of the School Inspections Act 1996 (c. 57) (computer records) applies in relation to the inspection of records or other documents under subsection (4)(b).
- (6) It is an offence wilfully to obstruct the Chief Inspector in the exercise of his functions under subsection (4).
- (7) A person guilty of an offence under subsection (6) is liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 4 on the standard scale.

#### *Registration procedure*

### **160 Applications for registration**

- (1) An application to enter an independent school in the register must—
  - (a) contain the prescribed information, and
  - (b) be made to the registration authority by the proprietor of the school in the prescribed manner.
- (2) The information prescribed under subsection (1)(a) shall include information as to the following matters relating to the school—
  - (a) the age range of pupils;
  - (b) the maximum number of pupils;
  - (c) whether the school is for male or female pupils or both;
  - (d) whether the school provides accommodation for pupils;
  - (e) whether the school admits pupils with special educational needs.
- (3) Where the proprietor of an independent school makes an application to the registration authority under this section, the authority shall notify the Chief Inspector.
- (4) The Chief Inspector shall then inspect the school and report to the registration authority on the extent to which the independent school standards are met, and are likely to continue to be met, in relation to the school.

### **161 Determination of applications for registration**

- (1) Where a school has been inspected under section 160, the registration authority shall, taking into account—
  - (a) the report of the Chief Inspector under that section, and
  - (b) any other evidence relating to the independent school standards,
 determine whether those standards are met, and are likely to continue to be met, in relation to the school.



- (2) The registration authority shall notify the proprietor of a school of any determination made by the authority under this section in relation to the school.
- (3) If the registration authority determines under this section that the independent school standards are met, and are likely to continue to be met, in relation to a school, the authority shall enter the school in the register.
- (4) An entry in the register for a school shall include —
  - (a) the name and address of the school,
  - (b) the name of the proprietor of the school, and
  - (c) the information supplied pursuant to section 160(2)(a) to (e).

#### *Enforcement of standards after registration*

### **162 Changes to registered details**

- (1) The registration authority may remove a school from the register if—
  - (a) there is a material change in relation to the school, and
  - (b) the change has not been approved under this section or section 167.
- (2) For the purposes of subsection (1), “material change”, in relation to a school, means—
  - (a) a change of proprietor,
  - (b) a change of address, or
  - (c) a change to the school in respect of any of the matters referred to in section 160(2)(a) to (e).
- (3) Applications for approval under this section must be made in writing and, in the case of approval of a change of proprietor, must be made by the proposed new proprietor.
- (4) Where an application for approval is made under this section, the registration authority may require the Chief Inspector to—
  - (a) inspect the school, and
  - (b) report to the authority on the extent to which, if the change is made, any relevant standard is likely to continue to be met in relation to the school.
- (5) In subsection (4), “relevant standard” means any of the independent schools standards specified by the authority for the purposes of that subsection.
- (6) The registration authority shall, where an application for approval is made under this section—
  - (a) approve the change, if the condition in subsection (7) is satisfied, and
  - (b) in any other case, refuse to approve it.
- (7) The condition in this subsection is that the authority is satisfied that, taking into account—
  - (a) any report under subsection (4), and
  - (b) any other evidence relating to the independent school standards,those standards will continue to be met in relation to the school.

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*Status: This is the original version (as it was originally enacted).*

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### **163 Power to inspect registered schools**

- (1) The registration authority may at any time—
  - (a) require the Chief Inspector to inspect any registered school, or to secure its inspection by one or more registered inspectors, or
  - (b) arrange for the inspection of any registered school by a body approved by the registration authority for the purposes of this subsection.
- (2) The inspection of a school under this section shall relate to—
  - (a) such of the independent school standards as are, at the time of the inspection, specified by the authority for the purposes of this section in relation to any category of school into which that school falls, or
  - (b) if the authority so determines, such of the independent school standards as the authority may specify in relation to that school.
- (3) A person who conducts an inspection under this section shall—
  - (a) make a report to the registration authority on the extent to which the school meets the standard or standards to which the inspection relates, and
  - (b) if the registration authority so requires, arrange for the publication of the report in the prescribed manner.
- (4) A report published under subsection (3) is privileged for the purposes of the law of defamation unless the publication is shown to be made with malice (but without prejudice to any privilege subsisting apart from this subsection).

### **164 Inspections: supplementary**

- (1) This section applies to the inspection of a school which is conducted by the Chief Inspector or a registered inspector under section 163(1)(a).
- (2) If the inspection is conducted by a registered inspector—
  - (a) he may, by agreement with the Chief Inspector, be assisted by the Chief Inspector, and
  - (b) he may be assisted by such one or more persons enrolled in the list kept under paragraph 3A of Schedule 3 to the School Inspections Act 1996 (c. 57) as he may determine, subject to paragraph 3(5) of that Schedule and subsection (3) below.
- (3) If the Chief Inspector so requires, a registered inspector shall be assisted by at least one person enrolled in the list referred to in subsection (2)(b)—
  - (a) who is without personal experience in the management of any school or the provision of education in any school (otherwise than as a governor or in any other voluntary capacity, and disregarding any experience which it is reasonable to regard as insignificant), and
  - (b) whose primary function in the inspection is not that of providing financial or business expertise.
- (4) If the inspection is conducted by a registered inspector, it may be monitored by the Chief Inspector.
- (5) The person conducting the inspection, any person assisting him pursuant to subsection (2) or (3) and any person monitoring the inspection shall have at all reasonable times—

- (a) a right of entry to the premises of the school, and
  - (b) a right to inspect and take copies of any records kept by the school and any other documents containing information relating to the school which are required for the purposes of the inspection.
- (6) Section 42 of the School Inspections Act 1996 (c. 57) (computer records) applies in relation to the inspection of records or other documents under subsection (5)(b).
- (7) It is an offence wilfully to obstruct a person in the exercise of his functions in relation to the inspection.
- (8) A person guilty of an offence under subsection (7) is liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 4 on the standard scale.
- (9) The proprietor of the school shall pay the Chief Inspector, in respect of the inspection, a fee of such amount, and by such time, as may be specified in or determined under regulations.
- (10) Where the proprietor fails to comply with subsection (9), the registration authority may remove the school from the register.
- (11) The Chief Inspector shall pay the amount of any fee received under subsection (9) into the Consolidated Fund.

## **165 Failure to meet standards**

- (1) This section applies where, taking into account—
- (a) a report under section 163 in respect of a registered school, or
  - (b) any other evidence in respect of a registered school,
- the registration authority is satisfied that any one or more of the independent school standards is or are not being met in relation to the school.
- (2) If the registration authority considers that there is a risk of serious harm to the welfare of pupils at the school, the authority may determine that the school is to be removed from the register on such date after the appeal period as the authority may determine.
- (3) Where the registration authority does not make a determination under subsection (2), it shall serve a notice on the proprietor of the school—
- (a) identifying the standard or standards in question, and
  - (b) requiring the proprietor to submit an action plan to the authority before the date specified in the notice (or such later date as the authority may specify after service of the notice).
- (4) For the purposes of this section, an action plan is a plan specifying—
- (a) the steps that will be taken to meet a standard or standards, and
  - (b) the time by which each step will be taken.
- (5) Where an action plan is submitted in accordance with subsection (3) the registration authority may—
- (a) reject it, or
  - (b) approve it, with or without modifications.

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*Status: This is the original version (as it was originally enacted).*

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- (6) Where an action plan is required under subsection (3) but is not submitted in accordance with that subsection, or is so submitted but rejected, the registration authority may—
- (a) determine that the school is to be removed from the register on such date after the appeal period as the authority may determine, or
  - (b) make an order under subsection (8).
- (7) Where an action plan has been approved under subsection (5), but any step specified in the plan is not taken by the date specified in the plan (whether as originally approved or as varied under paragraph (a)), the registration authority may—
- (a) substitute a later date for the taking of that step,
  - (b) make an order under subsection (8), or
  - (c) determine that the school is to be removed from the register on such date after the appeal period as the authority may determine.
- (8) An order under this subsection is an order requiring the proprietor of the school to do one or more of the following no later than such date after the appeal period as may be specified in the order—
- (a) to cease using any part of the school premises for all purposes or purposes specified in the order;
  - (b) to close any part of the school’s operation;
  - (c) to cease to admit any new pupils, or new pupils of a description specified in the order.
- (9) If the proprietor of a school fails to comply with an order under subsection (8)—
- (a) he is guilty of an offence and liable on summary conviction to a term of imprisonment not exceeding six months, or to a fine not exceeding level 5 on the standard scale, or to both, and
  - (b) the registration authority may determine that the school is to be removed from the register on such date after the appeal period as the authority may determine.
- (10) Where the proprietor of a school in respect of which an order is made under subsection (8) applies to the registration authority for the order to be varied or revoked, the authority shall—
- (a) vary or revoke the order as requested in the application, if it is satisfied that it is appropriate to do so because of any change of circumstance, and
  - (b) in any other case, refuse to do so.
- (11) The variation or revocation of an order under subsection (10) shall take effect as from the date on which the proprietor of the school is notified of it.
- (12) Where the registration authority has made a determination under this section to remove a school from the register on a particular date and no appeal is made against the determination under section 166, the authority shall remove the school from the register on that date.
- (13) For the purposes of this Chapter, the “appeal period” in relation to a determination or order is the period within which an appeal against it may be made under section 166.

## **166 Appeals**

- (1) The proprietor of a registered school may appeal to the tribunal established under section 9 of the Protection of Children Act 1999 (c. 14) against—
  - (a) a refusal under section 162 to approve a material change,
  - (b) a determination under section 165 to remove the school from the register,
  - (c) an order under section 165(8) requiring the taking of specified action, or
  - (d) a refusal under section 165(10) to vary or revoke such an order.
- (2) An appeal under subsection (1) must be made within the period of 28 days beginning with the day on which notice of the refusal, determination or order is served on the proprietor.
- (3) Where an appeal is made under subsection (1)(b) against a determination under section 165—
  - (a) if the appeal is withdrawn or otherwise disposed of before it is determined by the tribunal under section 167, the registration authority may remove the school from the register on such date after the appeal period as it may determine, and
  - (b) in any other case the registration authority may only remove the school pursuant to the determination in accordance with section 167.
- (4) Where an appeal is made under subsection (1)(c) against an order under section 165(8), the order shall not have effect in relation to any time before the appeal is determined by the tribunal under section 167 or withdrawn or otherwise disposed of.
- (5) In the case of an appeal against a determination under section 165(2), if at any time the tribunal considers that there is a risk of serious harm occurring to the welfare of pupils before the determination of the appeal, it may by order provide that the school is to be regarded as not registered for the purposes of section 159 until the tribunal determines the appeal under section 167 (or revokes the order before so determining the appeal).

## **167 Determination of appeals**

- (1) This section applies where an appeal is made under section 166 to the tribunal established under section 9 of the Protection of Children Act 1999 (c. 14).
- (2) In the case of an appeal against a refusal under section 162 to approve a material change, the tribunal may—
  - (a) uphold the refusal to approve, or
  - (b) itself approve the change.
- (3) In the case of an appeal against a determination under section 165 to remove the school from the register, the tribunal may—
  - (a) uphold the determination, or
  - (b) revoke the determination.
- (4) Where under subsection (3)(a) the tribunal upholds a determination, the registration authority shall remove the school from the register on such date as the tribunal may specify or, if it does not specify a date, on such date as the registration authority may determine.

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- (5) Where under subsection (3)(b) the tribunal revokes a determination, it may order the proprietor of the school to do one or more of the following by such time as may be specified in the order—
- (a) to cease using any part of the school premises for all purposes or purposes specified in the order;
  - (b) to close any part of the school’s operation;
  - (c) to cease to admit any new pupils, or new pupils of a description specified in the order.
- (6) In the case of an appeal against an order under section 165(8) requiring the taking of specified action, the tribunal may—
- (a) uphold the order,
  - (b) vary the order, or
  - (c) strike down the order.
- (7) In the case of an appeal against a refusal under section 165(10) to vary or revoke an order under section 165(8), the tribunal may—
- (a) uphold the refusal, or
  - (b) if in any case it is satisfied that it is appropriate to do so because of any change of circumstance after the making of the order—
    - (i) vary the order in such manner as it thinks fit, or
    - (ii) revoke the order.
- (8) The tribunal may, on the application of the proprietor of a registered school, vary or revoke any order made by it under subsection (5) in relation to the school where it is satisfied that it is appropriate to do so because of any change of circumstance.
- (9) If the proprietor of a school fails to comply with an order of the tribunal under subsection (5)—
- (a) he is guilty of an offence and liable on summary conviction to a term of imprisonment not exceeding six months, or to a fine not exceeding level 5 on the standard scale, or to both, and
  - (b) the tribunal may, on the application of the registration authority, authorise the registration authority to remove the school from the register on such date as the tribunal may determine.

### *Supplementary*

## **168 Provision of information**

- (1) Regulations may make provision for requiring the proprietor of a registered school to provide the registration authority, when the authority so requests, with such particulars relating to the school as may be prescribed.
- (2) Regulations under this section may in particular—
  - (a) require the provision of such information as is required by the local authority for the purposes of determining whether the school is a children’s home (within the meaning of the Care Standards Act 2000 (c. 14));
  - (b) provide for the registration authority to remove from the register any school in respect of which any requirement imposed by or under the regulations is not complied with;

- (c) provide that a person who fails to comply with any specified provision of the regulations is guilty of an offence and liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 5 on the standard scale.

## **169 Unsuitable persons**

The registration authority may remove a registered school from the register where it is satisfied that any person who, in relation to the school, carries out any work to which section 142 applies—

- (a) is carrying out that work in contravention of a direction under that section, or
- (b) is subject to an order under section 28 or 29 of the Criminal Justice and Court Services Act 2000 (c. 43) (disqualification from working with children).

## **170 Service of notice etc.**

- (1) The registration authority must serve on the proprietor of a registered school notice of—
  - (a) any decision made by the authority under section 162 in relation to the school;
  - (b) any determination or order made by the authority under section 165 in relation to the school;
  - (c) any decision made by the authority under subsection (10) of that section in relation to the school.
- (2) For the purposes of this Chapter, any notice, order or other document required to be given to or served on the proprietor of a registered school may be given to or served on him by delivering it to the registered address of the school.

## **171 Interpretation of Chapter 1**

In this Chapter—

- “appeal period” has the meaning given by section 165;
- “Chief Inspector” means—
  - (a) in relation to a school in England, Her Majesty’s Chief Inspector of Schools in England, and
  - (b) in relation to a school in Wales, Her Majesty’s Chief Inspector of Education and Training in Wales;
- “independent school standards” has the meaning given by section 157;
- “the register” means—
  - (a) in relation to a school in England, the register of independent schools in England, and
  - (b) in relation to a school in Wales, the register of independent schools in Wales;
- “registered” means entered in the register;
- “registered inspector” means a person registered under section 7(1) or (2) of the School Inspections Act 1996 (c. 57);
- “registration authority” means—
  - (a) in relation to a school in England, the Secretary of State, and
  - (b) in relation to a school in Wales, the National Assembly for Wales.

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## CHAPTER 2

### CHILDREN WITH SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS

#### 172 Alteration to definition of “independent school”

For section 463 of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) (meaning of “independent school”) there is substituted—

##### “463 Meaning of “independent school”

- (1) In this Act “independent school” means any school at which full-time education is provided for—
- (a) five or more pupils of compulsory school age, or
  - (b) at least one pupil of that age for whom a statement is maintained under section 324, or who is looked after by a local authority (within the meaning of section 22 of the Children Act 1989),
- and which is not a school maintained by a local education authority or a special school not so maintained.
- (2) For the purposes of subsection (1)(a) and (b) it is immaterial if full-time education is also provided at the school for pupils under or over compulsory school age.”

#### 173 Right of access of LEA

In section 327 of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) (local education authority to have access to certain schools to monitor provision made for child with special educational needs), in subsection (1)(b) (schools to which section applies), at the end there is inserted “or at an independent school”.

#### 174 Consent to placement

In section 347 of the Education Act 1996 (approval of independent schools as suitable to provide special education), in subsection (5)(b) (no child to be placed at an unapproved school unless the Secretary of State consents), after “Secretary of State” there is inserted “is satisfied that there is a place available for the child at the school and”.

## PART 11

### MISCELLANEOUS AND GENERAL

#### *General duties of LEAs and governing bodies*

#### 175 Duties of LEAs and governing bodies in relation to welfare of children

- (1) A local education authority shall make arrangements for ensuring that the functions conferred on them in their capacity as a local education authority are exercised with a view to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children.



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- (2) The governing body of a maintained school shall make arrangements for ensuring that their functions relating to the conduct of the school are exercised with a view to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children who are pupils at the school.
- (3) The governing body of an institution within the further education sector shall make arrangements for ensuring that their functions relating to the conduct of the institution are exercised with a view to safeguarding and promoting the welfare of children receiving education or training at the institution.
- (4) An authority or body mentioned in any of subsections (1) to (3) shall, in considering what arrangements are required to be made by them under that subsection, have regard to any guidance given from time to time (in relation to England) by the Secretary of State or (in relation to Wales) by the National Assembly for Wales.
- (5) In this section—
  - “child” means a person under the age of eighteen;
  - “governing body”, in relation to an institution within the further education sector, has the meaning given by section 90 of the Further and Higher Education Act 1992 (c. 13);
  - “maintained school” means a community, foundation or voluntary school, a community or foundation special school or a maintained nursery school.

## **176 Consultation with pupils**

- (1) It shall be the duty—
  - (a) of a local education authority, in the exercise of any of their schools functions, and
  - (b) of the governing body of a maintained school, in the exercise of any function relating to the conduct of the school,to have regard to any guidance given from time to time by the Secretary of State (in relation to England) or the National Assembly for Wales (in relation to Wales) about consultation with pupils in connection with the taking of decisions affecting them.
- (2) Any guidance under this section must provide for a pupil’s views to be considered in the light of his age and understanding.
- (3) In this section—
  - “maintained school” means a community, foundation or voluntary school or a community or foundation special school;
  - “pupil” does not include a child who is being provided with nursery education (whether at a school or elsewhere);
  - “schools functions”, in relation to a local education authority, means functions relating to—
    - (a) maintained schools,
    - (b) pupil referral units, or
    - (c) the provision of education for children of compulsory school age otherwise than at school.

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*Education and training outside schools*

**177 Meaning of “secondary education”**

- (1) Section 2 of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) (definition of primary, secondary and further education) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (2B) (which extends “secondary education” to include education received partly at a school and partly at another institution)—
  - (a) in paragraph (b), after “another institution” there is inserted “or any other establishment”, and
  - (b) after “other institution” there is inserted “or establishment”.
- (3) After subsection (6) there is inserted—
 

“(6A) In the context of the definitions of secondary education and further education, references in this section to education include vocational, social, physical and recreational training.”
- (4) The Education Acts shall have effect in their application to persons receiving secondary education within section 2(2B) of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) with such modifications as may be specified in an order under this subsection.
- (5) The power to make an order under subsection (4) is exercisable—
  - (a) in relation to England, by the Secretary of State, and
  - (b) in relation to Wales, by the National Assembly for Wales.

**178 Training and education provided in the workplace for 14 to 16 year olds**

- (1) The Learning and Skills Act 2000 (c. 21) is amended as follows.
- (2) In section 5 (provision of financial resources)—
  - (a) after subsection (1)(e) there is inserted—
    - “(ea) persons providing or proposing to provide, wholly or partly at the premises of an employer, education or training that is suitable to the requirements of pupils who—
      - (i) have attained the age of 15 or will attain that age in the current school year, but
      - (ii) have not ceased to be of compulsory school age;”, and
  - (b) after subsection (3) there is inserted—
 

“(4) For the purposes of subsection (1)(ea) “compulsory school age”, “pupil” and “school year” have the same meaning as in the Education Act 1996.”
- (3) In section 65 (area inspections in England)—
  - (a) in subsection (1)(a) for “16” there is substituted “15”, and
  - (b) after subsection (9) there is inserted—
 

“(10) In subsection (1)(a) “persons who are aged 15” includes persons for whom education is being provided at a school who will attain that age in the current school year; and for this purpose “school” and “school year” have the same meaning as in the Education Act 1996.”

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- (4) In section 83 (area inspections in Wales)—
- (a) in subsection (1)(a) for “16” there is substituted “15”, and
  - (b) after subsection (10) there is inserted—

“(11) In subsection (1)(a) “persons who are aged 15” includes persons for whom education is being provided at a school who will attain that age in the current school year; and for this purpose “school” and “school year” have the same meaning as in the Education Act 1996.”

## 179 Rights of entry in relation to inspections

- (1) The School Inspections Act 1996 (c. 57) is amended as follows.

- (2) In section 2 (functions of the Chief Inspector for England)—
- (a) after subsection (8) (rights of entry etc.) there is inserted—

“(8A) For the purposes of the exercise of any function conferred by or under this section the Chief Inspector for England shall have at all reasonable times—

- (a) a right of entry to any premises (other than school premises) on which, by virtue of arrangements made by a school in England, any pupils who—
  - (i) are registered at the school, and
  - (ii) have attained the age of 15, or will attain that age in the current school year, but have not ceased to be of compulsory school age,are provided with part of their education by any person (“the provider”);
- (b) a right of entry to any premises of the provider used in connection with the provision by him of that education; and
- (c) a right to inspect and take copies of—
  - (i) any records kept by the provider relating to the provision of that education, and
  - (ii) any other documents containing information so relating,

which the Chief Inspector requires for those purposes.”, and

- (b) in subsection (9)(b) (which makes it an offence to obstruct the exercise by the Chief Inspector of his rights of entry), after “subsection (8)” there is inserted “or (8A)”.

- (3) In section 3 (power of Chief Inspector for England to arrange for inspections), in subsection (3) (rights of entry etc.)—

- (a) after paragraph (a) there is inserted—

“(aa) a right of entry to any other premises on which, by virtue of arrangements made by the school, any pupils who—

- (i) are registered at the school, and
- (ii) have attained the age of 15, or will attain that age in the current school year, but have not ceased to be of compulsory school age,

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- are receiving part of their education from any person (“the provider”);
- (ab) a right of entry to any premises of the provider used in connection with the provision by him of that education;”, and
- (b) after paragraph (b) there is inserted “and
- (c) a right to inspect and take copies of—
- (i) any records kept by the provider relating to the provision of education for pupils registered at the school, and
- (ii) any other documents containing information relating to the provision of such education by the provider, which the Inspector considers relevant to the discharge of his functions.”
- (4) In section 5 (functions of the Chief Inspector for Wales)—
- (a) after subsection (8) (rights of entry etc.) there is inserted—
- “(8A) For the purposes of the exercise of any function conferred by or under this section the Chief Inspector for Wales shall have at all reasonable times—
- (a) a right of entry to any premises (other than school premises) on which, by virtue of arrangements made by a school in Wales, any pupils who—
- (i) are registered at the school, and
- (ii) have attained the age of 15, or will attain that age in the current school year, but have not ceased to be of compulsory school age, are provided with part of their education by any person (“the provider”);
- (b) a right of entry to any premises of the provider used in connection with the provision by him of that education; and
- (c) a right to inspect and take copies of—
- (i) any records kept by the provider relating to the provision of that education, and
- (ii) any other documents containing information so relating, which the Chief Inspector requires for those purposes.”, and
- (b) in subsection (9)(b) (which makes it an offence to obstruct the exercise by the Chief Inspector of his rights of entry), after “subsection (8)” there is inserted “or (8A)”.
- (5) In section 6 (power of Chief Inspector for Wales to arrange for inspections), in subsection (3) (rights of entry etc.)—
- (a) after paragraph (a) there is inserted—
- “(aa) a right of entry to any other premises on which, by virtue of arrangements made by the school, any pupils who—
- (i) are registered at the school, and
- (ii) have attained the age of 15, or will attain that age in the current school year, but have not ceased to be of compulsory school age,

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- are receiving part of their education from any person (“the provider”);
- (ab) a right of entry to any premises of the provider used in connection with the provision by him of that education;”, and
- (b) after paragraph (b) there is inserted “and
- (c) a right to inspect and take copies of—
- (i) any records kept by the provider relating to the provision of education for pupils registered at the school, and
- (ii) any other documents containing information relating to the provision of such education by the provider, which the Inspector considers relevant to the discharge of his functions.”
- (6) In Schedule 3 (inspections by registered inspectors under section 10), in paragraph 7 (rights of entry etc.), after sub-paragraph (2) there is inserted—
- “(3) A registered inspector conducting an inspection of a school, and the members of his inspection team, shall also have at all reasonable times—
- (a) a right of entry to any premises (other than school premises) on which, by virtue of arrangements made by the school, any pupils who—
- (i) are registered at the school, and
- (ii) have attained the age of 15, or will attain that age in the current school year, but have not ceased to be of compulsory school age, are receiving part of their education from any person (“the provider”);
- (b) a right of entry to any premises of the provider used in connection with the provision by him of that education; and
- (c) a right to inspect and take copies of—
- (i) any records kept by the provider relating to the provision of that education, and
- (ii) any other documents containing information so relating, which the inspector or (as the case may be) member of the team requires for the purposes of the inspection.”

## **180 Inspections of LEAs: rights of entry etc.**

For section 40 of the Education Act 1997 (c. 44) (inspector’s rights of entry etc.) there is substituted—

### **“40 Inspector’s rights of entry etc.**

- (1) This section applies where a local education authority are inspected under section 38.
- (2) The inspector, and any person assisting him, shall have at all reasonable times a right of entry to—
- (a) the premises of the local education authority,

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- (b) the premises of any school maintained by the authority, and
  - (c) any other premises at which relevant section 19 education is provided, other than premises which are or form part of a private dwelling house but are not a school.
- (3) The inspector, and any person assisting him, shall also have at all reasonable times a right to inspect and take copies of—
- (a) any records kept by, and any other documents containing information relating to, the local education authority or any school maintained by the authority, and
  - (b) any records kept by a person who provides relevant section 19 education that relate to the provision of that education, and any other documents containing information that so relates;
- which he considers relevant to the exercise of his functions.
- (4) Section 42 of the School Inspections Act 1996 (inspection of computer records) shall apply for the purposes of subsection (3) as it applies for the purposes of Part 1 of that Act.
- (5) Without prejudice to subsections (2) and (3), the local education authority and the governing body of any school maintained by the authority—
- (a) shall give the inspector and any person assisting him, all assistance in connection with the exercise of his functions which they are reasonably able to give, and
  - (b) shall secure that all such assistance is also given by persons who work at the school.
- (6) It shall be an offence wilfully to obstruct the inspector or any person assisting him in the exercise of his functions in relation to the inspection.
- (7) A person guilty of an offence under subsection (6) shall be liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 4 on the standard scale.
- (8) In this section—
- “document” and “records” each include information recorded in any form; and
  - “relevant section 19 education” means education provided to a child by virtue of arrangements made by the local education authority under section 19 of the Education Act 1996 (exceptional provision of education at schools or otherwise).”

*Allowances in respect of education or training*

**181 Allowances in respect of education or training**

- (1) Regulations may make provision authorising or requiring the Secretary of State (in relation to England) or the National Assembly for Wales (in relation to Wales) to pay an allowance to or in respect of any eligible person who is over compulsory school age, in connection with his undertaking education or training of a prescribed description.
- (2) The relevant education or training must not be higher education.
- (3) Regulations may, in particular, make provision—

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- (a) for determining whether a person is an eligible person in relation to any allowance,
  - (b) prescribing information that must be supplied by or on behalf of any person before any allowance can be paid or continue to be paid to or in respect of him,
  - (c) prescribing the period by reference to which any allowance of a periodic nature is to be paid,
  - (d) prescribing the maximum allowance payable to or in respect of any person in respect of any period,
  - (e) prescribing the maximum period during which an allowance may be payable to or in respect of any person,
  - (f) where the amount of an allowance may vary to any extent according to a person's circumstances, for determining, or providing for the determination by the Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales of, the amount required or authorised to be paid to or in respect of him,
  - (g) specifying whether any allowance in respect of any person is to be paid to him, to a parent of his or to any other person,
  - (h) for any allowance under this section to be made available on such terms and conditions as may be prescribed, or determined under the regulations by the Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales, including terms and conditions requiring repayments to be made in circumstances so prescribed or determined,
  - (i) requiring the payment of an allowance to be suspended or terminated in any such circumstances,
  - (j) for appeals with respect to matters arising under the regulations (including provision for determining, or enabling the determination of, the procedure to be followed in connection with appeals),
  - (k) imposing obligations on the governing body of any maintained school or institution within the further education sector in relation to cases where the school or institution is providing the education or training referred to in subsection (1).
- (4) In this section and section 182—
- “governing body”—
    - (a) in relation to a pupil referral unit, means the local education authority who maintain the unit, and
    - (b) in relation to an institution within the further education sector, has the meaning given by section 90 of the Further and Higher Education Act 1992 (c. 13);
  - “maintained school” means a community, foundation or voluntary school, a community or foundation special school or a pupil referral unit.

## **182 Learning agreements**

- (1) For the purposes of this section, a “learning agreement” is a document which—
- (a) specifies conditions which—
    - (i) relate to the attendance or conduct of, or completion of assigned tasks by, a person to whom an allowance is or may become payable (in this section referred to as “the student”), and

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- (ii) are either prescribed by regulations or, if regulations so provide, determined in accordance with any prescribed requirements by the person providing the relevant education or training,
  - (b) contains a declaration by the student relating to compliance with those conditions, and
  - (c) deals with such other matters as may be prescribed.
- (2) Regulations may require a learning agreement—
- (a) to be in the prescribed form, and
  - (b) to be signed by the student and by or on behalf of such other persons as may be prescribed.
- (3) Without prejudice to the generality of section 181(3)(h), regulations may provide—
- (a) that a person is not eligible to receive an allowance unless the person providing the relevant education or training holds a learning agreement signed by him, and
  - (b) that payment of an allowance is conditional on the person providing the relevant education or training from time to time determining that the student has complied with the learning agreement or has done so to a prescribed extent or in prescribed respects.
- (4) Regulations may—
- (a) enable or require a learning agreement to specify targets relating to the attendance, conduct or attainments of the student, and
  - (b) enable or require the Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales, in any case where the person providing the relevant education or training determines that targets have been met, to make additional payments of allowance to or in respect of the student.
- (5) Without prejudice to the generality of section 181(3)(k), regulations may impose obligations relating to learning agreements on—
- (a) the governing body of a maintained school, or
  - (b) the governing body of an institution within the further education sector.
- (6) Regulations may contain provision for determining the person by whom any relevant education or training is to be treated for the purposes of this section as being provided.
- (7) A learning agreement shall not be capable of creating any obligation in respect of whose breach any liability arises in contract or in tort.
- (8) In this section—
- “allowance” means an allowance under section 181;
  - “relevant education or training” means the education or training referred to in that section.

### **183 Transfer of functions relating to allowances under section 181**

- (1) If the Secretary of State so determines, any function exercisable by him by virtue of regulations made by virtue of section 181 shall, to such extent as is specified in his determination, be exercisable instead by—
- (a) the Learning and Skills Council for England, or
  - (b) local education authority.



- (2) If the National Assembly for Wales so determines, any function exercisable by the Assembly by virtue of regulations made by virtue of section 181 shall, to such extent as is specified in the Assembly's determination, be exercisable instead by—
  - (a) the National Council for Education and Training for Wales, or
  - (b) a local education authority.
- (3) A body by whom any function is for the time being exercisable by virtue of subsection (1) or (2) shall comply with any directions given by the Secretary of State, or as the case may be the National Assembly for Wales, as to the exercise of that function.
- (4) Where any function is so exercisable by a local education authority, the function shall be taken to be a function of that authority—
  - (a) for the purposes of section 70 of the Deregulation and Contracting Out Act 1994 (c. 40) (contracting out of functions of local authorities),
  - (b) for the purposes of Part 2 of the 2000 Act (arrangements with respect to executives etc.), and
  - (c) subject to the provisions of section 13 of the 2000 Act, for the purposes of section 101 of the Local Government Act 1972 (c. 70) (arrangements for discharge of functions by local authorities).
- (5) In this section “the 2000 Act” means the Local Government Act 2000 (c. 22).

#### **184 Delegation of functions relating to allowances**

- (1) The Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales may make arrangements for any person or body specified in the arrangements to exercise on his or its behalf, to such extent as is so specified, any function exercisable by him or the Assembly by virtue of regulations made by virtue of section 181 (including any such function in relation to appeals).
- (2) Any arrangements made under subsection (1) shall not prevent the Secretary of State, or as the case may be the National Assembly for Wales, from exercising the function in question himself or itself.

#### **185 Supplementary provisions relating to transfer or delegation of functions**

- (1) The Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales may make provision for enabling appeals—
  - (a) to be made with respect to such matters arising out of the exercise by virtue of section 183(1) or (2) or 184(1) by any person or body of any function of the Secretary of State or the Assembly as he or it may determine, and
  - (b) to be so made to a person or body appointed for the purpose by the Secretary of State or the Assembly.
- (2) The Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales may pay to any body or person by whom any function of his, or as the case may be of the Assembly, is exercisable by virtue of section 183(1) or (2) or 184(1)—
  - (a) such amounts as the Secretary of State or the Assembly considers appropriate for the purpose of meeting expenditure incurred or to be incurred by that body or person—
    - (i) in paying allowances under section 181, or

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- (ii) by way of administrative expenses,  
in, or in connection with, the exercise of that function;
  - (b) in a case where the function is exercisable by virtue of section 184(1), such remuneration as the Secretary of State or the Assembly may determine.
- (3) Any payment under subsection (2)(a) may be made subject to such terms and conditions as the Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales may determine; and any such conditions may in particular—
- (a) require the provision of returns or other information before any such payment is made;
  - (b) relate to the use of the amount paid or require the repayment in specified circumstances of all or part of the amount paid.
- (4) The Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales may pay to any person or body appointed by him or it under subsection (1) such remuneration or administrative expenses (or both) as he or it may determine.
- (5) In relation to any function which, by virtue of section 183(1) or (2) or 184(1) is exercisable to a specified extent, references in section 183(3) and (4) and this section to the exercise of that function are accordingly to its exercise to that extent.

#### *Student loans*

### **186 Student loans**

- (1) Regulations may make provision for—
- (a) the repayment by the Secretary of State of amounts payable in respect of loans mentioned in paragraph (a), (b) or (c) of subsection (2);
  - (b) reducing or extinguishing the amounts payable in respect of loans mentioned in paragraph (a) or (b) of subsection (2).
- (2) The loans are—
- (a) loans received under arrangements made under section 1 of the Education (Student Loans) Act 1990 (c. 6) by eligible persons who fulfil prescribed conditions;
  - (b) loans received under arrangements made under section 22 of the Teaching and Higher Education Act 1998 (c. 30) by eligible persons who fulfil prescribed conditions;
  - (c) loans received for educational purposes under such other arrangements as may be prescribed by the regulations, including arrangements made outside England and Wales, by eligible persons who fulfil prescribed conditions.
- (3) The regulations may, in particular, make provision—
- (a) for determining whether a person is eligible for the purposes of the regulations;
  - (b) prescribing the circumstances and manner in which, and the times at which, payments are to be made, or amounts are to be reduced or extinguished;
  - (c) allowing retrospective adjustments for the purposes of the regulations, including provision allowing the Secretary of State to require reimbursement of repayments, or to alter the amounts reduced or extinguished;

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- (d) for imposing on employers, or such other persons or bodies as may be prescribed, requirements with respect to information to be given to the Secretary of State;
  - (e) for the reimbursement by the Secretary of State of costs incurred by persons or bodies in complying with any such requirements;
  - (f) for appeals with respect to matters arising under the regulations (including provision for determining, or enabling the determination of the procedure to be followed in connection with the appeals).
- (4) The Secretary of State may make arrangements for any person or body specified in the arrangements to exercise on his behalf, to such extent as is so specified, any function exercisable by him by virtue of the regulations (including any such function in relation to appeals).
- (5) Any arrangements made under subsection (4) shall not prevent the Secretary of State from exercising the function in question himself.
- (6) The Secretary of State may pay to any person or body by whom any function is exercisable by virtue of subsection (4) such amounts as he considers appropriate for the purpose of meeting expenditure incurred or to be incurred by that person or body in, or in connection with, the exercise of that function.
- (7) Any payment under subsection (6) may be made subject to such terms and conditions as the Secretary of State may determine.
- (8) Such conditions may in particular—
- (a) require the provision of returns or other information before any such payment is made;
  - (b) relate to the use of the amount paid or require the repayment in specified circumstances of all or part of the amount paid.
- (9) In this section—
- “prescribed” means prescribed by regulations;
  - “regulations” means regulations made under this section by the Secretary of State.

#### *Education action zones*

### **187 Education action zones**

Schedule 15 (which makes provision in relation to education action zones and Education Action Forums) shall have effect.

#### *School inspections*

### **188 School inspections**

Schedule 16 (which contains amendments of the School Inspections Act 1996 (c. 57)) shall have effect.

### *Qualifications*

#### **189 Amendments of Part 5 of Education Act 1997**

Schedule 17 (which contains amendments of Part 5 of the Education Act 1997 (c. 44) relating to the Qualifications and Curriculum Authority and the Qualifications, Curriculum and Assessment Authority for Wales) shall have effect.

#### **190 LEA functions: qualifications**

- (1) A local education authority may award or authenticate academic and vocational qualifications, and may in particular—
  - (a) devise and administer a qualification or a course leading to a qualification,
  - (b) register candidates,
  - (c) set, administer and moderate examinations or other assessments, and
  - (d) require the payment of fees in respect of the exercise of the power.
- (2) A local education authority may secure the exercise by any other person of such of the authority's powers under subsection (1) as the authority may specify.
- (3) A local education authority may exercise their powers under this section by forming, or participating in forming, or being a member of, a body corporate.
- (4) The powers under this section shall be regarded as always having been within the powers of a local education authority; and this section is without prejudice to the generality of the powers of a local education authority.

### *Special educational needs: Wales*

#### **191 Regional provision for special educational needs in Wales**

- (1) When directed to do so by the National Assembly for Wales, the local education authorities in Wales (or such of them as may be specified in the direction) must consider whether they (or any of them) would be able to carry out their special education functions, in respect of children with the special educational needs specified in the direction, more efficiently or effectively if regional provision were made.
- (2) In this section—
 

“regional provision” means—

  - (a) provision of education for children from the areas of different local education authorities in Wales, at a school maintained by one of those authorities, or
  - (b) provision made by two or more local education authorities in Wales for goods or services to be supplied by one of the authorities—
    - (i) to the other or others, or
    - (ii) to one or more governing bodies of schools maintained by the other authority or authorities;

“special education functions” means functions under Part 4 of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) (special educational needs).
- (3) The authorities to whom a direction is given must report their conclusions to the Assembly not later than the time specified in the direction.

- (4) In discharging their duties under this section, local education authorities must have regard to any guidance given from time to time by the Assembly.

## **192 Directions to bring forward proposals to secure regional provision**

- (1) Where the National Assembly for Wales is of the opinion that two or more local education authorities in Wales (“Welsh authorities”) would be able to carry out their special education functions, in respect of a particular class of children, more effectively or efficiently if regional provision were made, the Assembly may exercise its powers under this section and section 193 with a view to securing that such provision is made.
- (2) The Assembly may, by order, do one or more of the following—
- (a) direct a Welsh authority to exercise their powers to make proposals for the establishment, alteration or discontinuance of schools;
  - (b) direct the governing body of a foundation, voluntary or foundation special school maintained by a Welsh authority (a “relevant school”) to exercise their powers to make proposals for the alteration of their school;
  - (c) direct two or more Welsh authorities to make proposals for arrangements under which—
    - (i) provision for education is made by one of the authorities in respect of persons from the area (or areas) of the other authority (or authorities), and
    - (ii) provision is made for determining the payments to be made under the arrangements in respect of the provision of that education;
  - (d) direct two or more Welsh authorities to make proposals for arrangements that provide for one of those authorities to make to the other (or others) such supplies of goods or services as may be specified in the proposals on such terms (including terms as to payment) as may be so specified;
  - (e) direct a Welsh authority and the governing bodies of one or more relevant schools to make proposals for arrangements that provide for the authority to make to the governing bodies such supplies of goods or services as may be specified in the proposals, on such terms (including terms as to payment) as may be so specified;
- to secure that regional provision is made in relation to such class of children, from such areas, as may be specified in the order.
- (3) Where an order contains a direction under paragraph (c) of subsection (2) and also a direction under paragraph (a) or (b) of that subsection, the payments to which paragraph (c) refers may include an amount in respect of such costs connected with the establishment, alteration or discontinuance of the school in question as may be specified in the order.
- (4) An order under this section shall—
- (a) require the proposals to be published not later than such date as is specified in the order, and
  - (b) require the body publishing the proposals to send a copy of the published proposals and such information in connection with those proposals as may be prescribed by the order, to the Assembly.
- (5) Proposals made in pursuance of an order containing a direction under subsection (2)(c) to (e) must contain such information and be published in such manner as is prescribed by regulations.

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- (6) Regulations may, in respect of proposals made in pursuance of such an order, make provision for—
- (a) consultation on the proposals;
  - (b) the making of comments on or objections to the proposals;
  - (c) withdrawal of the proposals;
  - (d) modification of the proposals;
  - (e) approval of the proposals by the Assembly;
  - (f) implementation of the proposals by the body or bodies that made them.
- (7) Without prejudice to the generality of subsection (6), regulations under that subsection may include provision equivalent to that made by or under Part 2 of Schedule 6 to the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) in relation to proposals of the kind mentioned in subsection (2)(a) or (b).
- (8) Where proposals made by the governing body of a foundation, voluntary or foundation special school in pursuance of an order containing a direction under subsection (2) (b) are approved or, as the case may be, determined to be implemented under that Schedule, then, despite anything in Part 3 of that Schedule, the local education authority shall defray the cost of implementing the proposals.
- (9) In this section—
- “powers to make proposals for the establishment, alteration or discontinuance of schools” means all or any of the powers of the local education authority to publish proposals under section 28, 29 or 31 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998;
- “powers to make proposals for the alteration of their school”, in relation to the governing body of a foundation, voluntary or foundation special school, means their powers to publish proposals under section 28(2)(b) or 31(2)(a) of that Act;
- “regional provision” has the same meaning as in section 191;
- “special education functions” has the same meaning as in that section.

### **193 Powers of Assembly to make proposals to secure regional provision**

- (1) Where—
- (a) the National Assembly for Wales has made an order containing directions under section 192(2), and
  - (b) either—
    - (i) any proposals have been published in pursuance of the order, or
    - (ii) the time allowed under the order for the publication of the proposals has expired,
 the Assembly may make any such proposals as might have been made, in accordance with any direction contained in the order, by the body or bodies to which it was addressed.
- (2) Proposals under this section shall contain such information and be published in such manner as the Assembly thinks fit.
- (3) The Assembly shall send a copy of any proposals under this section to—
- (a) each local education authority in Wales, and
  - (b) the governing body of each school to which the proposals relate.

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- (4) Regulations may make provision about proposals under this section and, in particular, may make provision for—
- (a) consultation on the proposals;
  - (b) the making of comments on or objections to the proposals;
  - (c) modification of the proposals;
  - (d) implementation of the proposals by the bodies to which they relate.
- (5) Without prejudice to the generality of subsection (4), regulations under that subsection may include provision which applies or reproduces (with or without modification) any provisions of Part 5 or paragraph 17 of Schedule 7 to the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) (procedure for dealing with proposals by the Assembly under that Schedule).
- (6) Where proposals made and adopted by the Assembly under this section have effect (by virtue of subsection (5)) as if they were proposals made by the governing body of a foundation, voluntary or foundation special school under their powers to make proposals for the alteration of their school, and approved by the Assembly, then, despite anything in Part 3 of Schedule 6 to that Act, the local education authority shall defray the cost of implementing the proposals.

#### **194 Welsh LEAs' powers to make regional provision**

- (1) In section 14 of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) (functions in respect of provision of primary and secondary schools), after subsection (4) there is inserted—
- “(4A) A local education authority for an area in Wales may secure that regional schools for providing—
- (a) primary education, and
  - (b) education that is secondary education by virtue of section 2(2)(a),
- are available for Wales or any part of Wales that includes the area of the authority.
- (4B) For this purpose a “regional school”, in relation to a local education authority, is a school maintained by that authority which provides education to meet both—
- (a) the needs of pupils with particular special educational needs in their area, and
  - (b) the needs of such pupils in the rest, or any other part, of Wales, whether or not the institution also provides education suitable to the requirements of other pupils.”

(2) In section 318 of that Act (provision of goods and services in connection with special educational needs)—

    - (a) in subsection (3) after “authority” there is inserted “in England”, and
    - (b) after subsection (3A) there is inserted—

“(3B) A local education authority in Wales may supply goods and services to any authority in Wales or other person (other than a governing body within subsection (1)) for the purpose of assisting them in making for a child any special educational provision which any learning difficulty of the child calls for.”

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## **195 The Special Educational Needs Tribunal for Wales**

Schedule 18 (the Special Educational Needs Tribunal for Wales) shall have effect.

*Other provisions relating only to Wales*

## **196 Publication and provision of material**

- (1) A local education authority in Wales shall publish any qualifying material which the National Assembly for Wales provides to the authority for the purposes of this subsection.
- (2) A local education authority in Wales shall provide to such persons as the Assembly may specify any qualifying material which the Assembly provides to the authority for the purposes of this subsection.
- (3) The governing body of any school maintained by a local education authority in Wales shall provide to such persons as the Assembly may specify any qualifying material which the Assembly provides to the body for the purposes of this subsection.
- (4) For the purposes of this section, “qualifying material” is material the Assembly considers likely to—
  - (a) assist parents in choosing schools for their children,
  - (b) increase public awareness of the quality of education provided at schools, or a school, and of the educational standards achieved there, or
  - (c) assist in assessing the degree of efficiency with which the financial resources of schools, or a school, are managed.
- (5) No material published or provided under this section may name any individual to whom it relates.
- (6) The publication or provision of material by a local education authority or governing body under this section shall be in such form and manner as may be prescribed.

## **197 Partnership agreements and statements**

- (1) The National Assembly for Wales may by regulations require any local education authority in Wales to enter into a partnership agreement with the governing body of each school maintained by that authority, or each such school of a prescribed class.
- (2) For the purposes of this section, a partnership agreement is an agreement about how a local education authority and the governing body of a school are to discharge their respective functions in relation to the school as regards—
  - (a) such matters as may be prescribed, and
  - (b) such other matters as the authority and the governing body may agree.
- (3) Where a local education authority fail to reach agreement with the governing body of a school for the purposes of subsection (1), the authority may draw up a statement setting out how they and the governing body are to discharge their respective functions in relation to the school as regards the matters prescribed under subsection (2)(a).
- (4) Regulations under this section may—
  - (a) require the parties to a partnership agreement to review the agreement, and



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- (b) require a local education authority that has drawn up a statement under this section and the governing body to which that statement relates to review the statement,  
at such intervals, or in such circumstances, as may be prescribed.
- (5) Following a review of a partnership agreement, the parties may agree—
  - (a) not to change the agreement,
  - (b) to amend the agreement in such a manner that it remains a partnership agreement, or
  - (c) to replace the agreement with a new partnership agreement,but, where they fail to do so, subsection (3) applies as it applies where a local education authority and governing body fail to reach agreement for the purposes of subsection (1).
- (6) Following a review of a statement under subsection (3), the local education authority and governing body in question may agree to replace the statement with a partnership agreement, but, where they fail to do so, the authority may amend the statement or draw up a new one (provided the amended or replacement statement is one that could have been drawn up under subsection (3)).
- (7) Regulations under this section may make provision for the time by which a local education authority or governing body must comply with any requirement imposed on them by or under the preceding provisions of this section.
- (8) In the discharge of their functions in relation to a school maintained by a local education authority in Wales—
  - (a) the authority, and
  - (b) the governing body and head teacher of the school,must have regard to any partnership agreement or statement under this section which for the time being has effect in relation to the school.

## **198 Transition from primary to secondary school**

- (1) The National Assembly for Wales may require—
  - (a) the governing body of each secondary school maintained by a local education authority in Wales, or of each such secondary school belonging to a class specified in the requirement, and
  - (b) the governing body of each of its feeder primary schools maintained by such an authority,jointly, to draw up plans to facilitate the transition from primary school to secondary school of pupils at those primary schools who are admitted to the secondary school.
- (2) In determining whether, for the purposes of this section, a particular school is to be regarded as a feeder primary school, in relation to a particular secondary school, regard is to be had to any guidance given, from time to time, by the Assembly.
- (3) Regulations may—
  - (a) provide for the Assembly to determine any disputes as to whether a particular school is a feeder primary school of a particular secondary school for the purposes of this section; and

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- (b) make provision about plans under this section, including provision which specifies the period within which such plans are to be drawn up and provision about the content, review and amendment of such plans.
- (4) In carrying out any functions conferred on them by or under this section, governing bodies must have regard to any guidance given, from time to time, by the Assembly.
- (5) In the discharge of their functions under any enactment, the governing body of a school maintained by a local education authority in Wales, and the head teacher of that school, must have regard to any plans drawn up by the governing body under this section which for the time being have effect.

*Provision of services*

**199 Transport for persons over compulsory school age**

Schedule 19 (transport for persons over compulsory school age) shall have effect.

**200 Remission of charges relating to residential trips**

In section 457 of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) (charges and remissions policies), in subsection (4) (entitlement to complete remission of charges in respect of board and lodging on a residential trip), for paragraph (b) there is substituted—

- “(b) the pupil’s parent is—
- (i) in receipt of income support,
  - (ii) in receipt of an income-based jobseeker’s allowance (payable under the Jobseekers Act 1995), or
  - (iii) in receipt of any other benefit or allowance, or entitled to any tax credit under the Tax Credits Act 2002 or element of such a tax credit, prescribed for the purposes of this paragraph, in such circumstances as may be so prescribed,
- in respect of any period wholly or partly comprised in the time spent on the trip.”

**201 LEA functions concerning school lunches, milk etc.**

- (1) For section 512 of the Education Act 1996 (provision of meals etc. at schools maintained by local education authorities) there is substituted—

**“512 LEA functions concerning provision of meals, etc.**

- (1) A local education authority may provide—
- (a) registered pupils at any school maintained by the authority,
  - (b) other persons who receive education at such a school, and
  - (c) children who receive relevant funded nursery education,
- with milk, meals and other refreshments.
- (2) Where provision is made under subsection (1), it shall be made—
- (a) in a case within paragraph (a) or (b) of that subsection, either on the school premises or at any other place where education is being provided, and

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- (b) in a case within paragraph (c) of that subsection, at any place where education is being provided.
- (3) A local education authority shall exercise their power under subsection (1) to provide school lunches for any person within paragraph (a) or (c) of that subsection if—
- (a) any prescribed requirements are met,
  - (b) a request for the provision of school lunches has been made by or on behalf of that person to the authority, and
  - (c) either—
    - (i) that person is eligible for free lunches (within the meaning of section 512ZB(2)), or
    - (ii) in the case of a person within subsection (1)(a), it would not be unreasonable for the authority to provide the lunches.
- (4) Subject to section 114(2) of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) (lunches provided by LEAs to meet nutritional standards), any school lunches provided by a local education authority pursuant to subsection (3) may take such form as the authority think fit.
- (5) A local education authority shall provide at any school maintained by them such facilities as they consider appropriate for the consumption of any meals or other refreshment brought to the school by registered pupils.
- (6) In this section—
- “prescribed” means prescribed by the Secretary of State by order;
  - “relevant funded nursery education”, in relation to a local education authority, means education provided by a person other than the governing body of a maintained school (within the meaning of section 20(7) of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998) or a maintained nursery school—
    - (a) under arrangements made with that person by the authority in pursuance of the duty imposed on the authority by section 118 of that Act (duty of LEA to secure sufficient nursery education), and
    - (b) in consideration of financial assistance provided by the authority under those arrangements;
  - “school lunch”—
    - (a) in relation to a pupil, means food made available for consumption by the pupil as his midday meal on a school day, and
    - (b) in relation to a child receiving relevant funded nursery education at an establishment other than a school, means food made available for consumption by the child as his midday meal on a day on which he receives that education,whether involving a set meal or the selection of items by him or otherwise;
- and references, in relation to a local education authority, to a school maintained by the authority are to a community, foundation or voluntary school, a community or foundation special school, a maintained nursery school or a pupil referral unit maintained by the authority.

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### **512ZA Duty to charge for meals etc.**

- (1) A local education authority shall charge for anything provided by them under subsection (1) or (3) of section 512.
- (2) A local education authority shall charge every person the same price for the same quantity of the same item.
- (3) This section is subject to section 512ZB.

### **512ZB Provision of free school lunches and milk**

- (1) Where the local education authority provide a school lunch in accordance with section 512(3) to a person who is eligible for free lunches, the authority shall provide the meal free of charge.
  - (2) For this purpose a person is eligible for free lunches if—
    - (a) he is within subsection (4), and
    - (b) a request that the school lunches be provided free of charge has been made by him or on his behalf to the authority.
  - (3) Where a local education authority exercise their power under subsection (1) of section 512 to provide a person within paragraph (a) or (c) of that subsection with milk, the authority shall provide the milk free of charge if—
    - (a) the person is within subsection (4), and
    - (b) a request that the milk be provided free of charge has been made by him or on his behalf to the authority.
  - (4) A person is within this subsection if—
    - (a) his parent is—
      - (i) in receipt of income support,
      - (ii) in receipt of an income-based jobseeker’s allowance (payable under the Jobseekers Act 1995 (c. 18)),
      - (iii) in receipt of support provided under Part 6 of the Immigration and Asylum Act 1999 (c. 33), or
      - (iv) in receipt of any other benefit or allowance, or entitled to any tax credit under the Tax Credits Act 2002 (c. 21) or element of such a tax credit, prescribed for the purposes of this paragraph, in such circumstances as may be so prescribed, or
    - (b) he, himself, is—
      - (i) in receipt of income support,
      - (ii) in receipt of an income-based jobseeker’s allowance, or
      - (iii) in receipt of any other benefit or allowance, or entitled to any tax credit under the Tax Credits Act 2002 (c. 21) or element of such a tax credit, prescribed for the purposes of this paragraph, in such circumstances as may be so prescribed.
  - (5) In this section “prescribed” and “school lunch” have the same meaning as in section 512.”
- (2) In section 512A of that Act (transfer of functions under section 512 to governing bodies)—

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- (a) in subsection (2)—
    - (i) in paragraph (a) for “section 512(1A) and (1B)” there is substituted “section 512(3) and (4)”,
    - (ii) in paragraph (b) for “section 512(3)(a)” there is substituted “section 512ZB(1)”, and
    - (iii) in paragraph (c) for “section 512(3)(b)” there is substituted “section 512ZB(3)”, and
  - (b) in subsection (6) for “section 512(2)(b)” there is substituted “section 512ZA(2)”.
- (3) In section 114 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) (nutritional standards for school lunches for pupils at schools maintained by local education authorities)—
- (a) in subsection (1), after “lunches for” there is inserted “(a)” and after “authorities” there is inserted “, or
    - (b) other persons who are provided with school lunches free of charge in accordance with section 512ZB of the Education Act 1996;”,
  - (b) in subsection (2), after “a school” there is inserted “or for such other persons who are provided with school lunches free of charge”, and
  - (c) in subsection (3)(b), at the beginning there is inserted “in the case of lunches provided to registered pupils at schools maintained by local education authorities,”.

#### *Miscellaneous*

### **202 Further education institutions: records**

- (1) Regulations may make provision about the compilation, retention and disclosure of educational records of further education institutions.
- (2) The regulations may, in particular, impose a function on—
  - (a) a local education authority, or
  - (b) the governing body of a further education institution.
- (3) The regulations may, in particular, make a duty to provide a copy of a record conditional on the payment of a charge which does not exceed the cost of providing the copy.
- (4) In this section “further education institution” has the same meaning as in section 140.

### **203 Further education institutions: hazardous material, etc.**

- (1) The Secretary of State may by regulations require the governing body of a further education institution in England to prevent the use in the institution of specified equipment or specified materials without the approval of the Secretary of State.
- (2) The Secretary of State may specify equipment or materials under this section only if he thinks the equipment or materials might endanger a person’s health or safety.

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- (3) The National Assembly for Wales may by regulations require the governing body of a further education institution in Wales to prevent the use in the institution of specified equipment or specified materials without the approval of the Assembly.
- (4) The National Assembly for Wales may specify equipment or materials under this section only if it thinks the equipment or materials might endanger a person's health or safety.
- (5) In this section "further education institution" means an institution within the further education sector.

#### **204 Baseline assessments**

Chapter 1 of Part 4 of the Education Act 1997 (c. 44) (baseline assessments) shall cease to have effect.

#### **205 Application of Part 5 of Education Act 1996 to nursery education**

Section 410 of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) (which excludes the application of Part 5 of that Act in relation to a nursery school or in relation to a nursery class at a primary school) shall cease to have effect.

#### **206 Nuisance or disturbance on educational premises**

Schedule 20 (nuisance or disturbance on educational premises) shall have effect.

#### **207 Recoupment: adjustment between local education authorities**

- (1) Regulations may provide, in relation to cases where any provision for education to which this section applies is made by a local education authority (in this section referred to as "the providing authority") in respect of a person who belongs to the area of another local education authority, for requiring or authorising the other authority (in this section referred to as the "home authority") to pay to the providing authority—
  - (a) such amount as the authorities may agree, or
  - (b) failing agreement, such amount as may be determined by or under the regulations.
- (2) This section applies to primary education and secondary education.
- (3) The regulations may provide for the amounts payable by one authority to another—
  - (a) to reflect the whole or any part of the average costs incurred by local education authorities in the provision of education (whether in England and Wales as a whole or in any particular area or areas), and
  - (b) to be based on figures for average costs determined by such body or bodies representing local education authorities, or on such other figures relating to costs so incurred, as the Secretary of State, or as the case may be the National Assembly for Wales, considers appropriate.
- (4) Regulations made under this section in relation to Wales by the National Assembly for Wales may provide for the amounts so payable, in such cases as may be specified in or determined in accordance with the regulations, to be such amounts as may be determined—

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- (a) where the providing authority and the home authority are both in Wales, by the National Assembly for Wales, or
  - (b) where the providing authority is in Wales and the home authority is in England, by the Assembly with the consent of the Secretary of State.
- (5) Any dispute between local education authorities in Wales as to whether one of them is entitled to be paid any amount by another under the regulations shall be determined by the National Assembly for Wales.
- (6) Any dispute between a providing authority in Wales and a home authority in England as to whether the providing authority is entitled to be paid any amount by the home authority under the regulations shall be determined by the National Assembly for Wales with the consent of the Secretary of State.
- (7) In this section references to provision for education include provision of any benefits or services for which provision is made by or under this Act or any other enactment relating to education.

## **208 Recoupment: special cases**

- (1) In section 493 of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) (recoupment: cross-border provisions) for subsection (2) there is substituted—
- “(2) Subsection (3) of section 207 of the Education Act 2002 (recoupment: adjustment between local education authorities) shall apply for the purposes of this section as it applies for the purposes of that section, but with the omission of the reference to the National Assembly for Wales.
- (2A) The regulations may provide for the amounts payable by one authority to another, in such cases as may be specified by or under the regulations, to be such amounts as may be determined by the Secretary of State.”
- (2) The function of making regulations under section 494 of the Education Act 1996 (recoupment: excluded pupils), so far as exercisable in relation to Wales, is hereby transferred to the National Assembly for Wales.
- (3) The function mentioned in subsection (2) is to be treated as having been transferred to the National Assembly for Wales by an Order in Council under section 22 of the Government of Wales Act 1998 (c. 38); and, accordingly, the transfer may be revoked or varied by an Order in Council under that section.

## **209 Paid chairmen for local learning and skills councils**

In Schedule 2 to the Learning and Skills Act 2000 (c. 21) (local learning and skills councils) for paragraph 4 there is substituted—

*“Salaries, allowances etc.*

- 4 The Council must pay—
- (a) in respect of the chairman of a local council such salary and such travelling, subsistence and other allowances as the Secretary of State may determine, and

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- (b) in respect of the other members of a local council such travelling, subsistence and other allowances as the Secretary of State may determine.”

### *General*

## **210 Orders and regulations**

- (1) Subject to subsection (2), any power of the Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales to make an order or regulations under this Act is exercisable by statutory instrument.
- (2) Subsection (1) does not apply to any order under—
- (a) section 165 or 192, or
  - (b) paragraph 3(6) or 5 of Schedule 1.
- (3) No order shall be made by the Secretary of State under—
- (a) section 80(3),
  - (b) section 82(4)(b),
  - (c) section 83(3),
  - (d) section 84(6),
  - (e) section 86, or
  - (f) section 125(4),
- unless a draft of the instrument containing the order has been laid before, and approved by a resolution of, each House of Parliament.
- (4) Subject to subsections (5) and (6), a statutory instrument which contains any order or regulations made under this Act by the Secretary of State and is not subject to the requirement in subsection (3) that a draft of the instrument be laid before and approved by a resolution of each House of Parliament, is subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament.
- (5) Subsection (4) does not apply to an order under—
- (a) section 7(2),
  - (b) section 87(2)(c) or (3)(c),
  - (c) section 128(2), or
  - (d) section 216.
- (6) If an order under section 122 contains only provisions which in the opinion of the Secretary of State give effect without significant modification to recommendations of the School Teachers' Review Body—
- (a) the order shall contain a statement to that effect, and
  - (b) subsection (4) shall not apply.
- (7) Any power of the Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales to make an order or regulations under this Act includes power—
- (a) to make different provisions for different cases or areas,
  - (b) to make provision generally or only in relation to specific cases, and
  - (c) to make such incidental, supplemental, saving or transitional provisions as the Secretary of State or the Assembly thinks fit.



(8) Nothing in this Act shall be regarded as affecting the generality of subsection (7).

## **211 Wales**

- (1) Subsection (2) applies where—
- (a) this Act confers a function (in this section referred to as “the new function”) on the Secretary of State by amendment of another Act, and
  - (b) any functions under that Act have before the passing of this Act been transferred to the National Assembly for Wales by an Order in Council under section 22 of the Government of Wales Act 1998 (c. 38) (transfer of Ministerial functions).
- (2) The new function, so far as exercisable in relation to Wales, is to be treated as having been transferred to the National Assembly for Wales by an Order in Council under section 22 of the Government of Wales Act 1998 and, accordingly, the transfer may be varied or revoked by an Order in Council under that section.
- (3) For the purposes of section 22 of the Government of Wales Act 1998, an Order in Council made by virtue of subsection (2) or section 208(3) is to be treated as if it were revoking or varying a previous Order in Council.
- (4) Subsection (2) does not apply in relation to the amendment made by section 208(1).

## **212 General interpretation**

- (1) In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires—
- “contract of employment” has the meaning given by section 230(2) of the Employment Rights Act 1996 (c. 18);
  - “the local education authority”, in relation to a school maintained (or proposed to be maintained) by a local education authority, means that authority;
  - “prescribed” means prescribed by regulations;
  - “regulations” means regulations made under this Act by the Secretary of State (in relation to England) or by the National Assembly for Wales (in relation to Wales).
- (2) Subject to subsection (4), the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) and the provisions of this Act specified in subsection (3) are to be construed as if those provisions were contained in that Act.
- (3) The provisions of this Act referred to in subsection (2) are—
- (a) Part 1 (provision for new legal frameworks),
  - (b) Part 2 (financial assistance for education and childcare),
  - (c) Part 3 (maintained schools),
  - (d) Part 5 (school organisation), except section 72 and Schedule 9,
  - (e) Parts 6 and 7 (the curriculum),
  - (f) in Part 8, sections 119 to 146,
  - (g) in Part 9, section 153,
  - (h) Part 10 (independent schools), and
  - (i) in this Part, sections 175 and 176, sections 181 to 185, sections 190 to 198 and section 207.

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- (4) Where an expression is given for the purposes of any provision falling within subsection (3) a meaning different from that given to it for the purposes of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56), the meaning given for the purposes of that provision is to apply instead of the one given for the purposes of that Act.
- (5) Unless the context otherwise requires, any reference in this Act or in any Act amended by this Act to a community, foundation or voluntary school or a community or foundation special school is to such a school within the meaning of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31).

### **213 Financial provisions**

- (1) There shall be paid out of money provided by Parliament—
  - (a) any expenditure incurred by the Secretary of State by virtue of this Act, and
  - (b) any increase attributable to this Act in the sums which by virtue of any other Act are payable out of money provided by Parliament.
- (2) Any sums received by the Secretary of State by virtue of this Act shall be paid into the Consolidated Fund.

### **214 Transitional provisions etc.**

- (1) Regulations may at any time make such incidental, consequential, transitional or supplementary provision as appears to the Secretary of State, or as the case may be the National Assembly for Wales, to be necessary or expedient for the general purposes, or any particular purposes, of this Act or in consequence of any of its provisions or for giving full effect to it.
- (2) Regulations under subsection (1) may, in particular, make provision—
  - (a) for any provision of this Act which comes into force before—
    - (i) another such provision has come into force, or
    - (ii) anything falling to be done under another such provision has been done,
 to have effect, until that other provision has come into force or (as the case may be) that thing has been done, with such modifications as are specified in the regulations;
  - (b) for amending, repealing or revoking (with or without savings) any statutory provision passed or made before the passing of this Act, for applying any such provision (with or without modification) and for making savings or additional savings from the effect of any amendment or repeal made by this Act.
- (3) The amendments that may be made under subsection (2)(b) shall be in addition (and without prejudice) to those made by any other provision of this Act.
- (4) Nothing in this Act shall be read as prejudicing the generality of subsection (1).
- (5) In this section “statutory provision” has the same meaning as in Chapter 1 of Part 3.

### **215 Minor and consequential amendments and repeals**

- (1) Schedule 21 (which contains minor and consequential amendments) shall have effect.

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- (2) The enactments specified in the first column of Schedule 22 (which include spent provisions) are repealed to the extent specified in the second column.

## **216 Commencement**

- (1) The following provisions shall come into force on the day on which this Act is passed—
- section 13,
  - section 52(7) to (10),
  - section 147,
  - section 186,
  - section 190,
  - sections 210 to 214, and
  - this section and section 217.
- (2) The following provisions shall come into force in accordance with provision made by the Secretary of State by order—
- sections 65 to 69 and Schedule 7,
  - section 70 and Schedule 8,
  - section 71,
  - section 73,
  - Part 6,
  - sections 119 to 130 and Schedule 11,
  - section 209,
  - paragraphs 1 to 4 and 9 of Schedule 17, and section 189 so far as relating to those paragraphs,
  - paragraphs 14, 17, 18, 56, 91 and 119 of Schedule 21, and section 215(1) so far as relating to those paragraphs, and
  - Part 1 of Schedule 22, and section 215(2) so far as relating to that Part.
- (3) The following provisions shall come into force in accordance with provision made by the National Assembly for Wales by order—
- Part 7,
  - section 139,
  - sections 191 to 198 and Schedule 18,
  - paragraphs 5 to 8 of Schedule 17, and section 189 so far as relating to those paragraphs, and
  - Part 2 of Schedule 22, and section 215(2) so far as relating to that Part.
- (4) Subject to subsections (1) to (3), this Act shall come into force—
- (a) except in relation to Wales, in accordance with provision made by the Secretary of State by order, and
  - (b) in relation to Wales, in accordance with provision made by the National Assembly for Wales by order.
- (5) An order under this section may—
- (a) make provision generally or for specified purposes only,
  - (b) make different provision for different purposes, and

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- (c) contain such transitional provisions and savings as the person making the order thinks fit.

**217 Short title and extent**

- (1) This Act may be cited as the Education Act 2002.
- (2) This Act shall be included in the list of Education Acts set out in section 578 of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56).
- (3) Any amendment or repeal in this Act has the same extent as the provision amended or repealed.
- (4) Except as provided by subsection (3), this Act extends to England and Wales only.

## SCHEDULES

### SCHEDULE 1

Section 19(6)

#### INCORPORATION AND POWERS OF GOVERNING BODY

##### *Introductory*

- 1 In the following paragraphs of this Schedule—
- “the 1998 Act” means the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31);
  - “the governing body” means the governing body of a maintained school incorporated under section 19(1).

##### *Name and seal of governing body*

- 2
- (1) The governing body shall be known as “The governing body of . . .” with the addition of the name of the school as for the time being set out in the school’s instrument of government.
  - (2) The application of the seal of the governing body must be authenticated by the signature—
    - (a) of the chairman of the governing body, or
    - (b) of some other member authorised either generally or specially by the governing body to act for that purpose,together with the signature of any other member.
  - (3) Every document purporting to be an instrument made or issued by or on behalf of the governing body and—
    - (a) to be duly executed under the seal of the governing body, or
    - (b) to be signed or executed by a person authorised by the governing body to act in that behalf,shall be received in evidence and treated, without further proof, as being so made or issued unless the contrary is shown.

##### *Powers of governing body*

- 3
- (1) The governing body may do anything which appears to them to be necessary or expedient for the purposes of, or in connection with—
    - (a) the conduct of the school, or
    - (b) the provision of facilities or services under section 27.
  - (2) The governing body may provide advice or assistance to—
    - (a) the governing body of any other maintained school, whether or not maintained by the same local education authority, or
    - (b) any local education authority.

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- (3) The powers conferred by sub-paragraphs (1) and (2) include, in particular, power—
- (a) to borrow such sums as the governing body think fit and, in connection with such borrowing, to grant any mortgage, charge or other security over any land or other property of the governing body,
  - (b) to acquire and dispose of land and other property,
  - (c) to enter into contracts,
  - (d) to invest any sums not immediately required for the purposes of carrying on any activities they have power to carry on,
  - (e) to accept gifts of money, land or other property and apply it, or hold and administer it on trust, for any of those purposes, and
  - (f) to do anything incidental to the conduct of the school, the provision of advice or assistance under sub-paragraph (2), or the provision of facilities and services under section 27.
- (4) The power to borrow money and grant security mentioned in sub-paragraph (3)(a) may only be exercised with the written consent—
- (a) of the Secretary of State (in relation to England) or the National Assembly for Wales (in relation to Wales), or
  - (b) if an order under sub-paragraph (5) so provides, of the local education authority;
- and any such consent may be given for particular borrowing or for borrowing of a particular class.
- (5) The Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales may by order make provision for any of his or its functions under sub-paragraph (4) to be instead exercisable—
- (a) in the case of all maintained schools, or
  - (b) in the case of any class of such schools specified in the order,
- by the local education authorities by whom those schools are maintained.
- (6) In exercising those functions those authorities shall comply with any directions contained in an order made by the Secretary of State or the National Assembly for Wales.
- (7) Where the school is a foundation, voluntary aided or foundation special school, the power to enter into contracts mentioned in sub-paragraph (3)(c) includes power to enter into contracts for the employment of teachers and other staff, but no such contracts may be entered into by the governing body of a community, voluntary controlled or community special school or of a maintained nursery school.
- (8) Sub-paragraphs (1) to (3) have effect subject to—
- (a) any provisions of the school's instrument of government, and
  - (b) any provisions of a scheme under section 48 of the 1998 Act (local education authorities' financial schemes) which relates to the school.
- 4 Regulations may make further provision—
- (a) as to the general powers of the governing body, and
  - (b) as to other matters relating to it as a body corporate.

### *Dissolution of governing body*

- 5 (1) If the school is discontinued, the governing body are dissolved by virtue of this paragraph—
- (a) on the discontinuance date, or
  - (b) on such later date as the Secretary of State (in relation to England) or the National Assembly for Wales (in relation to Wales) may specify by order made before the discontinuance date.
- (2) In this paragraph “the discontinuance date” means—
- (a) the date on which proposals for discontinuing the school are implemented under Part 3 of Schedule 6 to the 1998 Act or under Schedule 7 or 7A to the Learning and Skills Act 2000 (c. 21),
  - (b) the date when the school is discontinued under section 30 of the 1998 Act, or
  - (c) the date specified in a direction given under section 19(1) or 32(1) of the 1998 Act,
- as the case may be.

## SCHEDULE 2

Sections 35(7) and 36(7)

### EFFECT ON STAFFING OF SUSPENSION OF DELEGATED BUDGET

#### **PART 1**

##### COMMUNITY, VOLUNTARY CONTROLLED, COMMUNITY SPECIAL AND MAINTAINED NURSERY SCHOOLS

- 1 The arrangements for the staffing of the school shall be determined by the local education authority.
- 2 The authority may appoint, suspend and dismiss teachers and other staff at the school as the authority think fit.
- 3 The authority shall, in connection with the exercise of their functions under paragraph 2, consult the governing body to such extent as the authority think fit.
- 4 In relation to teachers at a voluntary controlled school who are reserved teachers within the meaning of section 58 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) (appointment and dismissal of certain teachers at schools with a religious character), paragraph 2 shall have effect subject to the provisions of that section.

#### **PART 2**

##### FOUNDATION, VOLUNTARY AIDED AND FOUNDATION SPECIAL SCHOOLS

- 5 The arrangements for the staffing of the school shall be determined by the local education authority.
- 6 Except with the consent of the authority, the governing body shall not—
- (a) appoint any teacher to work at the school, or
  - (b) dismiss any teacher at the school.

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*Status: This is the original version (as it was originally enacted).*

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- 7        The authority may give the governing body directions—  
           (a) as to the educational qualifications of the teachers to be appointed for giving secular education, or  
           (b) requiring them to dismiss any teacher at the school;  
 but the authority shall not give any directions under paragraph (a) except after consulting the governing body.
- 8        The authority may give directions to the governing body as to the number and conditions of service of persons employed at the school for the purposes of the care and maintenance of the school premises.
- 9        Where the trust deed relating to the school provides for a person other than the governing body to be entitled to control the occupation and use of the school premises to any extent, then, if and to the extent that (disregarding any transfer of control authorised by regulations under section 31) the use of those premises is or would be under the control of any such person, the reference in paragraph 8 to the governing body shall be read as a reference to that person.
- 10       Paragraphs 6 and 7 have effect subject to section 58 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31).

### SCHEDULE 3

Section 40

#### AMENDMENTS OF PART 2 OF SCHOOL STANDARDS AND FRAMEWORK ACT 1998

##### *Introductory*

- 1        In this Schedule “the 1998 Act” means the School Standards and Framework Act 1998.

##### *Expenditure incurred for community purposes*

- 2        (1) Section 48 of the 1998 Act (local education authorities' financial schemes) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (1) after “by the authority” there is inserted “or the exercise by the governing bodies of those schools of the power conferred by section 27 of the Education Act 2002 (power of governing body to provide community facilities etc.)”.
- (3) In subsection (2) after paragraph (d) there is inserted—  
               “(dd) the imposition, by or under the scheme, of conditions which must be complied with by schools in relation to the exercise of the power mentioned in subsection (1), including conditions prescribing financial controls and procedures;”.
- 3        In section 50 of the 1998 Act (effect of financial delegation), in subsection (4) (meaning of “purposes of the school”) before paragraph (a) there is inserted—  
               “(za) facilities and services under section 27 of the Education Act 2002 (power of governing body to provide community facilities etc.)”.
- 4        After section 51 of the 1998 Act there is inserted—



*“Expenditure incurred for community purposes*

**51A Expenditure incurred for community purposes**

- (1) Expenditure incurred by the governing body of a maintained school in the exercise of the power conferred by section 27 of the Education Act 2002 (power of governing body to provide community facilities etc.) shall, as against third parties, be treated as part of the expenses of maintaining the school under section 22, but if met by the local education authority may be recovered by them from the governing body.
- (2) Except as provided by regulations under section 50(3)(b), no expenditure incurred by the governing body of a maintained school in the exercise of the power referred to in subsection (1) shall be met from the school’s budget share for any financial year.
- (3) Subsection (2) applies at a time when the school does not have a delegated budget by virtue of any suspension under section 17 or Schedule 15, as well as a time when it does have a delegated budget.”

5 In Schedule 15 to the 1998 Act (suspension of financial delegation), in paragraph 1(1) (cases where local education authority may suspend governing body’s right to a delegated budget) the word “or” at the end of paragraph (a) is omitted and at the end of paragraph (b) there is inserted “or

- (c) are not managing in a satisfactory manner any expenditure, or sums received, in the exercise of the power conferred by section 27 of the Education Act 2002 (power to provide community facilities etc.).”

*Teachers engaged otherwise than as employees*

- 6 (1) Section 58 of the 1998 Act (appointment and dismissal of certain teachers at a school with a religious character) is amended as follows.
  - (2) In subsection (2)—
    - (a) for “the teaching staff of” there is substituted “teachers at”, and
    - (b) for “the teaching staff shall” there is substituted “the teachers shall”.
  - (3) In subsection (3), for “the number of the teaching staff”, in both places where it occurs, there is substituted “the total number of teachers”.
  - (4) In subsection (4), for “while holding the post of” there is substituted “while he remains”.
  - (5) In subsection (6), for the words from “may” to the end there is substituted “may—
    - (a) in the case of a teacher who is an employee, require the appropriate body to dismiss him from employment as a reserved teacher at the school, and
    - (b) in the case of a teacher who is engaged otherwise than under a contract of employment, require the governing body to terminate his engagement.”.
  - (6) In subsection (9), in the definition of “reserved teacher”, after “employed” there is inserted “or engaged”.

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*Status: This is the original version (as it was originally enacted).*

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- 7 In section 59 of the 1998 Act (staff at community, secular foundation or voluntary, or special school), in subsection (2)(b), after “employed” there is inserted “or engaged”.
- 8 (1) Section 60 of the 1998 Act (staff at foundation or voluntary school with religious character) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (5)(b), after “employment” there is inserted “or engagement”.
- (3) In subsection (6), after “employed” there is inserted “or engaged”.

## SCHEDULE 4

Section 51

### ADMISSION ARRANGEMENTS

- 1 In this Schedule “the 1998 Act” means the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31).

#### *Meaning of “appeal panel”*

- 2 In section 84(6) of the 1998 Act (interpretation of Chapter 1 of Part 3), in the definition of “appeal panel”, for “under Schedule 24 or 25” there is substituted “in accordance with regulations under section 94(5) or 95(3)”.

#### *Parental preferences*

- 3 (1) Section 86 of the 1998 Act (parental preferences) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (2), for “subsections (3) and (6)” there is substituted “subsections (3) and (3A)”.
- (3) After subsection (2) there is inserted—
- “(2A) Arrangements made under subsection (1) may allow the parent of a child to express preferences for more than one school; but nothing in this section requires the admission authority for a maintained school for which a child’s parent has expressed a preference to offer the child admission to the school if, in accordance with a scheme adopted or made by virtue of section 89B, the child is offered admission to a different school for which the parent has also expressed a preference.”
- (4) In subsection (3)—
- (a) at the end of paragraph (a) there is inserted “or”, and
- (b) paragraph (b) is omitted.
- (5) After subsection (3) there is inserted—
- “(3A) In relation to a preference expressed by a parent as to the school at which he wishes secondary education suitable to the requirements of pupils who are over compulsory school age to be provided for his child, the duty imposed by subsection (2) also does not apply if the relevant selection arrangements are wholly based on selection by reference to ability or aptitude and compliance with the preference would be incompatible with selection under those arrangements.

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*Status: This is the original version (as it was originally enacted).*

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(3B) In subsection (3A) “the relevant selection arrangements”, in relation to a school, means—

- (a) the arrangements for admission to the school for secondary education suitable to the requirements of pupils who are over compulsory school age, or
- (b) those arrangements and the arrangements for entry to the sixth form of children who have been admitted to the school;

and references in this subsection to entry to the sixth form of children who have been admitted to a school shall be construed in accordance with section 94(7).”

(6) Subsection (6) shall cease to have effect.

(7) In subsection (8), for “subsection (3)” there is substituted “subsections (3) and (3A)”.

(8) In subsection (9), for “provide for all pupils admitted to the school” there is substituted “, or arrangements such as are mentioned in subsection (3B), provide for all pupils selected under the arrangements”.

#### *Children permanently excluded from two or more schools*

4 In section 87 of the 1998 Act (no requirement to admit children permanently excluded from two or more schools) for subsection (4) there is substituted—

“(4) However, a child who has been permanently excluded from a school shall not be treated for the purposes of this section as having been so excluded if—

- (a) he was reinstated as a pupil at the school following the giving of a direction to that effect by the relevant authority in accordance with regulations under subsection (3)(b) or (c) of section 52 of the Education Act 2002,
- (b) on a review of his exclusion carried out in accordance with regulations under subsection (3)(b) of that section or an appeal made pursuant to regulations under subsection (3)(c) of that section, the relevant authority decided—
  - (i) that it would not be practical to give a direction requiring his reinstatement as a pupil at the school, but
  - (ii) that it would otherwise have been appropriate to give such a direction, or
- (c) he was so excluded at a time when he had not attained compulsory school age.

(4A) In subsection (4) “the relevant authority” means—

- (a) the responsible body as defined by subsection (5) of section 52 of the Education Act 2002, or
- (b) a panel constituted in accordance with regulations under subsection (3)(c) of that section.”

#### *Procedure for determining admission arrangements*

5 (1) Section 89 of the 1998 Act (procedure for determining admission arrangements) is amended as follows.

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(2) For subsection (2) there is substituted—

“(2) Before determining the admission arrangements which are to apply for a particular school year, the admission authority shall consult the following about the proposed arrangements, namely—

- (a) whichever of the governing body and the local education authority are not the admission authority,
- (b) the admission authorities for all other maintained schools in the relevant area or for such class of such schools as may be prescribed,
- (c) the governing bodies for all community and voluntary controlled schools in the relevant area (so far as not falling within paragraph (a) or (b)), and
- (d) the admission authorities for maintained schools of any prescribed description.

(2A) Subsection (2) does not apply in relation to the proposed admission arrangements for a particular school year if—

- (a) the admission authority are the school’s governing body, and
- (b) prescribed conditions are satisfied in relation to that year.”

(3) In subsections (4), (5) and (6), for “bodies whom they consulted under subsection (2)” there is substituted “appropriate bodies”.

(4) In subsection (8), after paragraph (f) there is inserted—

“(fa) requiring an admission authority who have made a determination of a prescribed description under this section to publish such information relating to the determination (including information as to the authority’s reasons for making the determination) as may be prescribed;”.

(5) After that subsection there is inserted—

“(8A) The power under paragraph (fa) of subsection (8) to require an admission authority to publish information includes power to require them to publish it—

- (a) by giving a notice containing the information to prescribed persons, or
- (b) in any other prescribed manner.”

(6) For subsection (9) there is substituted—

“(9) Where the local education authority are the admission authority for a community or voluntary controlled school, they shall consult the governing body before making any reference under subsection (5).”

(7) After that subsection there is inserted—

“(10) In this section “the appropriate bodies”, in relation to an admission authority, means the bodies whom they were required to consult under subsection (2), or would but for subsection (2A) have been required so to consult.”

### *Reference of objections*

- 6 In section 90(1)(b) of the 1998 Act (reference of objections to adjudicator or Secretary of State), for “consulted by the admission authority under section 89(2)” there is substituted “who were, or would but for subsection (2A) of section 89 have been, required to be consulted by the admission authority under subsection (2) of that section”.

### *Publication of information*

- 7 For section 92 of the 1998 Act (publication of information about admissions) there is substituted—

#### **“92 Publication of information about admissions**

Regulations may—

- (a) require the publication by a local education authority of such information relating to admissions as may be prescribed,
- (b) require the publication by the governing body of a foundation or voluntary aided school of such information relating to admissions as may be prescribed,
- (c) require or allow the publication by the governing body of any school maintained by a local education authority, or by the local education authority on behalf of the governing body, of such information relating to the school as may be prescribed, and
- (d) make provision as to the time by which, and the manner in which, information required to be published by virtue of this section is to be published.”

### *Appeal arrangements: general*

- 8 (1) Section 94 of the 1998 Act (appeal arrangements: general) is amended as follows.
- (2) After subsection (1) there is inserted—
- “(1A) A local education authority shall make arrangements for enabling the parent of a child who has been admitted to a community or voluntary controlled school maintained by the authority to appeal against any decision made by or on behalf of the governing body refusing permission for the child to enter the school’s sixth form.”
- (3) After subsection (2) there is inserted—
- “(2A) The governing body of a foundation or voluntary aided school shall make arrangements for enabling the parent of a child who has been admitted to the school to appeal against any decision made by or on behalf of the governing body refusing permission for the child to enter the school’s sixth form.”
- (4) In subsection (3), after “(2)” there is inserted “or (2A)”.
- (5) In subsection (4), in paragraph (a), after “(1)” there is inserted “or (1A)” and in paragraph (b), after “(2)” there is inserted “or (2A)”.
- (6) In subsection (6) for “under Schedule 24” there is substituted “pursuant to arrangements under this section”.

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(7) After that subsection there is inserted—

“(7) References in this section, in relation to a child who has been admitted to a school, to his entering the school’s sixth form are to his being transferred to a class at the school in which secondary education suitable to the requirements of pupils who are over compulsory school age is provided from a class in which such education is not provided.”

*Appeals relating to children to whom section 87 applies*

9 In section 95 of the 1998 Act (appeals relating to children to whom section 87 applies), for subsection (3) there is substituted—

“(3) An appeal by the governing body pursuant to arrangements made under subsection (2) shall be to an appeal panel constituted in accordance with regulations.

(3A) Regulations may make provision about the making of appeals pursuant to arrangements under subsection (2), including provision—

- (a) requiring prescribed information to be given to governing bodies in prescribed circumstances,
- (b) as to the procedure on such appeals,
- (c) for the payment by the local education authority of allowances to members of an appeal panel, and
- (d) as to the matters to which an appeal panel is to have regard in considering an appeal.

(3B) Regulations made by virtue of subsection (3A)(c) may provide for any of the provisions of sections 173 to 174 of the Local Government Act 1972 (allowances to members of local authorities and other bodies) to apply with prescribed modifications in relation to members of an appeal panel.”

*Direction to admit child to specified school*

10 In section 96(1) of the 1998 Act (direction to admit child to specified school) after “section” there is inserted “to the governing body of a school for which they are not the admission authority”.

*Procedure for giving direction under section 96*

11 (1) Section 97 of the 1998 Act (procedure for giving direction under section 96) is amended as follows.

(2) For subsection (4) there is substituted—

“(4) On a reference under subsection (3) the Secretary of State may determine which school is to be required to admit the child, and if he does so—

- (a) where the local education authority referred to in subsection (1) are the admission authority for that school, they shall—
  - (i) admit the child to the school, and
  - (ii) give notice in writing to the governing body and head teacher of the school of the Secretary of State’s determination, and

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(b) in any other case, that school shall be specified in the direction.”

(3) For subsection (6) there is substituted—

“(6) A direction under section 96 shall be given by notice in writing; and a copy of the notice shall be given by the local education authority to the head teacher of the school.”

*Nursery education, special schools and children with statements*

12 (1) Section 98 of the 1998 Act (admission for nursery education etc) is amended as follows.

(2) For subsection (2) there is substituted—

“(2) The admission of children to a school for nursery education shall be disregarded—

- (a) for the purposes of any determination under section 89 of the number of pupils in any relevant age group that it is intended to admit to a primary school in a school year, and
- (b) in determining for the purposes of section 89A what is a relevant age group in relation to a primary school.”

(3) In subsection (3), after “Chapter” there is inserted “apart from subsections (4A) and (4B)”.

(4) After subsection (4) there is inserted—

“(4A) The person responsible for admitting, or refusing to admit, children to a maintained school for nursery education shall be the person who (by virtue of section 88(1)) is the admission authority for the school.

(4B) Regulations may make provision as to the person who is to be responsible for admitting, or refusing to admit, children to maintained nursery schools.”

(5) In subsection (8) after “this section” there is inserted “, apart from subsections (4A) and (4B),”.

(6) For subsection (9) there is substituted—

“(9) Such children shall, in addition, be taken into account for the purposes of—

- (a) the references in section 86(5), (5B) and (9) to a number of pupils, and
- (b) any determination under section 89 of the number of pupils in a relevant age group that it is intended to admit, or to admit either as boarders or otherwise than as boarders, to a school in a school year.”

*Diocesan Boards of Education Measure 1991*

13 In section 3(1) of the Diocesan Boards of Education Measure 1991 (1991 No. 2) (transactions for which advice or consent of Board is required), after paragraph (c) there is inserted—

“(cc) consulting under section 89(2) of that Act about proposed admission arrangements for any school year;”.

*Education Act 1996*

- 14 In section 439(2) of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) (specification of school intended to be named in a school attendance order), for “fixed in accordance with section 93 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (fixing admission numbers)” there is substituted “determined in accordance with section 89 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (determination of admission numbers)”.

SCHEDULE 5

Section 56(3)

SCHOOLS CAUSING CONCERN: AMENDMENTS CONSEQUENTIAL ON SECTIONS 55 AND 56

- 1 In section 14 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) (powers of intervention exercisable by local education authorities) for subsection (3) there is substituted—
- “(3) Those provisions shall not apply to a school to which section 15 applies by virtue of subsection (4) or (6) of that section (school with serious weaknesses or requiring special measures) if, in connection with the same inspection falling within subsection (4)(a) or (6)(a) of that section—
- (a) the Secretary of State has exercised in relation to the school his power under section 18 (power to appoint additional governors) and any additional governors appointed in the exercise of that power remain in office; or
- (b) he has exercised in relation to the school his power under section 19 (power to direct closure of school).”
- 2 (1) Section 16 of that Act (power of local education authority to appoint additional governors) is amended as follows.
- (2) For subsection (3) there is substituted—
- “(3) Where this section so applies in the case of a school falling within section 15(4) (school with serious weaknesses) or section 15(6) (school requiring special measures), the power conferred by subsection (1) above is exercisable only if the following conditions are satisfied, namely—
- (a) the Secretary of State has given the local education authority a notice under section 16A(3) of the School Inspections Act 1996, and
- (b) a period of not less than ten days has elapsed since the date of the notice.”
- (3) Subsection (4) is omitted.
- (4) In subsection (6)(a), for “section 15(6)” there is substituted “section 15(4) or (6)”.
- (5) In subsection (8)—
- (a) in paragraph (a), for “section 15(6)” there is substituted “section 15(4) or (6)”, and
- (b) for paragraph (b) there is substituted—
- “(b) paragraph (a) of section 14(3) does not apply in connection with the same inspection falling within subsection (4)(a) or (6)(a) of section 15.”



*Status: This is the original version (as it was originally enacted).*

- (6) For subsection (9) there is substituted—
- “(9) The power conferred by subsection (8) is only exercisable if the following conditions are satisfied, namely—
- (a) the appropriate appointing authority have received a notice in writing from the Secretary of State informing them that he has received from the Chief Inspector a notice under section 16A(2) of the School Inspections Act 1996, and
  - (b) a period of not less than ten days has elapsed since the date of the notice from the Secretary of State.”
- (7) After subsection (12) there is inserted—
- “(12A) The Secretary of State may in respect of any particular school determine that subsections (3)(b) and (9)(b) shall have effect as if the reference to ten days were to such shorter period as he may determine.”
- (8) Subsection (13) is omitted.
- 3 (1) Section 17 of that Act (power of local education authority to suspend right to delegated budget) is amended as follows.
- (2) For subsection (3) there is substituted—
- “(3) Where this section so applies in the case of a school falling within section 15(4) (school with serious weaknesses) or section 15(6) (school requiring special measures), the power conferred by subsection (1) above is exercisable only if the following conditions are satisfied, namely—
- (a) the Secretary of State has given the local education authority a notice under section 16A(3) of the School Inspections Act 1996, and
  - (b) a period of not less than ten days has elapsed since the date on which the copy was given.”
- (3) In subsection (4), for “subsection (3)(c)” there is substituted “subsection (3)(b)”.

## SCHEDULE 6

Section 59

### GOVERNING BODIES CONSISTING OF INTERIM EXECUTIVE MEMBERS - SCHEDULE TO BE INSERTED IN SCHOOL STANDARDS AND FRAMEWORK ACT 1998 AS SCHEDULE 1A

#### *Interpretation of Schedule*

- 1 (1) In this Schedule—
- “the appropriate authority” means—
- (a) where this Schedule applies by virtue of a notice under section 16A(1), the local education authority who gave the notice, and
  - (b) where this Schedule applies by virtue of a notice under section 18A(1), the Secretary of State;
- “existing governors”, in relation to a school in respect of which a notice under section 16A(1) or 18A(1) has been given, means the governors who hold office immediately before the governing body becomes constituted in accordance with this Schedule;

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“the interim period”, in relation to a school in respect of which a notice under section 16A(1) or 18A(1) has been given, means the period during which the governing body is constituted in accordance with this Schedule;

“a normally constituted governing body” means a governing body constituted in accordance with regulations made by virtue of section 19 of the Education Act 2002 (governing bodies).

- (2) In this Schedule any reference to the discontinuance of a maintained school is a reference to the local education authority ceasing to maintain it.

*Governing body to consist of members appointed by appropriate authority*

- 2 (1) The governing body of the school shall consist of members appointed by the appropriate authority, instead of being constituted in accordance with regulations made by virtue of section 19 of the Education Act 2002.
- (2) In the following provisions of this Schedule—
- (a) the governing body as constituted in accordance with this Schedule is referred to as “the interim executive board”, and
  - (b) the members of the governing body as so constituted are referred to as “interim executive members”.

*Effect of notice under section 16A(1) or 18A(1)*

- 3 (1) On the date specified in the notice under section 16A(1) or 18A(1), the existing governors shall vacate office.
- (2) Sub-paragraph (1) does not prevent the appointment of an existing governor as an interim executive member.
- (3) During the interim period, any reference in any provision contained in, or made under, the Education Acts to a governor or foundation governor of a school shall have effect, in relation to the school, as a reference to an interim executive member.
- (4) During the interim period, section 83 (modification of provisions making governors of foundation or voluntary school ex officio trustees) shall have effect in relation to the school with the substitution for paragraphs (a) to (c) of a reference to the interim executive members.

*Interim executive members*

- 4 (1) The number of interim executive members must not be less than two.
- (2) The initial appointment of interim executive members shall be made so as to take effect on the date specified in the notice under section 16A(1) or 18A(1).
- (3) The appropriate authority may appoint further interim executive members at any time during the interim period.
- 5 (1) Every appointment of an interim executive member must be made by an instrument in writing setting out the terms of his appointment.
- (2) An interim executive member—
- (a) shall hold office in accordance with the terms of his appointment and subject to paragraph 18, and

- (b) may at any time be removed from office by the appropriate authority for incapacity or misbehaviour.
- (3) The terms of appointment of an interim executive member may provide for his appointment to be terminable by the appropriate authority by notice.

*Duty of appropriate authority to inform other persons*

- 6 (1) The appropriate authority shall give a copy of the notice under section 16A(1) or 18A(1) and of every instrument of appointment of an interim executive member—
- (a) to every interim executive member,
  - (b) to every existing governor of the school,
  - (c) where the local education authority are the appropriate authority, to the Secretary of State,
  - (d) where the Secretary of State is the appropriate authority, to the local education authority,
  - (e) in the case of a foundation or voluntary school which is a Church of England school, a Church in Wales school or a Roman Catholic Church school, to the appropriate diocesan authority, and
  - (f) in the case of any other foundation or voluntary school, to the person or persons by whom the foundation governors are appointed.
- (2) A failure to comply with sub-paragraph (1) does not invalidate the notice or appointment.

*Power to specify duration of interim period*

- 7 The appropriate authority may in the notice under section 16A(1) or 18A(1) specify the duration of the interim period.

*Chairman*

- 8 The appropriate authority may nominate one of the interim executive members to be chairman of the interim executive board.

*Remuneration and allowances*

- 9 The appropriate authority may pay to any interim executive member such remuneration and allowances as the appropriate authority may determine.

*Duty of interim executive board*

- 10 (1) During the interim period, the interim executive board shall conduct the school so as to secure, so far as is practicable to do so, the provision of a sound basis for future improvement in the conduct of the school.
- (2) Sub-paragraph (1) is without prejudice to the other duties of the interim executive board as governing body.

*Proceedings of interim executive board*

- 11 (1) The interim executive board may determine their own procedure.

- (2) The interim executive board may make such arrangements as they think fit for the discharge of their functions by any other person.

*Effect on suspension of delegated budget*

- 12 (1) If immediately before the date specified in a notice under section 16A(1) or 18A(1) the school does not have a delegated budget, the suspension of the governing body's right to a delegated budget is by virtue of this sub-paragraph revoked with effect from that date.
- (2) If a notice under paragraph 1 of Schedule 15 (suspension of delegated budget for mismanagement etc.) has been given to the governing body before the date specified in a notice under section 16A(1) or 18A(1) but has not yet taken effect, the notice shall cease to have effect on that date.
- (3) During the interim period, the local education authority may not exercise the power conferred by section 17 (power to suspend right to delegated budget).
- (4) Sub-paragraph (1) is to be construed in accordance with section 49(7).

*Exclusion of certain statutory provisions*

- 13 (1) Regulations made by virtue of subsection (2) or (3) of section 19 of the Education Act 2002 (governing bodies) shall not apply in relation to the interim executive board.
- (2) The instrument of government of the school shall not, so far as it relates to the constitution of the governing body, have effect in relation to the interim executive board.
- 14 During the interim period—
- (a) the local education authority may not exercise any power conferred by section 16 (power to appoint additional governors), and
- (b) the Secretary of State may not exercise any power conferred by section 18 (power to appoint additional governors).

*Closure of school*

- 15 (1) At any time during the interim period, the interim executive board may, if they think fit, make a report to the local education authority and the Secretary of State recommending that the school be discontinued, and stating the reasons for that recommendation.
- (2) The interim executive board may not—
- (a) publish under section 29(2) proposals to discontinue the school, or
- (b) serve notice under section 30(2).
- 16 (1) Where during the interim period—
- (a) the Secretary of State gives a direction under section 19(1) or 32(1) in relation to the school, or
- (b) the local education authority determine to discontinue the school,
- the interim period shall continue until the discontinuance date, even where it would otherwise end before that date.
- (2) In this paragraph “the discontinuance date” means—

- (a) the date on which proposals for discontinuing the school are implemented under Part 3 of Schedule 6,
  - (b) the date on which the school is discontinued under section 30, or
  - (c) the date specified in the direction under section 19(1) or 32(1),
- as the case may be.

*Notice of resumption of government by normally constituted governing body*

- 17 (1) Where—
- (a) the notice under section 16A(1) or 18A(1) did not specify the duration of the interim period, and
  - (b) paragraph 16 does not apply,
- the appropriate authority may give notice to the persons mentioned in sub-paragraph (2) specifying a date on which the governing body are to become a normally constituted governing body.
- (2) The persons referred to in sub-paragraph (1) are—
- (a) every interim executive member,
  - (b) where the local education authority are the appropriate authority, the Secretary of State,
  - (c) where the Secretary of State is the appropriate authority, the local education authority,
  - (d) in the case of a foundation or voluntary school which is a Church of England school, a Church in Wales school or a Roman Catholic Church school, the appropriate diocesan authority, and
  - (e) in the case of any other foundation or voluntary school, the person or persons by whom the foundation governors are appointed.

*Time when interim executive members cease to hold office*

- 18 (1) The interim executive members shall vacate office—
- (a) in a case where paragraph 16 applies, on the discontinuance date within the meaning of that paragraph,
  - (b) in a case where that paragraph does not apply and the notice under section 16A(1) or 18A(1) specified the duration of the interim period, at the end of the specified period, and
  - (c) in any other case, on the date specified under paragraph 17 (1).
- (2) Sub-paragraph (1) does not prevent the termination of the appointment of an interim executive member at any earlier time under paragraph 5(2)(b) or in accordance with the terms of his appointment.

*Establishment of normally constituted governing body*

- 19 (1) Where interim executive members are to vacate office on the date referred to in paragraph 18(1)(b) or (c), the local education authority shall make arrangements providing for the constitution of the governing body on and after that date.
- (2) Regulations may make provision with respect to the transition from an interim executive board to a normally constituted governing body, and may in connection with that transition—

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- (a) modify any provision made under any of sections 19, 20 and 23 of the Education Act 2002 or by Schedule 1 to that Act,
  - (b) apply any such provision with or without modifications, and
  - (c) make provision corresponding to or similar to any such provision.
- (3) The provision that may be made by virtue of sub-paragraph (2) includes, in particular, provision enabling governors to be elected or appointed, and to exercise functions, before the end of the interim period.

## SCHEDULE 7

Section 65

### ACADEMIES: SUPPLEMENTARY

#### PART 1

#### LAND

- 1 In the Education Act 1996 (c. 56), the following Schedule is inserted after Schedule 35—

#### “SCHEDULE 35A

#### ACADEMIES: LAND

#### **Transfer schemes**

- 1 (1) The Secretary of State may make a scheme in relation to land if these requirements are met—
- (a) a local education authority holds a freehold or leasehold interest in the land when the scheme is made;
  - (b) at any time in the period of eight years ending with the day on which the scheme is made the land was used wholly or mainly for the purposes of a county school or community school;
  - (c) at the time the scheme is made the land is no longer used as mentioned in paragraph (b) or the Secretary of State thinks it is about to be no longer so used;
  - (d) before making the scheme the Secretary of State consulted the authority.
- (2) The Secretary of State may also make a scheme in relation to land if these requirements are met—
- (a) a local education authority holds a freehold or leasehold interest in the land when the scheme is made;
  - (b) the land forms the whole or part of a site specified in a notice published under section 70 of the Education Act 2002 (new schools to meet increased demand for secondary education) as a possible site for a new school;

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- (c) before making the scheme, the Secretary of State consulted the authority.
- (3) These requirements must be met as regards a scheme under sub-paragraph (1) or (2)—
  - (a) the scheme must provide for a transfer of the authority's interest in the land or in such part of it as is specified in the scheme;
  - (b) the transfer must be to a person (the transferee) who is specified in the scheme and is concerned with the running of an Academy;
  - (c) the transfer must be made to the transferee for the purposes of the Academy;
  - (d) in the case of a scheme under sub-paragraph (2), the Academy must have been the subject of proposals published under section 70 of the Education Act 2002;
  - (e) the scheme must provide for the transfer to the transferee of any right or liability held by the authority as holder of the interest in the land or specified part concerned.
- (4) In sub-paragraph (3) the reference to a right or liability—
  - (a) includes a reference to a right or liability as a trustee, but
  - (b) excludes a reference to a liability in respect of the principal of or interest on a loan.
- (5) A scheme may include such supplementary, incidental, consequential or transitional provisions as the Secretary of State thinks are appropriate.
- (6) A scheme must be so expressed that it does not come into force while the land concerned is used as mentioned in sub-paragraph (1)(b).
- (7) A scheme comes into force—
  - (a) on the day it specifies for it to come into force, or
  - (b) on the day it otherwise identifies as the day for it to come into force.
- (8) When a scheme comes into force it has effect to transfer (in accordance with its provisions) the interests, rights and liabilities to which it applies.
- (9) A transfer made by virtue of a scheme is binding on all persons (as well as on the authority and the transferee) even if, apart from this sub-paragraph, it would have required the consent or concurrence of any person.

### **Restriction on disposal**

- 2 (1) Sub-paragraph (2) applies if—
  - (a) a freehold or leasehold interest in land is held by a local education authority,
  - (b) the authority proposes to make a disposal in respect of the interest, or to enter into a contract to make a disposal in respect of it, or to grant an option to make an acquisition in respect of it, and
  - (c) at any time in the period of eight years ending with the day on which the disposal, contract or option is proposed to be made,

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entered into or granted, the land was used wholly or mainly for the purposes of a county school or community school.

- (2) Unless the Secretary of State consents, the authority must not make the disposal or enter into the contract or grant the option.
  - (3) Sub-paragraph (2) does not apply to a disposal made in pursuance of a contract made, or option granted, before the coming into force of this paragraph.
  - (4) Sub-paragraph (2) does not apply to—
    - (a) a disposal in favour of a person for the purposes of an Academy and for no consideration;
    - (b) a contract to make such a disposal;
    - (c) a grant of an option for a person to make an acquisition for the purposes of an Academy and for no consideration.
  - (5) A disposal or contract or grant is not invalid by reason only that it is made in contravention of sub-paragraph (2).
  - (6) A person acquiring an interest in land or entering into a contract to acquire it is not to be concerned to enquire whether consent required by sub-paragraph (2) has been given.
- 3
- (1) This paragraph applies if an authority makes a disposal or enters into a contract or grants an option in contravention of paragraph 2(2).
  - (2) In the case of a grant of an option, the Secretary of State may by notice served on the option holder repudiate the option at any time before it is exercised.
  - (3) In the case of a contract to make a disposal in respect of an interest, the Secretary of State may by notice served on the other party to the contract repudiate it at any time before a conveyance of the interest is executed.
  - (4) A repudiation under sub-paragraph (2) or (3) has effect—
    - (a) when the notice is served, and
    - (b) as if the repudiation were made by the authority.
  - (5) In the case of a disposal in respect of an interest (whether or not in pursuance of an option or contract falling within sub-paragraph (2) or (3)) the Secretary of State may purchase the interest concerned compulsorily.
  - (6) The Acquisition of Land Act 1981 (c. 67) is to apply in relation to the compulsory purchase of an interest under sub-paragraph (5).
  - (7) On completion of a compulsory purchase of an interest under sub-paragraph (5) the Secretary of State must transfer it to a person concerned with the running of an Academy.
  - (8) If the Secretary of State acquires an interest by compulsory purchase under sub-paragraph (5) he is entitled to recover from the authority an amount equal to the aggregate of—
    - (a) the compensation agreed or awarded in respect of the purchase,
    - (b) any interest payable by him in respect of the compensation, and



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- (c) the costs and expenses incurred by him in connection with the making of the compulsory purchase order.
- (9) The authority must provide the Secretary of State with such information as he may require it to provide in connection with a compulsory purchase under sub-paragraph (5).
- 4 (1) For the purposes of paragraphs 2 and 3—
  - (a) references to a disposal in respect of an interest are to a disposal of the whole interest or of a lesser interest;
  - (b) references to an acquisition in respect of an interest are to an acquisition of the whole interest or of a lesser interest.
- (2) If the disposal referred to in paragraph 3(3) or (5) is a disposal of a lesser interest, the reference there to the interest concerned is to the lesser interest.

#### **Restriction on appropriation**

- 5 (1) Sub-paragraph (2) applies if—
  - (a) a freehold or leasehold interest in land is held by a local education authority,
  - (b) the authority proposes to make an appropriation of the land under section 122 of the Local Government Act 1972 (c. 70), and
  - (c) at any time in the period of eight years ending with the day on which the appropriation is proposed to be made the land was used wholly or mainly for the purposes of a county school or community school.
- (2) Unless the Secretary of State consents, the authority must not make the appropriation.
- 6 (1) This paragraph applies if an authority makes an appropriation in contravention of paragraph 5(2).
- (2) The Secretary of State may purchase the interest concerned compulsorily.
- (3) Paragraph 3(6) to (9) apply to a compulsory purchase of an interest under sub-paragraph (2) above as they apply to a compulsory purchase of an interest under paragraph 3(5).

#### **Duty to inform**

- 7 (1) Sub-paragraph (2) applies if—
  - (a) a freehold or leasehold interest in land is held by a local education authority,
  - (b) the authority proposes to change the use of the land in such a way that (were the change made) the land would cease to be capable of use wholly or mainly for the purposes of a school, and
  - (c) at any time in the period of eight years ending with the date of the proposed change of use the land was used wholly or mainly for the purposes of a county school or community school.

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- (2) The authority must inform the Secretary of State of the proposal.

### **Former Academies**

- 8 (1) This paragraph applies if—
- (a) a freehold or leasehold interest in land is transferred from a local education authority on or after 28th July 2000,
  - (b) the transfer is made to a person for the purposes of an Academy, and
  - (c) the first or the second condition set out below is satisfied.
- (2) The first condition is that—
- (a) the school concerned ceases to be an Academy, and
  - (b) immediately before the school ceases to be an Academy the interest is held by a person for the purposes of the Academy.
- (3) The second condition is that, although the school concerned continues to be an Academy, the interest ceases to be held for the purposes of the Academy.
- (4) This paragraph applies whether or not the transfer is made by virtue of a scheme under paragraph 1.
- (5) Sub-paragraph (2) applies whether or not, on the school ceasing to be an Academy, it simultaneously ceases to function as a school.
- (6) The Secretary of State may make a scheme providing for the transfer of the interest—
- (a) from the person holding it;
  - (b) to the authority from which the transfer mentioned in sub-paragraph (1)(a) was made.
- (7) A scheme may include such supplementary, incidental, consequential or transitional provisions as the Secretary of State thinks are appropriate.
- (8) A scheme comes into force on the day it specifies for it to come into force.
- (9) When a scheme comes into force it has effect to transfer (in accordance with its provisions) the interest to which it applies.
- (10) A transfer made by virtue of a scheme is binding on all persons (as well as on the authority and the transferee) even if, apart from this sub-paragraph, it would have required the consent or concurrence of any person.

### **Disapplication of rule against perpetuities**

- 9 Where—
- (a) a freehold or leasehold interest in land is transferred for no consideration from a local authority to a person for the purposes of an Academy (whether or not by virtue of a scheme under paragraph 1), and

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- (b) at any time on or after the day on which this Schedule comes into force the authority is granted an option to make a re-acquisition of the interest (subject to whatever conditions),  
the rule against perpetuities does not apply to the option.

### Other Acts

- 10 (1) Where a lease is granted by or transferred from a local authority to a person for the purposes of an Academy on or after the day on which this Schedule comes into force, section 153 of the Law of Property Act 1925 (c. 20) (enlargement of leases granted for no rent etc) does not apply to permit that person to enlarge the term under the lease.
- (2) Section 123(2) of the Local Government Act 1972 (c. 70) (disposal for consideration less than the best reasonably obtainable) does not apply to a disposal to a person for the purposes of an Academy.
- (3) Section 123(2A) of that Act (disposal of open space requires certain procedures) does not apply to a disposal which is made—
- (a) to a person for the purposes of an Academy, and
- (b) for no consideration.
- (4) Section 77(1) of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) (restriction on disposal of playing fields) does not apply to a disposal which is made—
- (a) by a local authority (within the meaning of that section) to a person for the purposes of an Academy, and
- (b) for no consideration.

### Regulations

- 11 Regulations under this Schedule may in particular include—
- (a) provision requiring a person to be appointed by the Secretary of State in connection with the proposed making of a scheme under paragraph 1;
- (b) provision requiring the appointed person to identify the interests, rights and liabilities to be the subject of a scheme under paragraph 1;
- (c) provision requiring the authority concerned to provide the appointed person with such documents as he may require in order to identify the interests, rights and liabilities to be the subject of a scheme under paragraph 1;
- (d) provision requiring an authority whose interest is (or is to be) transferred by virtue of a scheme under paragraph 1 to execute instruments and deliver certificates for the purposes of the enactments relating to registered land;
- (e) provision treating such an authority as having given acknowledgement in writing of the right to production of documents;
- (f) provision that consent under paragraph 2 is to be sought in a specified way;

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- (g) provision that information is to be given under paragraph 7 in a specified way.

### **Class consents**

- 12 For the purposes of paragraphs 2(2) and 5(2), the consent of the Secretary of State—
- (a) may be given in relation to a particular case or class of case, and
  - (b) may be given subject to conditions.

### **Interpretation**

- 13 A dwelling-house used by an authority for occupation by a person employed to work at a school is to be treated for the purposes of this Schedule as used for the purposes of the school.”

## **PART 2**

### MISCELLANEOUS

#### *Environmental Protection Act 1990 (c. 43)*

- 2 In section 98 of the Environmental Protection Act 1990 (definitions), in subsection (2)(e), for the words from “city academy” to “1996” there is substituted “Academy”.

#### *Diocesan Boards of Education Measure 1991 (1991 No. 2)*

- 3 (1) Section 10 of the Diocesan Boards of Education Measure 1991 is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (1), in the definition of “church school”, at the end there is inserted “or an Academy falling within subsection (1A)”.
- (3) After that subsection there is inserted—
- “(1A) An Academy falls within this subsection if—
- (a) at least one member of its governing body is appointed to that body to represent the interests of the Church of England;
  - (b) the premises provided for the Academy when first established were so provided on trust that, in the event of the discontinuance of the Academy, the property concerned was to be held for, or sold and the proceeds of sale applied for, the benefit of the Church of England; or
  - (c) the premises provided for the Academy when first established were so provided on trust in connection with the provision of education, or the conduct of an educational institution, in accordance with the tenets of the Church of England.”

*Further and Higher Education Act 1992 (c. 13)*

- 4 In section 54 of the Further and Higher Education Act 1992 (duty to give information), in subsection (1)(b), for “city academy” there is substituted “Academy”.

*Disability Discrimination Act 1995 (c. 50)*

- 5 (1) The Disability Discrimination Act 1995 has effect subject to the following amendments.
- (2) In section 28E (accessibility strategies)—
- (a) in subsection (5)(b), for “a city academy” there is substituted “an Academy”,
  - (b) in subsection (6)(b), after “independent school” there is inserted “(other than an Academy)”, and
  - (c) in subsection (8), for “a city academy” there is substituted “an Academy”.
- (3) In section 28K (admissions), in subsections (2)(b) and (5)(b), for “a city academy” there is substituted “an Academy”.
- (4) In section 28L (exclusions), in subsections (2)(b) and (5)(b), for “a city academy” there is substituted “an Academy”.
- (5) In section 28Q (interpretation), subsection (12) shall cease to have effect.

*Education Act 1996 (c. 56)*

- 6 (1) The Education Act 1996 has effect subject to the following amendments.
- (2) In section 2 (definition of “secondary education” etc), in subsection (2A)(a), after “local education authority” there is inserted “or is an Academy”.
- (3) In section 316 (children with special educational needs), in subsection (4)(b)(iii), for “a city academy” there is substituted “an Academy”.
- (4) In section 483A (special educational needs)—
- (a) in subsection (2)(b), for “a city academy” there is substituted “an Academy”, and
  - (b) subsection (7) shall cease to have effect.
- (5) In section 537 (power to require information), in subsection (7)(b), for “city academy” there is substituted “Academy”.
- (6) In section 541 (power to require provision of information), in subsection (1)(b), for “city academy” there is substituted “Academy”.
- (7) In section 550B (detention), in subsection (2)(c), for “city academy” there is substituted “Academy”.
- (8) In section 580 (index), at the appropriate place in the table there is inserted—

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“Academy

section 482”

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*School Inspections Act 1996 (c. 57)*

- 7 (1) The School Inspections Act 1996 has effect subject to the following amendments.

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- (2) In section 10 (schools subject to inspection)—
- (a) in subsection (3)(gg), for “city academies” there is substituted “Academies”, and
  - (b) in subsection (4B)(d), for “city academy” there is substituted “Academy”.
- (3) In section 11 (application of provisions of Chapter 2), in subsection (5)(a), for “or (g)” there is substituted “, (g) or (gg)”.

*Education Act 1997 (c. 44)*

- 8 In section 43 of the Education Act 1997 (provision of careers education), in subsection (2)(d), for “city academies” there is substituted “Academies”.

*School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31)*

- 9 In section 110 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (home-school agreements), in subsection (1)(b), for “a city academy” there is substituted “an Academy”.

*Learning and Skills Act 2000 (c. 21)*

- 10 In section 117 of the Learning and Skills Act 2000 (information and access), in subsection (3)(b), for “city academies” there is substituted “Academies”.

SCHEDULE 8

Section 70

PROPOSALS FOR ADDITIONAL SECONDARY SCHOOLS: SUPPLEMENTARY

*Introductory*

- 1 (1) This Schedule applies to proposals published under section 70.
- (2) In this Schedule—
- “interested parties”, in relation to a proposal, means the promoters of the proposal and any other person who made a proposal pursuant to the same notice under section 70;
  - “promoters”, in relation to a proposal, means the persons who made the proposal (but does not include a local education authority);
  - “school organisation committee”, in relation to a proposal, means the school organisation committee (within the meaning of section 24(4) of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31)) for the area of the local education authority which published the proposal.

*Procedure before approval by Secretary of State*

- 2 (1) Regulations shall make provision for the submission of a proposal for decision by the Secretary of State after being considered and commented on by the school organisation committee.
- (2) Regulations under this paragraph may in particular make provision—

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- (a) for the making of objections or comments to a local education authority in relation to proposals published by them;
- (b) for the submission of proposals to the school organisation committee;
- (c) for consultation by the school organisation committee;
- (d) for consideration of proposals by the school organisation committee (which may include provision for the committee to have regard to guidance given from time to time by the Secretary of State);
- (e) for the submission of proposals to the Secretary of State;
- (f) for the withdrawal of proposals;
- (g) requiring any of the following to provide such information to such persons at such times as the regulations may prescribe—
  - (i) the promoters or, if the proposal was made by a local education authority, that authority;
  - (ii) the school organisation committee.

#### *Approval of proposals for maintained schools*

- 3 (1) Where, under paragraph 2, the Secretary of State receives a proposal to establish a community, foundation or voluntary school, he shall—
- (a) reject the proposal,
  - (b) approve it without modification, or
  - (c) approve it with such modifications as he thinks desirable after consulting such persons as may be prescribed.
- (2) Any approval given under this paragraph may be expressed to take effect only if an event specified in the approval occurs by a date so specified.
- (3) Where the specified event does not occur by that date (or, where a later date is specified under paragraph 5(2)(b), that later date), the proposal falls to be considered afresh under sub-paragraph (1).
- (4) The Secretary of State shall notify the interested parties and the local education authority which published the proposal of any decision under sub-paragraph (1).

#### *Negotiations to establish an Academy*

- 4 Where the Secretary of State receives under paragraph 2 a proposal to establish an Academy, he shall notify the interested parties and the local education authority which published the proposal if he decides to commence negotiations with a view to entering an agreement under section 482 of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) for the establishment of the Academy.

#### *Requirement to implement proposal to establish maintained school*

- 5 (1) Where any proposal to establish a community, foundation or voluntary school has been approved under paragraph 3, then (subject to the following provisions of this paragraph) the proposal shall be implemented, in the form in which it was so approved, in accordance with this Schedule.
- (2) At the request of any prescribed persons, the Secretary of State—
- (a) may modify the proposal after consulting such persons as may be prescribed, and

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- (b) where any approval was given in accordance with paragraph 3(2), may specify a later date by which the event in question must occur.
- (3) If, after consulting such persons as may be prescribed, the Secretary of State is satisfied—
  - (a) that implementation of the proposal would be unreasonably difficult, or
  - (b) that circumstances have so altered since approval was given under paragraph 3 that implementation of the proposal would be inappropriate,
 he may determine that sub-paragraph (1) shall cease to apply to the proposal.

*Proposal relating to community school*

- 6 A proposal to establish a community school which falls to be implemented under paragraph 5 must be implemented by the local education authority that made it.

*Proposal relating to foundation or voluntary controlled schools*

- 7 (1) This paragraph applies to a proposal to establish a foundation or voluntary controlled school which falls to be implemented under paragraph 5.
- (2) A proposal made by a local education authority must be implemented by the authority.
- (3) In any other case, the proposal must be implemented by the local education authority which published it and the promoters, respectively, to such extent (if any) as the proposal provides for each of them to do so.
- (4) Where a local education authority are required under sub-paragraph (2) or (3) to provide a site for a proposed foundation or voluntary controlled school, paragraph 16 of Schedule 6 to the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) (provision of site and buildings for foundation, voluntary controlled or foundation special school) applies as it applies in the circumstances mentioned in sub-paragraph (1) of that paragraph.

*Proposal relating to voluntary aided schools*

- 8 (1) This paragraph applies to a proposal to establish a voluntary aided school which falls to be implemented under paragraph 5.
- (2) It shall be implemented—
- (a) so far as relating to the provision of any relevant premises for the school, by the local education authority which published the proposal, and
  - (b) otherwise by the promoters.
- (3) In sub-paragraph (2) “relevant premises” means—
- (a) in a case where it is proposed to establish the school at the site specified in the notice under section 70, that site or playing fields, and
  - (b) in any other case, playing fields.
- (4) Sub-paragraphs (5) to (7) apply where a local education authority are required, by virtue of sub-paragraph (2)(a), to provide for a school the site specified in a notice under section 70.



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- (5) The authority shall transfer their interest in the site and in any buildings on it which are to form part of the school premises—
  - (a) to the trustees of the school, to be held by them on trust for the purposes of the school, or
  - (b) if the school has no trustees, to the school’s foundation body to be held by that body for the purposes of the schools comprising the group for which that body acts.
- (6) If any doubt or dispute arises as to the persons to whom the authority are required to make a transfer under sub-paragraph (5), it shall be made to such persons as the Secretary of State thinks proper.
- (7) The authority shall pay to the persons to whom the transfer is made their reasonable costs in connection with the transfer.
- (8) Paragraph 17 of Schedule 6 to the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (grants in respect of certain expenditure relating to voluntary aided schools) applies in relation to the obligation under sub-paragraph (2)(b) of this paragraph as it applies in relation to the obligations referred to in sub-paragraph (1)(b) of that paragraph.
- (9) Paragraph 19 of that Schedule (assistance from LEA in respect of voluntary aided schools) applies in relation to the obligation under sub-paragraph (2)(b) of this paragraph as it applies in relation to the obligations referred to in that paragraph, and paragraph 20 of that Schedule (duty on LEA to transfer interest in premises provided under paragraph 19) applies accordingly.

*Proposal relating to Academies*

- 9 (1) Where a proposal to establish an Academy published under section 70 is implemented by the Secretary of State making an agreement under section 482 of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56), subsection (3) of that section (requirement to consult certain LEAs about the establishment of the school) does not apply.
- (2) In section 530 of the Education Act 1996 (compulsory purchase of land), after subsection (1)(b) there is inserted “, or
  - (c) is required for the purposes of any Academy which has been or is to be established as a result of the implementation of proposals made pursuant to a notice published by the local education authority under section 70 of the Education Act 2002, and forms the whole or part of the site identified in that notice in accordance with subsection (3) (a) of that section.”

SCHEDULE 9

Section 72

PROPOSALS RELATING TO SIXTH FORMS: IMPLEMENTATION

In the Learning and Skills Act 2000 (c. 21), after Schedule 7 there is inserted—

## “SCHEDULE 7A

### IMPLEMENTATION OF PROPOSALS FOR RESTRUCTURING SIXTH-FORM EDUCATION

#### **Introductory**

- 1 (1) This Schedule applies to proposals under section 113A which have been approved by the relevant authority under that section.
- (2) The proposals shall (subject to the following provisions of this paragraph) be implemented in the form in which they were so approved, in accordance with this Schedule.
- (3) At the request of any persons prescribed in regulations, the relevant authority—
  - (a) may modify the proposals after consulting such persons as may be prescribed, and
  - (b) where any approval was given subject to the occurrence of a specified event, may specify a later date by which the event in question must occur.
- (4) If the relevant authority is satisfied, after consulting such persons as may be prescribed in regulations—
  - (a) that implementation of the proposals would be unreasonably difficult, or
  - (b) that circumstances have so altered since approval was given under section 113A that implementation of the proposals would be inappropriate, it may determine that sub-paragraph (2) shall cease to apply to the proposal.

#### **Proposals to establish a school**

- 2 To the extent that the proposals are proposals to establish a school, they shall be implemented by the local education authority which it is proposed shall establish the school.

#### **Proposals to make a prescribed alteration**

- 3 (1) To the extent that the proposals are proposals to make a prescribed alteration to a school, they shall be implemented in accordance with this paragraph.
- (2) Where the proposals relate to a community school, they shall be implemented by the local education authority which maintains the school.
- (3) Where the proposals relate to a voluntary aided school, they shall be implemented—
  - (a) so far as relating to the provision of any relevant premises, by the local education authority which maintains the school, and
  - (b) otherwise, by the governing body of the school.
- (4) For this purpose “relevant premises” means—
  - (a) in relation to a local education authority in England, playing fields, and
  - (b) in relation to a local education authority in Wales—
    - (i) playing fields, or
    - (ii) buildings which are to form part of the school premises but are not to be school buildings (within the meaning of the Education Act 1996).

- (5) Where the proposals relate to any other school, they shall be implemented by the local education authority which maintains the school and the governing body of the school, respectively, to such extent (if any) as the proposals provide for each of them to do so.

### **Proposals to discontinue a school**

- 4 To the extent that the proposals are proposals to discontinue a school they shall be implemented—
- (a) in the case of proposals relating to a community or community special school, by the local education authority which maintains the school, and
  - (b) in any other case, by the local education authority which maintains the school and the governing body of the school.

### **Supplementary**

- 5 Where a local education authority are required under this Schedule to provide a site for a foundation or voluntary controlled school or foundation special school (or a proposed such school), paragraph 16 of Schedule 6 to the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 applies as it applies in the circumstances mentioned in sub-paragraph (1) of that paragraph.
- 6 Paragraph 17 of that Schedule (grants in respect of certain expenditure relating to voluntary aided schools) applies in relation to the obligation under paragraph 3(3)(b) of this Schedule as it applies in relation to the obligations referred to in sub-paragraph (1)(a) of that paragraph 17.
- 7 Paragraph 18 of that Schedule (assistance from LEA in respect of voluntary aided schools) applies in relation to obligations imposed on the governing body of a voluntary aided school under this Schedule as it applies in relation to the obligations referred to in that paragraph, and paragraph 20 of that Schedule (duty on LEA to transfer interest in premises provided under paragraph 18) applies accordingly.”

## SCHEDULE 10

Section 75

### ESTABLISHMENT ETC OF SCHOOLS: PROCEDURAL CHANGES

#### *Proposals for establishment, alteration and discontinuance of schools*

- 1 Schedule 6 to the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) (procedure and implementation of statutory proposals) has effect subject to the following amendments.
- 2 (1) Paragraph 2 (objections) is amended as follows.
- (2) In sub-paragraph (1), after “objections to” there is inserted “, or comments on,”.
- (3) In sub-paragraph (2)—
- (a) in paragraph (a)—
    - (i) after “objections” there is inserted “or comments”, and

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- (ii) for “the objection period” there is substituted “the representation period”, and
  - (b) in paragraph (b)—
    - (i) after “objections” there is inserted “or comments”, and
    - (ii) for “the objection period” there is substituted “the representation period”.
  - (4) In sub-paragraph (3), after “objections” there is inserted “or comments”.
- 3
- (1) Paragraph 3 (approval of proposals) is amended as follows.
  - (2) In sub-paragraph (1)(a)(i), for “objection period” there is substituted “representation period”.
  - (3) In sub-paragraph (2), at the end there is inserted “or
    - (d) if the committee think it appropriate to do so, and subject to regulations, refer them to the adjudicator.”
  - (4) After sub-paragraph (6) there is inserted—
    - “(6A) Where the committee reject proposals published by promoters for the establishment of a new foundation or voluntary school, the committee shall, if the promoters so request, refer the proposals to the adjudicator.
    - (6B) Sub-paragraph (6A) does not apply in relation to proposals published—
      - (a) by the Diocesan Board of Education for a diocese of the Church of England, or
      - (b) by or on behalf of the Bishop and Trustees of a diocese of the Roman Catholic Church.
    - (6C) Where the committee reject proposals to make an alteration to a school which are published by the governing body of the school under section 28, and—
      - (a) the school is of a prescribed description, and
      - (b) the alteration is of a prescribed description,
 the committee shall refer the proposals to the adjudicator if the governing body so request.”
  - (5) In sub-paragraph (7)—
    - (a) for “sub-paragraph (5) or (6)” there is substituted “this paragraph”, and
    - (b) after “sub-paragraphs (2) to (4)” there is inserted “(other than sub-paragraph (2)(d))”.
- 4
- (1) Paragraph 4 (determination by LEA whether to implement proposals) is amended as follows.
  - (2) In sub-paragraph (1)(b), for “objection period” there is substituted “representation period”.
  - (3) After sub-paragraph (4) there is inserted—
    - “(4A) The authority may, if they think it appropriate to do so and subject to regulations, refer to the relevant committee any proposals which would otherwise fall to be determined by the authority under this paragraph.”
  - (4) In sub-paragraph (5), after paragraph (b) there is inserted “or

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- (c) the authority refer the proposals to the relevant committee.”
- 5 (1) Paragraph 5 (requirement to implement proposals) is amended as follows.
- (2) After sub-paragraph (6) there is inserted—
- “(6A) The committee may, if they think it appropriate to do so and subject to regulations, refer to the adjudicator any matter which would otherwise fall to be determined by the committee under this paragraph.”
- (3) In sub-paragraph (7), for “sub-paragraph (5) or (6)” there is substituted “this paragraph”.
- (4) In sub-paragraph (9), the words “or (8)” shall cease to have effect.
- (5) After that sub-paragraph there is inserted—
- “(10) Where, by virtue of sub-paragraph (8), sub-paragraph (1) ceases to apply to any proposals approved by the relevant committee under paragraph 3, those proposals shall be regarded as requiring fresh approval under that paragraph.
- (11) Where, by virtue of sub-paragraph (8), sub-paragraph (1) ceases to apply to any proposals approved by the adjudicator under paragraph 3, those proposals fall to be considered afresh by him under that paragraph (and sub-paragraph (7) of that paragraph shall accordingly apply).”
- 6 (1) Paragraph 10 (requirement to implement proposals in Wales) is amended as follows.
- (2) In sub-paragraph (6), the words “or (5)” shall cease to have effect.
- (3) After that sub-paragraph there is inserted—
- “(7) Where, by virtue of sub-paragraph (5), sub-paragraph (1) ceases to apply to any proposals, those proposals shall be regarded as requiring fresh approval under paragraph 8.”

#### *Proposals for rationalisation of school places*

- 7 Schedule 7 to the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) (procedure on proposals for rationalisation of school places) has effect subject to the following amendments.
- 8 In paragraph 7 (objections)—
- (a) in sub-paragraph (1), after “objections to” there is inserted “, or comments on,” and
- (b) in sub-paragraph (2), after “Objections” there is inserted “or comments”.
- 9 (1) Paragraph 8 (approval of proposals) is amended as follows.
- (2) In sub-paragraph (2), after “must” there is inserted “(subject to sub-paragraph (2A))”.
- (3) After that sub-paragraph there is inserted—
- “(2A) The committee may, if they think it appropriate to do so and subject to regulations, refer to the adjudicator any proposals which would otherwise fall to be dealt with by them under sub-paragraph (2).”

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- (4) In sub-paragraph (7), for “sub-paragraph (5) or (6)”, in both places, there is substituted “this paragraph”.
- 10 In paragraph 9 (local inquiry), in sub-paragraph (1)—
- (a) for “paragraph 8(5) or (6)” there is substituted “paragraph 8”, and
  - (b) in paragraph (c), after “objections” (in both places) there is inserted “or comments”.

*Proposals in relation to sixth forms*

- 11 Schedule 7 to the Learning and Skills Act 2000 (c. 21) (procedure on proposals in relation to inadequate sixth forms) has effect subject to the following amendments.
- 12 In paragraph 34, after “objections to” there is inserted “, or comments on,”.
- 13 (1) Paragraph 35 (consideration of proposals by school organisation committee) is amended as follows.
- (2) In sub-paragraph (1), at the end there is inserted “or
    - (d) if the committee think it appropriate to do so, and subject to regulations, refer them to the adjudicator.”
  - (3) In sub-paragraph (2)(c), after “objections” there is inserted “or comments”.
  - (4) In sub-paragraph (4), for “be treated as being rejected at that time” there is substituted “fall to be considered afresh under sub-paragraph (1)”.
  - (5) In sub-paragraph (7), for “sub-paragraphs (1) to (4)” there is substituted “sub-paragraphs (1)(a) to (c) and (2) to (4)”.
- 14 In paragraph 37 (referral of questions to adjudicator), after sub-paragraph (2) there is inserted—
- “(2A) A committee may, where they think it appropriate to do so and subject to regulations, refer to the adjudicator the question mentioned in sub-paragraph (1).”
- 15 In paragraph 42 (consideration of proposals in Wales), in sub-paragraph (4), for “be treated as being rejected at that time” there is substituted “fall to be considered afresh under sub-paragraph (1)”.

SCHEDULE 11

Section 119

SCHOOL TEACHERS' REVIEW BODY

*Membership*

- 1 There shall be not less than five or more than nine members of the Body (including the chairman).
- 2 A member shall hold and vacate office in accordance with the terms of his appointment (subject to the following provisions of this Schedule).
- 3 A member may resign by notice in writing to the Secretary of State.

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- 4 The Secretary of State may by notice in writing dismiss a member if the member—
- (a) is adjudged bankrupt,
  - (b) enters into an arrangement with his creditors, or
  - (c) is, in the opinion of the Secretary of State, unable, unfit or unwilling to perform his duties whether by reason of physical or mental illness or otherwise.

- 5 In Part 3 of Schedule 1 to the House of Commons Disqualification Act 1975 (c. 24) (disqualifying offices) for the entry relating to the body established under the School Teachers' Pay and Conditions Act 1991 (c. 49) there shall be substituted the following—

“Member, in receipt of remuneration, of the School Teachers' Review Body.”

#### *Chairman*

- 6 The chairman may by notice in writing to the Prime Minister—
- (a) resign as chairman, or
  - (b) resign as chairman and as a member of the Body.
- 7 Paragraph 4 shall apply to the chairman and for that purpose—
- (a) a reference to the Secretary of State shall be taken as a reference to the Prime Minister, and
  - (b) the power may be exercised so as to dismiss the chairman only from that office or also from membership of the Body.
- 8 If the chairman ceases to be a member of the Body he also ceases to be chairman.

#### *Deputy Chairman*

- 9 The Secretary of State may appoint a member of the Body to act as deputy chairman.
- 10 The deputy chairman may by notice in writing to the Secretary of State—
- (a) resign as deputy chairman, or
  - (b) resign as deputy chairman and as a member of the Body.
- 11 If the deputy chairman ceases to be a member of the Body he also ceases to be deputy chairman.

#### *Money*

- 12 (1) This paragraph applies to—
- (a) a member of the Body;
  - (b) the chairman;
  - (c) the deputy chairman.
- (2) The Secretary of State may pay remuneration and allowances to a person to whom this paragraph applies.
- (3) The Secretary of State may make payments to or in respect of a person to whom this paragraph applies by way of or in connection with—
- (a) a pension;
  - (b) an allowance or gratuity on retirement or death.

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- (4) The Secretary of State may pay compensation to a person who ceases to be a member of the Body if the Secretary of State thinks it right by reason of special circumstances.

*Proceedings*

- 13 The Body shall determine their own proceedings (including any provision for a quorum).
- 14 The validity of proceedings of the Body shall not be affected by—
- (a) a vacancy in the membership,
  - (b) a vacancy in the position of chairman, or
  - (c) a defect in the appointment of a member.

*Transitional provision*

- 15 An appointment made by the Prime Minister under section 1(1) of the School Teachers' Pay and Conditions Act 1991 (c. 49) shall continue to have effect, subject to paragraphs 3, 4 and 6 to 11, after the commencement of this Schedule.

SCHEDULE 12

Section 148

THE GENERAL TEACHING COUNCILS FOR ENGLAND AND WALES

**PART 1**

AMENDMENTS OF TEACHING AND HIGHER EDUCATION ACT 1998

- 1 The Teaching and Higher Education Act 1998 (c. 30) is amended as follows.
- 2 In section 2 (which relates to the advisory functions of the General Teaching Council for England, and is applied by section 9 in relation to the General Teaching Council for Wales), in subsection (2) before the word “and” immediately following paragraph (e) there is inserted—
- “(ee) the supply of teachers;
  - (ef) the retention of teachers within the teaching profession;
  - (eg) the standing of the teaching profession;”.
- 3 (1) Section 3 (which relates to the registration of teachers with the General Teaching Council for England, and is applied by section 9 in relation to the General Teaching Council for Wales) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (1) for “a register of teachers” there is substituted “a register for the purposes of this Chapter”.
  - (3) In subsection (2), for “registration” there is substituted “full or provisional registration”.
  - (4) In subsection (3) for “registration”, where first occurring and in paragraph (b), there is substituted “full registration”.
  - (5) After subsection (3) there is inserted—



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- “(3A) A person is eligible for provisional registration if he satisfies such conditions as may be prescribed.
- (3B) A person is not eligible for provisional registration or full registration unless at the relevant time the Council are or were satisfied as to his suitability to be a teacher.
- (3C) In subsection (3B) “the relevant time” means—
- (a) in relation to an applicant for provisional registration or an applicant for full registration who is already registered with provisional registration, the time of provisional registration, or
  - (b) in the case of an applicant for full registration who is not already registered with provisional registration, the time of full registration.
- (3D) Regulations may provide that any prescribed description of person is, or is not, to be taken to be suitable to be a teacher.”
- (6) In subsection (4), for “registration” there is substituted “full registration”.
- 4 (1) Section 4 (which relates to regulations about the registration of teachers with the General Teaching Council for England, and is applied by section 9 in relation to the General Teaching Council for Wales) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (2), after paragraph (b) there is inserted—
- “(ba) the service on applicants for registration of notice of the Council’s decision to grant or refuse the application and, in the case of a refusal, of the grounds on which the decision was taken and (where applicable) of the applicant’s right to appeal against the decision under section 4A;”.
- (3) After subsection (4) there is inserted—
- “(4A) The Council, in exercising any power to fix fees authorised by virtue of subsection (4), shall have regard to the expenditure of the Council in exercising—
- (a) their functions under this Act relating to registration, and
  - (b) all other functions conferred on them under this Act or any other enactment.”
- (4) After subsection (5) there is inserted—
- “(6) In this section “registration” means full registration or provisional registration.”
- 5 After section 4 there is inserted—

#### **“4A Appeals against refusal of registration**

- (1) Regulations shall make provision for conferring on a person aggrieved by a decision made on relevant grounds to refuse an application made by him for registration under section 3 a right to appeal against the decision to the High Court within 28 days from the date on which notice of the decision is served on him.

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(2) The reference in subsection (1) to a decision made on relevant grounds is to a decision made on the ground that at the relevant time the Council were not satisfied of the applicant's suitability to be a teacher.

(3) On such an appeal the Court may make any order which appears appropriate.

(4) No appeal shall lie from any decision of the Court on such an appeal."

6 After section 6 there is inserted—

**“6A Power to promote teaching profession**

(1) The Council may undertake activities designed to promote the standing of the teaching profession.

(2) Without prejudice to the generality of subsection (1), such activities may include—

- (a) giving advice,
- (b) organising conferences and lectures, and
- (c) arranging for the publication of material in any form.”

7 In section 9(1) (which lists provisions applying to the General Teaching Council for Wales), for “and section 7” there is substituted—

“section 6A, and  
 section 7.”.

8 In section 12 (deduction of fees from salaries etc) in subsection (4), after “section —” there is inserted—

““registration” means full registration or provisional registration;”.

9 In section 42 (orders and regulations), in subsection (2) (a) (orders subject to negative resolution procedure), after “section 7 or 8” there is inserted “or paragraph 18 of Schedule 1”.

10 In section 43(1) (general interpretation), in the definition of “registered teacher” after “section 3” there is inserted “with full or provisional registration”.

11 In Schedule 1 (constitution etc. of General Teaching Council for England), after paragraph 17 there is inserted—

*“Power to amend Schedule*

18 (1) The Secretary of State may by order amend the preceding provisions of this Schedule for the purpose of removing or relaxing any control exercisable by him by virtue of any of the provisions of this Schedule specified in sub-paragraph (2).

(2) Those provisions are—

- (a) paragraph 2(3),
- (b) paragraph 4,
- (c) paragraph 5,
- (d) paragraph 6,
- (e) paragraph 11
- (f) paragraph 14(2).”

- 12 (1) Schedule 2 (disciplinary powers of Council) is amended as follows.
- (2) For paragraph 4 (suspension orders) there is substituted—
- “4 (1) Where a suspension order is made in relation to a person—
- (a) he shall cease to be eligible for registration under section 3, and
  - (b) if he is a registered person at the time when the order is made, his name shall be removed from the register accordingly,
- but, subject to sub-paragraph (2), he shall become so eligible again at the end of such period not exceeding two years as may be specified in the order.
- (2) A suspension order may specify conditions to be complied with by the person to whom the order relates and where it does so—
- (a) that person shall become eligible again for registration under section 3 at the end of the period specified under sub-paragraph (1) only if he has then complied with the conditions; and
  - (b) if he has not then complied with the conditions, he shall not become so eligible again until he has complied with the conditions.
- (3) Sub-paragraphs (a) and (b) of paragraph 3(2) apply in relation to a suspension order as they apply in relation to a conditional registration order.
- (4) A person in relation to whom conditions have been specified in a suspension order may, in accordance with regulations, apply to the Council for them to vary or revoke any of the conditions.”
- (3) In paragraph 8 (interpretation), after sub-paragraph (1) there is inserted—
- “(1A) References in this Schedule to registration under section 3 are references to registration under that section with full or provisional registration.”

## PART 2

### AMENDMENTS OF OTHER ENACTMENTS

- 13 The Police Act 1997 (c. 50) is amended as follows.
- 14 In section 113 (criminal record certificates), after subsection (3F) (as inserted by paragraph 7(3) of Schedule 13) there is inserted—
- “(3G) The references in subsections (3A) and (3C) to considering the applicant’s suitability to be employed, supplied to work, found work or given work in a position falling within subsection (3B) or (3D) include references to considering, for the purposes of section 3 of the Teaching and Higher Education Act 1998 (registration of teachers with the General Teaching Council for England or the General Teaching Council for Wales), his suitability to be a teacher.”
- 15 (1) Section 115 (enhanced criminal record certificates) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (5), after paragraph (eb) there is inserted—

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*Status: This is the original version (as it was originally enacted).*

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“(ec) registration under section 3 of the Teaching and Higher Education Act 1998 (registration of teachers with the General Teaching Council for England or the General Teaching Council for Wales);”.

(3) After subsection (6BA) (as inserted by paragraph 8(3) of Schedule 13) there is inserted—

“(6BB) The references in subsections (6A) and (6B) to considering the applicant’s suitability to be employed, supplied to work, found work or given work in a position falling within section 113(3B) or (3D) include references to considering, for the purposes of section 3 of the Teaching and Higher Education Act 1998, his suitability to be a teacher.”

## SCHEDULE 13

Section 152

### REGULATION OF CHILD MINDING AND DAY CARE

#### *Consent to checks on suitability*

1 In section 79B of the Children Act 1989 (c. 41) (persons qualified for registration for child minding or day care), after subsection (5) there is inserted—

“(5A) Where, for the purposes of determining a person’s qualification for registration under this Part—

(a) the registration authority requests any person (“A”) to consent to the disclosure to the authority by another person (“B”) of any information relating to A which is held by B and is of a prescribed description, and

(b) A does not give his consent (or withdraws it after having given it), the registration authority may, if regulations so provide and it thinks it appropriate to do so, regard A as not suitable to look after children under the age of eight, or not suitable to be in regular contact with such children.”

#### *Suspension of registration*

2 In section 79H of that Act (suspension of registration), after subsection (2) there is inserted—

“(3) A person registered under this Part for child minding by the Chief Inspector shall not act as a child minder in England at a time when that registration is suspended in accordance with regulations under this section.

(4) A person registered under this Part for child minding by the Assembly shall not act as a child minder in Wales at a time when that registration is so suspended.

(5) A person registered under this Part for providing day care on any premises shall not provide day care on those premises at any time when that registration is so suspended.

- (6) If any person contravenes subsection (3), (4) or (5) without reasonable excuse, he shall be guilty of an offence and liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 5 on the standard scale.”

*Rights of appeal in relation to registration*

- 3 (1) Section 79M of that Act (appeals) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (1), after paragraph (b) there is inserted “or
- (c) a determination made by the registration authority under this Part (other than one falling within paragraph (a) or (b)) which is of a prescribed description.”
- (3) In subsection (2)(a), after “order” there is inserted “or determination”.

*Inspections by Chief Inspector*

- 4 (1) Section 79Q of that Act (inspection of childminding and day care) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (2), for the words from “secure” to the end there is substituted “at prescribed intervals inspect, or secure the inspection by a registered inspector of, any child minding provided in England by a registered person”.
- (3) In subsection (3), for the words from “secure” to the end there is substituted “at prescribed intervals inspect, or secure the inspection by a registered inspector of, any day care provided by a registered person on any premises in England”.

*Rights of entry etc.*

- 5 (1) Section 79U of that Act (rights of entry etc.) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (1), for “An authorised inspector” there is substituted “Any person authorised for the purposes of this subsection by the registration authority”.
- (3) In subsection (2), for “an authorised inspector” there is substituted “a person who is authorised for the purposes of this subsection by the registration authority”.
- (4) After that subsection there is inserted—
- “(2A) Authorisation under subsection (1) or (2)—
- (a) may be given for a particular occasion or period;
- (b) may be given subject to conditions.”
- (5) In subsection (3), for the words from “An inspector” to “may-” there is substituted “A person entering premises under this section may (subject to any conditions imposed under subsection (2A)(b))—”.
- (6) Subsection (5) shall cease to have effect.
- (7) In subsection (9), the definition of “authorised inspector” shall cease to have effect.

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*Status: This is the original version (as it was originally enacted).*

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*Disqualification for registration*

- 6 In paragraph 4 of Schedule 9A to that Act (disqualification for registration for child minding and day care), after sub-paragraph (3) there is inserted—

“(3A) Regulations under this paragraph may provide for a person not to be disqualified for registration by reason of any fact which would otherwise cause him to be disqualified if—

- (a) he has disclosed the fact to the registration authority, and
- (b) the registration authority has consented in writing to his registration and has not withdrawn that consent.”

*Disclosure of criminal record*

- 7 (1) Section 113 of the Police Act 1997 (c. 50) (criminal record certificates) is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (3E)(c) the words “under Part XA of the Children Act 1989” are omitted.

- (3) After that subsection there is inserted—

“(3F) The references in subsections (3A) and (3C) to considering the applicant’s suitability to be employed, supplied to work, found work or given work in a position falling within subsection (3B) or (3D) include references to considering, for the purposes of Part 10A of the Children Act 1989 (child minding and day care in England and Wales), his suitability—

- (a) to look after or be in regular contact with children under the age of eight, or
- (b) in the case of an applicant for or holder of a certificate under section 79W of that Act, or a person prescribed under subsection (4) of that section, to look after children within the meaning of that section.”

- 8 (1) Section 115 of that Act (enhanced criminal record certificates) is amended as follows.

- (2) In subsection (5)(e), after “that Act” there is inserted “, or the holding of a certificate under section 79W of that Act,”.

- (3) After subsection (6B) there is inserted—

“(6BA) The references in subsections (6A) and (6B) to considering the applicant’s suitability to be employed, supplied to work, found work or given work in a position falling within section 113(3B) or (3D) include references to considering, for the purposes of Part 10A of the Children Act 1989 (child minding and day care in England and Wales) his suitability—

- (a) to look after or be in regular contact with children under the age of eight, or
- (b) in the case of an applicant for or holder of a certificate under section 79W of that Act, or a person prescribed under subsection (4) of that section, to look after children within the meaning of that section.”

## SCHEDULE 14

Section 155

### INSPECTION OF NURSERY EDUCATION

#### *Conduct of inspections by Inspectorate*

- 1 In paragraph 6 of Schedule 26 to the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) (inspection of nursery education in England and Wales), in sub-paragraph (1) (a), (b) and (c) (Chief Inspector to secure that nursery education be inspected by registered inspector), after “inspected by” there is inserted “a member of the Inspectorate or”.

#### *Registration of inspectors*

- 2 (1) Paragraph 8 of that Schedule (registration of inspectors) is amended as follows.
- (2) In sub-paragraph (3), for “(5)(c)” there is substituted “(5B)”.
- (3) For sub-paragraphs (4) and (5) there is substituted—
- “(4) Subject to that, the Chief Inspector shall register such persons as he considers appropriate.
- (5) The factors which the Chief Inspector may take into account for the purposes of sub-paragraph (4) include the extent to which there is a need for registered inspectors in any part of England and Wales.
- (5A) The Chief Inspector may require payment of a fee before registering a person under sub-paragraph (4).
- (5B) Registration under sub-paragraph (4) may be subject to such conditions as the Chief Inspector considers it appropriate to impose.”
- (4) In sub-paragraphs (6) and (7), for “(5)(c)” there is substituted “(5B)”.
- (5) Sub-paragraph (9) shall cease to have effect.
- 3 In paragraph 9 of that Schedule (removal from register), in sub-paragraphs (2)(c) and (4), for “paragraph 8(5)(c)” there is substituted “paragraph 8(5B)”.
- 4 In section 79P(3) of the Children Act 1989 (c. 41) (early years child care inspectorate), for “to (9)” there is substituted “to (8)”.

#### *Appeals*

- 5 (1) Paragraph 10 of Schedule 26 to the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) (appeals relating to registration) is amended as follows.
- (2) After sub-paragraph (1) there is inserted—
- “(1A) An appeal under sub-paragraph (1) against a decision of Her Majesty’s Chief Inspector of Schools in England shall be made to the Tribunal established under section 9 of the Protection of Children Act 1999.”
- (3) In sub-paragraph (2), after “sub-paragraph (1)” there is inserted “against a decision of Her Majesty’s Chief Inspector of Education and Training in Wales”.

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*Status: This is the original version (as it was originally enacted).*

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- 6 In section 9(2) of the Protection of Children Act 1999 (c. 14) (jurisdiction of the Tribunal), for paragraph (ca) there is substituted—  
 “(ca) on an appeal under paragraph 10(1A) of Schedule 26 to the School Standards and Framework Act 1998;”.
- 7 Nothing in paragraph 5 or 6 affects appeals made under paragraph 10(1) of Schedule 26 to the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 before the commencement of this Schedule.

## SCHEDULE 15

Section 187

### EDUCATION ACTION ZONES

#### *Introductory*

- 1 Chapter 3 of Part 1 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) is amended as follows.

#### *Establishment of education action zones*

- 2 (1) In section 10, in subsection (1) for “maintained schools” there is substituted “eligible schools”.
- (2) After that subsection there is inserted—  
 “(1A) For the purposes of subsection (1) “eligible school” means—  
 (a) a maintained school;  
 (b) a nursery school;  
 (c) a pupil referral unit; or  
 (d) an independent school.”
- (3) Subsection (3) of that section is omitted.
- (4) In subsection (4) of that section, for “, (2) or (3)” there is substituted “or (2)”.
- (5) In subsection (6) of that section, for paragraphs (a) and (b) there is substituted—  
 “(a) references to a governing body—  
 (i) in relation to an independent school (other than an Academy, city technology college or city college for the technology of the arts), are to the proprietor of the school, and  
 (ii) in relation to a new school, include the temporary governing body of the school;  
 (b) “participating school”, in relation to an education action zone, means one of the schools that—  
 (i) for the time being is included in the order under subsection (1), or  
 (ii) has been added to the zone by virtue of section 11B,  
 other than a school that has been removed from the zone in accordance with section 11C;



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- (c) “pupil referral unit” has the same meaning as in section 19 of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56);
  - (d) “new school” has the meaning given in section 72(3).”
- (6) Subsection (7) of that section is omitted.

#### *Constitution of Education Action Forum*

- 3 In section 11, the following provisions are omitted—
- (a) in subsection (2) the words from “and” to the end, and
  - (b) subsection (3).
- 4 After that section there is inserted—

#### **“11A Constitution of Education Action Forum**

- (1) The members of an Education Action Forum must include—
  - (a) one person appointed by the governing body of each of the participating schools, unless the governing body of any such school choose not to make such an appointment, and
  - (b) one or two persons appointed by the Secretary of State, unless he chooses not to make such appointments.
- (2) Subject to that, an Education Action Forum—
  - (a) shall initially be constituted in accordance with the order under section 10(1), and
  - (b) may subsequently alter its membership (as set out in that order or as previously altered under this paragraph).
- (3) In subsection (2) the references to altering the Forum’s membership include—
  - (a) altering the number of members, and
  - (b) altering who may appoint members.
- (4) An alteration may be made under subsection (2)(b) only if it is made—
  - (a) in accordance with any procedural requirements specified for the purposes of this section in regulations under Schedule 1, and
  - (b) with the consent of the Secretary of State.”

#### *Expansion or reduction of zone*

- 5 After section 11A (inserted by paragraph 4) there is inserted—

#### **“11B Expansion of zone**

- (1) An Education Action Forum established for an education action zone may add—
  - (a) any eligible school (within the meaning of section 10(1A)), or
  - (b) any new school which has a temporary governing body, to the zone.
- (2) But a school may be added under this section only if it is added—

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- (a) in accordance with any procedural requirements specified for the purposes of this section in regulations under Schedule 1, and
  - (b) with the consent of the governing body of the school and of the Secretary of State.
- (3) For the purposes of this section references to a school being added to an education action zone are to it becoming one of the schools which constitute collectively the zone.

### **11C Removal from zone**

- (1) An Education Action Forum established for an education action zone may remove a participating school from the zone.
- (2) But a school may be removed under this section only if it is removed—
- (a) in accordance with any procedural requirements specified for the purposes of this section in regulations under Schedule 1, and
  - (b) with the consent of the Secretary of State.
- (3) For the purposes of this section references to a school being removed from an education action zone are to it ceasing to be one of the schools which constitute collectively the zone.”

#### *Information relating to changes to zone or Forum*

6 After section 11C (inserted by paragraph 5) there is inserted—

### **“11D Information relating to a Forum and its zone**

- (1) An Education Action Forum established for an education action zone must provide the Secretary of State with details of—
- (a) any alteration made to its constitution under section 11A(2)(b),
  - (b) any addition of a school to the zone under section 11B, and
  - (c) any removal of a school from the zone under section 11C.
- (2) The Forum must also, on a request being made by any person, provide him with—
- (a) the name of each member of the Forum and of the person or body that appointed him,
  - (b) the name of any other person or body entitled to appoint a member, and
  - (c) the name of each participating school in relation to the zone.
- (3) But the duty under subsection (2) is subject, in such circumstances as the Forum may determine, to the payment by the person concerned of a reasonable fee determined by the Forum.”

#### *Functions of Education Action Forum*

7 After section 12(1) there is inserted—

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“(1A) With the consent of the Secretary of State, a Forum may also carry on any other activities which it considers will promote the provision of, or access to, education whether in a participating school or otherwise.”

*Transitional provision*

- 8 (1) Any provision of an order under section 10 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) having effect immediately before the commencement of this Schedule which requires the Forum to include one or two persons appointed by the Secretary of State shall be read as if it were a provision having the same effect as section 11A(1)(b) of that Act.
- (2) Any order under subsection (3) of section 10 of that Act which has effect immediately before the commencement of this Schedule shall continue to have effect on or after that time notwithstanding the repeal by this Act of that subsection.
- (3) Until such time as section 67 of this Act comes into force, the reference in section 10(6)(a)(i) of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31) to an Academy shall be read as a reference to a city academy.
- (4) Where before the commencement of this Schedule—
- (a) an education action zone has been established by an order under section 10(1) of that Act, and
  - (b) the membership of the Forum set out in that order has been altered by virtue of section 14 of the Interpretation Act 1978 (c. 30),
- the powers to alter the Forum’s membership conferred by section 11A of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 are powers to alter the membership as so amended.

SCHEDULE 16

Section 188

AMENDMENTS OF SCHOOL INSPECTIONS ACT 1996

*Duty to report on quality of management etc*

- 1 In section 2(1) of the School Inspections Act 1996 (c. 57) (matters of which the Chief Inspector for England is required to keep the Secretary of State informed) for paragraph (c) there is substituted—
- “(c) the quality of the leadership in and management of those schools, including whether the financial resources made available to those schools are managed efficiently;”.
- 2 In section 5(1) of that Act (matters of which the Chief Inspector for Wales is required to keep the National Assembly informed) for paragraph (c) there is substituted—
- “(c) the quality of the leadership in and management of those schools, including whether the financial resources made available to those schools are managed efficiently;”.
- 3 In section 10(5) of that Act (matters on which a registered inspector conducting an inspection under that section must report) for paragraph (c) there is substituted—

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- “(c) the quality of the leadership in and management of the school, including whether the financial resources made available to the school are managed efficiently;”.

*Inspections by members of the Inspectorate etc.*

- 4 In section 12 of that Act (inspections by members of the Inspectorate) for subsection (1) there is substituted—

“(1) In any case where, by virtue of section 10, an inspection of a school is required to be carried out by a registered inspector, the Chief Inspector may, if he considers it expedient to do so, secure that the school is instead inspected by a member of the Inspectorate.”

- 5 In paragraph 3 of Schedule 3 to that Act (teams for assisting with inspections under section 10) for sub-paragraph (1) there is substituted—

“(1) Every inspection shall be conducted by a registered inspector with the assistance of a team (an “inspection team”); and no person shall act as a member of an inspection team unless—

- (a) he is enrolled in the list kept by the Chief Inspector under paragraph 3A; or
- (b) he is a member of the Inspectorate and (if he is not the Chief Inspector) is authorised so to act by the Chief Inspector.”

- 6 In paragraph 3A of that Schedule (enrolment of persons to act as team members) for sub-paragraph (1) there is substituted—

“(1) The Chief Inspector shall keep a list of persons who may act as members of an inspection team by virtue of paragraph 3(1)(a) (“the list”).”

*Destination of reports on inspections of maintained schools*

- 7 In section 16(3) of that Act (persons to whom reports must invariably be sent), after sub-paragraph (d) there is inserted “and

(da) in such circumstances as may be prescribed, to such other persons (if any) as may be prescribed.”

*Action plans*

- 8 In section 17 of that Act (special measures by appropriate authority)—
- (a) in subsection (3) (persons to whom action plan must be sent), at the beginning there is inserted “Subject to subsection (3A),”; and
  - (b) after that subsection there is inserted—

“(3A) Where the report in question is a report of a section 10 inspection of the school, subsection (3)(a) does not require a copy of the statement to be sent to the Chief Inspector unless the report states that the person making it is of the opinion—

- (a) that special measures are required to be taken in relation to the school; or
- (b) that the school had serious weaknesses (within the meaning of section 15(4) of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998).”

*Approvals for appointment of staff*

- 9 (1) Schedule 1 to that Act (Her Majesty’s Chief Inspectors) is amended as follows.
- (2) In paragraph 1 (power of Chief Inspector to appoint staff with approval of Treasury or National Assembly), for “the Treasury” there is substituted “the Minister for the Civil Service or (in the case of the Chief Inspector for Wales) the National Assembly for Wales”.
- (3) In paragraph 2(3) (arrangements for persons other than staff to assist Chief Inspector require agreement of Treasury or National Assembly), for “the Treasury” there is substituted “the Minister for the Civil Service or (in the case of the Chief Inspector for Wales) the National Assembly for Wales”.

SCHEDULE 17

Section 189

AMENDMENTS OF PART 5 OF EDUCATION ACT 1997

*The Qualifications and Curriculum Authority*

- 1 (1) Section 23 of the Education Act 1997 (c. 44) (functions of the Qualifications and Curriculum Authority in relation to curriculum and assessment) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (1) for the words from “with respect to” to the end there is substituted “with respect to—
- (a) pupils at maintained schools in England who have not ceased to be of compulsory school age,
  - (b) pupils at maintained nursery schools in England, and
  - (c) children for whom funded nursery education is provided in England otherwise than at a maintained school or maintained nursery school.”
- (3) In subsection (2)—
- (a) in paragraph (a), for “such schools” there is substituted “maintained schools or maintained nursery schools”, and
  - (b) paragraph (f) and the word “and” immediately preceding it are omitted.
- (4) After subsection (2) there is inserted—
- “(2A) In subsection (2) references to the curriculum for a maintained nursery school include references to the curriculum for any funded nursery education provided as mentioned in subsection (1)(c); and references to assessment in schools include references to assessment in funded nursery education.”
- (5) Subsections (3) and (4) are omitted.
- (6) In subsection (5), after “test;” there is inserted—
- ““funded nursery education” has the meaning given by section 77 of the Education Act 2002;”.

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- 2 In section 24 of the Education Act 1997 (functions of Qualifications and Curriculum Authority in relation to external vocational and academic qualifications), after subsection (2) there is inserted—
- “(2A) In paragraph (f) of subsection (2) “criteria” includes criteria that are to be applied for the purpose of ensuring that the number of different accredited qualifications in similar subject areas or serving similar functions is not excessive; and paragraph (g) of that subsection is to be construed accordingly.”
- 3 (1) Section 26 of the Education Act 1997 (supplementary provisions relating to discharge by Authority of their functions) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (3), the words “or approve” and the words “and subject to such conditions” are omitted.
- (3) After that subsection there is inserted—
- “(3A) Where in carrying out those functions the Authority accredit any qualification, they may, at the time of accreditation or later, impose such conditions on accreditation or continued accreditation as they may determine.”
- (4) In subsection (4), for paragraph (b) there is substituted—
- “(b) requiring rights of entry to premises and to inspect and copy documents so far as necessary for the Authority—
- (i) to satisfy themselves that the appropriate standards are being maintained, in relation to the award or authentication of the qualification in question, by the persons receiving the accreditation, or
- (ii) to determine whether to impose a condition falling within paragraph (a) and if so what that condition should be.”
- 4 After section 26 of the Education Act 1997 (c. 44) there is inserted—

**“26A Power of Authority to give directions**

- (1) If it appears to the Qualifications and Curriculum Authority—
- (a) that any person (in this section referred to as “the awarding body”) who, either alone or jointly with others, awards or authenticates any qualification accredited by the Authority has failed or is likely to fail to comply with any condition subject to which the accreditation has effect, and
- (b) that the failure—
- (i) prejudices or would be likely to prejudice the proper award or authentication of the qualification, or
- (ii) prejudices or would be likely to prejudice persons who might reasonably be expected to seek to obtain the qualification,
- the Authority may direct the awarding body to take or refrain from taking specified steps with a view to securing compliance with the conditions subject to which the accreditation has effect.

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- (2) It shall be the duty of the awarding body to comply with any direction under this section.
- (3) Any direction under this section is enforceable, on the application of the Qualifications and Curriculum Authority—
  - (a) in England and Wales, by a mandatory order, or
  - (b) in Northern Ireland, by an order of mandamus.”

*The Qualifications, Curriculum and Assessment Authority for Wales*

- 5 (1) Section 29 of the Education Act 1997 (functions of the Qualifications, Curriculum and Assessment Authority for Wales in relation to curriculum and assessment) is amended as follows.
  - (2) In subsection (1) for the words from “with respect to” to the end there is substituted “with respect to—
    - (a) pupils at maintained schools in Wales who have not ceased to be of compulsory school age,
    - (b) pupils at maintained nursery schools in Wales, and
    - (c) children for whom funded nursery education is provided in Wales otherwise than at a maintained school or maintained nursery school.”
  - (3) In subsection (2)—
    - (a) in paragraph (a), for “such schools” there is substituted “maintained schools or maintained nursery schools”, and
    - (b) paragraph (f) and the word “and” immediately preceding it are omitted.
  - (4) After subsection (2) there is inserted—
    - “(2A) In subsection (2) references to the curriculum for a maintained nursery school include references to the curriculum for any funded nursery education provided as mentioned in subsection (1)(c); and references to assessment in schools include references to assessment in funded nursery education.”
  - (5) Subsections (3) and (4) are omitted.
  - (6) At the end of subsection (5) there is inserted “; and “funded nursery education” has the meaning given by section 98 of the Education Act 2002;”.
- 6 In any order made before the commencement of this paragraph under section 30(1) of the Education Act 1997 (c. 44) (power to confer functions on Qualifications, Curriculum and Assessment Authority for Wales) any reference to functions falling within paragraph (f) of section 24(2) of that Act is to be taken to be a reference to those functions as extended by virtue of paragraph 2 of this Schedule.
- 7 (1) Section 32 of the Education Act 1997 (supplementary provisions relating to discharge by Qualifications, Curriculum and Assessment Authority for Wales of their functions) is amended as follows.
  - (2) In subsection (3), the words “or approve” and the words “and subject to such conditions” are omitted.
  - (3) After that subsection there is inserted—

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“(3A) Where in carrying out those functions the Authority accredit any qualification, they may, at the time of accreditation or later, impose such conditions on accreditation or continued accreditation as they may determine.”

(4) In subsection (4), for paragraph (b) there is substituted—

“(b) requiring rights of entry to premises and to inspect and copy documents so far as necessary for the Authority—

(i) to satisfy themselves that the appropriate standards are being maintained, in relation to the award or authentication of the qualification in question, by the persons receiving the accreditation, or

(ii) to determine whether to impose a condition falling within paragraph (a) and if so what that condition should be.”

8 After section 32 of the Education Act 1997 there is inserted—

**“32A Power of Authority to give directions**

(1) If it appears to the Qualifications, Curriculum and Assessment Authority for Wales—

(a) that any person (in this section referred to as “the awarding body”) who, either alone or jointly with others, awards or authenticates any qualification accredited by the Authority has failed or is likely to fail to comply with any condition subject to which the accreditation has effect, and

(b) that the failure—

(i) prejudices or would be likely to prejudice the proper award or authentication of the qualification, or

(ii) prejudices or would be likely to prejudice persons who might reasonably be expected to seek to obtain the qualification,

the Authority may direct the awarding body to take or refrain from taking specified steps with a view to securing compliance with the conditions subject to which the accreditation has effect.

(2) It shall be the duty of the awarding body to comply with any direction under this section.

(3) Any direction under this section is enforceable, on the application of the Qualifications, Curriculum and Assessment Authority for Wales, by a mandatory order.”

*Provisions extending to Northern Ireland*

9 In section 58(6) of the Education Act 1997 (c. 44) (provisions extending to Northern Ireland), for “section 26” there is substituted “sections 26 and 26A”.



SCHEDULE 18

Section 195

SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL NEEDS TRIBUNAL FOR WALES

*Special Educational Needs*

- 1 The Education Act 1996 (c. 56) is amended as follows.
- 2 In section 313 (code of practice), for subsection (5) there is substituted—
  - “(5) In this Part (except sections 333 to 336), “the Tribunal”, in relation to an appeal, means—
    - (a) where the local education authority concerned is in England, the Special Educational Needs and Disability Tribunal,
    - (b) where the local education authority concerned is in Wales, the Special Educational Needs Tribunal for Wales.”
- 3 In section 326A (unopposed appeals), for subsection (6) there is substituted—
  - “(6) In this section, “prescribed” means prescribed by regulations made—
    - (a) in relation to an appeal to the Special Educational Needs and Disability Tribunal, by the Secretary of State,
    - (b) in relation to an appeal to the Special Educational Needs Tribunal for Wales, by the National Assembly for Wales.”
- 4 In section 333 (constitution of Tribunal), before subsection (1) there is inserted—
  - “(1Z) In this section and sections 334 to 336, “the Tribunal” means the Special Educational Needs and Disability Tribunal.”
- 5 After section 336 there is inserted—

**“336ZA Special Educational Needs Tribunal for Wales**

- (1) There shall be a tribunal to be known as Tribiwnlys Anghenion Addysgol Arbennig Cymru or the Special Educational Needs Tribunal for Wales.
  - (2) Sections 333 to 336 shall apply in relation to that tribunal as they apply in relation to the Special Educational Needs and Disability Tribunal, but as if—
    - (a) functions of the Secretary of State were functions of the National Assembly for Wales,
    - (b) references to the Secretary of State were references to the National Assembly for Wales,
    - (c) requirements for the Treasury’s consent were omitted.
  - (3) The powers of the National Assembly for Wales under sections 333(4) and (5) and 334(2) are exercisable only with the agreement of the Secretary of State.”
- 6 In section 336A, for subsection (2) there is substituted—
    - “(2) In subsection (1), “prescribed” means prescribed by regulations made—
      - (a) as to orders of the Special Educational Needs and Disability Tribunal, by the Secretary of State,

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- (b) as to orders of the Special Educational Needs Tribunal for Wales, by the National Assembly for Wales with the agreement of the Secretary of State.”

### *Disability Discrimination*

- 7 The Disability Discrimination Act 1995 (c. 50) is amended as follows.
- 8 (1) In section 28H (Special Educational Needs and Disability Tribunal), for subsections (2) and (3) there is substituted—
- “(2) In this Chapter—
- “the Tribunal” means the Special Educational Needs and Disability Tribunal, and
- “the Welsh Tribunal” means the Special Educational Needs Tribunal for Wales.
- (3) In addition to the jurisdiction of those tribunals under Part 4 of the Education Act 1996, each of them is to exercise the jurisdiction conferred on it by this Chapter.”
- (2) For the heading of that section there is substituted “Tribunals”.
- 9 (1) Section 28I (jurisdiction and powers of the Tribunal) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsections (1) and (3), for “Tribunal” there is substituted “appropriate tribunal”.
- (3) After subsection (4) there is inserted—
- “(5) Subject to regulations under section 28J(8), the appropriate tribunal—
- (a) for a claim against the responsible body for a school in England, is the Tribunal,
- (b) for a claim against the responsible body for a school in Wales, is the Welsh Tribunal.”
- 10 (1) Section 28J (procedure) is amended as follows.
- (2) After subsection (2) there is inserted—
- “(2A) If made with the agreement of the National Assembly, the regulations apply to the Welsh Tribunal as they apply to the Tribunal, subject to such modifications as may be specified in the regulations.”
- (3) In subsection (3) after “Tribunal” there is inserted “or the Welsh Tribunal”.
- (4) Subsection (4) is omitted.
- (5) In subsection (5), after “Tribunal” there is inserted “or the Welsh Tribunal”.
- (6) In subsection (6), for “Wales” there is substituted “the Welsh Tribunal”.
- (7) In subsection (7), after “Tribunal” there is inserted “or the Welsh Tribunal”.
- (8) In subsection (8), at the end there is inserted “, including provision—
- (a) for determining the appropriate tribunal for the purposes of section 28I for such a claim, and
- (b) for the transfer of proceedings between the Tribunal and the Welsh Tribunal.”

- 11 In section 28M (roles of the Secretary of State and the National Assembly), in subsection (5), after “Tribunal” there is inserted “or the Welsh Tribunal”.
- 12 In Part 3 of Schedule 3 (enforcement and procedure: discrimination in schools), in paragraph 10 after “Tribunal” in each place there is inserted “or the Welsh Tribunal”.
- 13 Section 10 of the Disabled Persons (Services, Consultation and Representation) Act 1986 (c. 33) (consultation on appointments) is not to apply to appointments to the lay panel appointed for the Special Educational Needs Tribunal for Wales under section 333(2) of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56).

*Consequential amendments*

- 14 In Part 3 of Schedule 1 to the House of Commons Disqualification Act 1975 (c. 24) (disqualifying offices) there is inserted in the appropriate place—

“President of the Special Educational Needs Tribunal for Wales, or member of a panel of persons appointed to act as chairman or other member of that Tribunal.”
- 15 In Schedule 1 to the Tribunals and Inquiries Act 1992 (c. 53) (bodies subject to the supervision of the Council), in paragraph 40B—
  - (a) the existing entry becomes sub-paragraph (a), and
  - (b) after that sub-paragraph there is inserted—

“(b) the Special Educational Needs Tribunal for Wales.”
- 16 In section 42 of the Special Educational Needs and Disability Act 2001 (c. 10), subsection (2) (National Assembly for Wales and functions under section 336 of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56)) is omitted.

*Saving and transitional provision*

- 17 The amendments made by any provision of this Schedule do not affect—
  - (a) appeals instituted under Part 4 of the Education Act 1996, or
  - (b) claims made under section 28I of the Special Educational Needs and Disability Act 2001,before the coming into force of that provision.
- 18 Regulations made, or having effect as if made, under any of sections 326A and 333 to 336A of the Education Act 1996 in relation to the Special Educational Needs and Disability Tribunal have effect in relation to the Special Educational Needs Tribunal for Wales until superseded by regulations made in relation to that Tribunal, but as if references to the Secretary of State were references to the National Assembly for Wales.

SCHEDULE 19

Section 199

TRANSPORT FOR PERSONS OVER COMPULSORY SCHOOL AGE

- 1 The Education Act 1996 is amended as follows.
- 2 In section 509 (provision of transport etc.)—
  - (a) in subsections (1) and (1A) after “persons” there is inserted “not of sixth form age”,

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- (b) in subsection (3) after “person” there is inserted “not of sixth form age”,
- (c) for subsection (5)(c) there is substituted—
  - “(c) make provision for persons receiving full-time education or training at institutions mentioned in subsection (1A) which is no less favourable than the provision made in pursuance of the arrangements for persons of the same age with learning difficulties (within the meaning of section 13 of the Learning and Skills Act 2000) for whom the authority secures the provision of education at any other institution.”
- (d) at the end there is inserted—
  - “(7) References in this section to persons not of sixth form age shall be construed in accordance with subsection (1) of section 509AC.”

3 After section 509 there is inserted—

**“509AA Provision of transport etc. for persons of sixth form age**

- (1) A local education authority shall prepare for each academic year a transport policy statement complying with the requirements of this section.
- (2) The statement shall specify the arrangements for the provision of transport or otherwise that the authority consider it necessary to make for facilitating the attendance of persons of sixth form age receiving education or training—
  - (a) at schools,
  - (b) at any institution maintained or assisted by the authority which provides further education or higher education (or both),
  - (c) at any institution within the further education sector, or
  - (d) at any establishment (not falling within paragraph (b) or (c)) which is supported by the Learning and Skills Council for England or the National Council for Education and Training for Wales.
- (3) The statement shall specify the arrangements that the authority consider it necessary to make for the provision of financial assistance in respect of the reasonable travelling expenses of persons of sixth form age receiving education or training at any establishment such as is mentioned in subsection (2).
- (4) The statement shall specify the arrangements proposed to be made by the governing bodies of—
  - (a) schools maintained by the authority at which education suitable to the requirements of persons over compulsory school age is provided, and
  - (b) institutions within the further education sector in the authority’s area,
 for the provision of transport for facilitating the attendance of persons of sixth form age receiving education or training at the schools and institutions and for the provision of financial assistance in respect of the travelling expenses of such persons.
- (5) Those governing bodies shall co-operate in giving the local education authority any information and other assistance that is reasonably required by

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the authority for the performance of their functions under this section and section 509AB.

- (6) The statement shall specify any travel concessions (within the meaning of Part 5 of the Transport Act 1985 (c. 67)) which are to be provided under any scheme established under section 93 of that Act to persons of sixth form age receiving education at any establishment such as is mentioned in subsection (2) above in the authority's area.
- (7) The authority shall—
- (a) publish the statement, in a manner which they consider appropriate, on or before 31st May in the year in which the academic year in question begins, and
  - (b) make, and secure that effect is given to, any arrangements specified under subsections (2) and (3).
- (8) Nothing in this section prevents a local education authority from making, at any time in an academic year, arrangements—
- (a) which are not specified in the transport policy statement published by the authority for that year, but
  - (b) which they have come to consider necessary for the purposes mentioned in subsections (2) and (3).
- (9) The Secretary of State may, if he considers it expedient to do so, direct a local education authority to make for any academic year—
- (a) arrangements for the provision of transport or otherwise for facilitating the attendance of persons of sixth form age receiving education or training at establishments such as are mentioned in subsection (2), or
  - (b) arrangements for providing financial assistance in respect of the reasonable travelling expenses of such persons,
- which have not been specified in the transport policy statement published by the authority for that academic year.
- (10) The Secretary of State may by order amend subsection (7)(a) by substituting a different date for 31st May.”

4 After section 509AA there is inserted—

**“509AB Further provision about transport policy statements**

- (1) A statement prepared under section 509AA shall state to what extent arrangements specified in accordance with subsection (2) of that section include arrangements for facilitating the attendance at establishments such as are mentioned in that subsection of disabled persons and persons with learning difficulties.
- (2) A statement prepared under that section shall—
- (a) specify arrangements for persons receiving full-time education or training at establishments other than schools maintained by the local education authority which are no less favourable than the arrangements specified for pupils of the same age attending such schools, and

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- (b) specify arrangements for persons with learning difficulties receiving education or training at establishments other than schools maintained by the authority which are no less favourable than the arrangements specified for pupils of the same age with learning difficulties attending such schools.
- (3) In considering what arrangements it is necessary to make for the purposes mentioned in subsections (2) and (3) of section 509AA the local education authority shall have regard (amongst other things) to—
  - (a) the needs of those for whom it would not be reasonably practicable to attend a particular establishment to receive education or training if no arrangements were made,
  - (b) the need to secure that persons in their area have reasonable opportunities to choose between different establishments at which education or training is provided,
  - (c) the distance from the homes of persons of sixth form age in their area of establishments such as are mentioned in section 509AA(2) at which education or training suitable to their needs is provided, and
  - (d) the cost of transport to the establishments in question and of any alternative means of facilitating the attendance of persons receiving education or training there.
- (4) In considering whether or not it is necessary to make arrangements for those purposes in relation to a particular person, a local education authority shall have regard (amongst other things)—
  - (a) to the nature of the route, or alternative routes, which he could reasonably be expected to take; and
  - (b) to any wish of his parent for him to be provided with education or training at a school, institution or other establishment in which the religious education provided is that of the religion or denomination to which his parent adheres.
- (5) In preparing a statement under section 509AA a local education authority shall have regard to any guidance issued by the Secretary of State under this section.
- (6) In preparing a statement under that section a local education authority shall consult—
  - (a) any other local education authority that they consider it appropriate to consult,
  - (b) the governing bodies mentioned in subsection (4) of that section,
  - (c) the Learning and Skills Council for England (in the case of a local education authority in England) or the National Council for Education and Training for Wales (in the case of a local education authority in Wales), and
  - (d) any other person specified by the Secretary of State for the purposes of this section.
- (7) In preparing a statement under that section a local education authority shall also consult—

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- (a) where they are the local education authority for a district in a metropolitan county, the Passenger Transport Authority for that county, and
- (b) where they are the local education authority for a London borough or the City of London, Transport for London.”

5 After section 509AB there is inserted—

**“509AC Interpretation of sections 509AA and 509AB**

- (1) For the purposes of sections 509AA and 509AB a person receiving education or training at an establishment is of sixth form age if he is over compulsory school age but—
  - (a) is under the age of 19, or
  - (b) has begun a particular course of education or training at the establishment before attaining the age of 19 and continues to attend that course.
- (2) References in section 509AA to an establishment supported by the Learning and Skills Council for England are to any establishment at which education or training is provided by a person to whom that Council secures the provision of financial resources in any of the ways mentioned in section 5(2) of the Learning and Skills Act 2000.
- (3) References in section 509AA to an establishment supported by the National Council for Education and Training for Wales are to any establishment at which education or training is provided by a person to whom that Council secures the provision of financial resources in any of the ways mentioned in section 34(2) of the Learning and Skills Act 2000.
- (4) References in section 509AB to persons with learning difficulties are to be construed in accordance with section 13(5) and (6) of the Learning and Skills Act 2000.
- (5) In sections 509AA and 509AB and this section—
  - “academic year” means any period commencing with 1st August and ending with the next 31st July;
  - “disabled person” has the same meaning as in the Disability Discrimination Act 1995;
  - “establishment” means an establishment of any kind, including a school or institution;
  - “governing body”, in relation to an institution within the further education sector, has the same meaning as in the Further and Higher Education Act 1992.
- (6) The Secretary of State may by order amend the definition of “academic year” in subsection (5).”

6 In section 509A (travel arrangements for children receiving nursery education otherwise than at school), after subsection (4) there is inserted—

- “(4A) Regulations may require a local education authority to publish, at such times and in such manner as may be prescribed, such information as may be

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prescribed with respect to the authority’s policy and arrangements relating to the making of provision under this section.”

## SCHEDULE 20

Section 206

### NUISANCE OR DISTURBANCE ON EDUCATIONAL PREMISES

- 1 (1) Section 547 of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) (nuisance or disturbance on premises of a school maintained by a local education authority) is amended in accordance with sub-paragraphs (2) to (6).
- (2) In subsection (2), after paragraph (a) there is inserted—  
 “(aa) any special school not so maintained, and  
 (ab) any independent school.”
- (3) After that subsection there is inserted—  
 “(2A) This section also applies to any premises which are—  
 (a) provided by a local education authority under section 508, and  
 (b) used wholly or mainly in connection with the provision of instruction or leadership in sporting, recreational or outdoor activities.”
- (4) In subsection (3)(b) for “a local education authority have” there is substituted “the appropriate authority has”.
- (5) For subsection (4) there is substituted—  
 “(4) In subsection (3) “the appropriate authority” means—  
 (a) in relation to premises of a foundation, voluntary aided or foundation special school, a local education authority or the governing body,  
 (b) in relation to—  
     (i) premises of any other school maintained by a local education authority, and  
     (ii) premises provided by a local education authority as mentioned in subsection (2A),  
     a local education authority, and  
 (c) in relation to premises of a special school which is not so maintained or of an independent school, the proprietor of the school.”
- (6) For subsections (6) and (7) there is substituted—  
 “(6) No proceedings for an offence under this section shall be brought by any person other than—  
 (a) a police constable, or  
 (b) an authorised person.  
 (7) In subsection (6) “authorised person” means—  
 (a) in relation to an offence committed on premises of a foundation, voluntary aided or foundation special school, a local education authority or a person whom the governing body have authorised to bring such proceedings,



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- (b) in relation to an offence committed—
  - (i) on premises of any other school maintained by a local education authority, or
  - (ii) on premises provided by a local education authority as mentioned in subsection (2A),  
a local education authority, and
- (c) in relation to an offence committed on premises of a special school which is not so maintained or of an independent school, a person whom the proprietor of the school has authorised to bring such proceedings.”

2 After section 85 of the Further and Higher Education Act 1992 (c. 13) there is inserted—

**“85A Nuisance or disturbance on educational premises**

- (1) Any person who without lawful authority is present on premises to which this section applies and causes or permits nuisance or disturbance to the annoyance of persons who lawfully use those premises (whether or not any such persons are present at the time) is guilty of an offence and liable on summary conviction to a fine not exceeding level 2 on the standard scale.
- (2) This section applies to premises, including playing fields and other premises for outdoor recreation, of—
  - (a) any institution (other than a school) which is maintained by a local education authority and provides further education or higher education (or both), and
  - (b) any institution within the further education sector.
- (3) If—
  - (a) a police constable, or
  - (b) a person whom the appropriate authority have authorised to exercise the power conferred by this subsection,has reasonable cause to suspect that any person is committing or has committed an offence under this section, he may remove him from the premises in question.
- (4) In subsection (3) “the appropriate authority” means—
  - (a) in relation to premises of an institution such as is mentioned in subsection (2)(a), a local education authority, and
  - (b) in relation to premises of an institution within the further education sector, the governing body.
- (5) No proceedings under this section shall be brought by any person other than—
  - (a) a police constable, or
  - (b) an authorised person.
- (6) In subsection (5) “authorised person” means—
  - (a) in relation to an offence committed on premises of an institution such as is mentioned in subsection (2)(a), a local education authority, and

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- (b) in relation to an offence committed on premises of an institution within the further education sector, a person whom the governing body have authorised to bring such proceedings.”

## SCHEDULE 21

Section 215(1)

### MINOR AND CONSEQUENTIAL AMENDMENTS

#### *Local Government Act 1972 (c. 70)*

- 1 In section 177 of the Local Government Act 1972 (provisions supplementary to sections 173 to 176 of that Act) for subsection (1A) there is substituted—
- “(1A) Subsection (1) has effect without prejudice to the operation of—
- (a) regulations made by virtue of section 94(5C) or 95(3B) of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (allowances for admission appeal panels);
  - (b) paragraph 3 of Schedule 4 to that Act (allowances for school organisation committees); and
  - (c) regulations made by virtue of section 52(6) of the Education Act 2002 (allowances for exclusion appeal panels).”

#### *Local Government Act 1974 (c. 7)*

- 2 In section 25(5) of the Local Government Act 1974 (certain bodies to which Part 3 of that Act applies)—
- (a) for paragraph (c) there is substituted—
    - “(c) an admission appeal panel constituted in accordance with regulations under section 94(5) or 95(3) of that Act,” and
  - (b) at the end of paragraph (d) there is inserted “and
    - (e) an exclusion appeal panel constituted in accordance with regulations under section 52 of the Education Act 2002.”

#### *Sex Discrimination Act 1975 (c. 65)*

- 3 In Schedule 2 to the Sex Discrimination Act 1975 (transitional exemption orders for educational admissions)—
- (a) paragraph 4 is omitted, and
  - (b) after paragraph 4 there is inserted—
    - “4A Where, under section 113A of the Learning and Skills Act 2000, the Learning and Skills Council for England submit proposals to the Secretary of State for an alteration in the admission arrangements of a school such as is mentioned in section 27(1) of this Act, the submission of the proposals shall be treated as an application for the making by the Secretary of State of a transitional exemption order, and if he thinks fit the Secretary of State may make the order accordingly.”

*Public Passenger Vehicles Act 1981 (c. 14)*

- 4 In section 46(3) of the Public Passenger Vehicles Act 1981 (fare-paying passengers on school buses), for the definition of “free school transport” there is substituted—
- ““free school transport” means transport provided by a local education authority free of charge—
- (a) in pursuance of arrangements under section 509(1) or (1A) or section 509AA(7)(b) or (9)(a) of the Education Act 1996, or
- (b) otherwise, in the exercise of any function of the authority,
- for the purpose of facilitating the attendance of persons receiving education or training at any premises;”.

*Education (Fees and Awards) Act 1983 (c. 40)*

- 5 In section 1 of the Education (Fees and Awards) Act 1983 (fees at further and higher education institutions), subsection (6) is omitted.

*Building Act 1984 (c. 55)*

- 6 In section 4 of the Building Act 1984 (exemption of educational buildings from building regulations), for subsection (1)(a)(ii) there is substituted—
- “(ii) particulars submitted and approved under regulations made under section 544 of the Education Act 1996;”.

*Education Act 1986 (c. 40)*

- 7 In section 1(1) of the Education Act 1986 (payment of grant) for “either of them” there is substituted “that body”.

*Education Reform Act 1988 (c. 40)*

- 8 In section 124(1)(ba) of the Education Reform Act 1988 (power of higher education corporation to provide secondary education) for “to persons who would, if they were pupils at a school, be in the fourth key stage” there is substituted “suitable to the requirements of persons who have attained the age of fourteen years”.

*Children Act 1989 (c. 14)*

- 9 In Schedule 9A to the Children Act 1989 (child minding and day care for young children), for paragraph 4(2)(b) there is substituted—
- “(b) he is subject to a direction under section 142 of the Education Act 2002, given on the grounds that he is unsuitable to work with children;”.

*Environmental Protection Act 1990 (c. 43)*

- 10 In section 98(2) of the Environmental Protection Act 1990 (definition of “educational institution”), paragraph (c)(ii) is omitted.

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*Further and Higher Education Act 1992 (c. 13)*

- 11 In section 18(1)(aa) of the Further and Higher Education Act 1992 (power of further education corporation to provide secondary education) for “to persons who would, if they were pupils at a school, be in the fourth key stage” there is substituted “suitable to the requirements of persons who have attained the age of fourteen years”.
- 12 In section 21 of the Further and Higher Education Act 1992 (initial instruments and articles), in subsection (3), for “Chapter III of Part II of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998” there is substituted “section 19 of the Education Act 2002”.
- 13 Section 23(4)(b) of the Further and Higher Education Act 1992 (institutions maintained by LEAs: Secretary of State must approve exclusion of any property etc. from initial transfer to FE corporation) shall cease to have effect.
- 14 In section 26 of the Further and Higher Education Act 1992 (transfer of staff to further education corporation), subsection (9) is omitted.
- 15 In section 37 of the Further and Higher Education Act 1992 (net expenditure of institution about to join further education sector), the following provisions are omitted—
- (a) subsection (1)(b) and the word “or” immediately preceding it,
  - (b) subsection (8)(a), and
  - (c) subsection (9).
- 16 Sections 39 to 42 of the Further and Higher Education Act 1992 (restrictions on powers of local authorities to dispose of land etc. in period before institution becomes institution within the further education sector) shall cease to have effect.
- 17 In section 43 of the Further and Higher Education Act 1992 (remuneration of employees in educational institutions), for subsection (3) there is substituted—
- “(3) This section does not apply to remuneration determined in accordance with an order under section 122 of the Education Act 2002 (determination of school teachers' pay and conditions).”
- 18 Section 48 of the Further and Higher Education Act 1992 (transfer of institution to further education sector) shall cease to have effect.
- 19 (1) Section 52A of the Further and Higher Education Act 1992 (duty to safeguard pupils receiving secondary education) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (1)—
- (a) for “persons who would, if they were pupils at a school, be in the fourth key stage” there is substituted “persons of compulsory school age”, and
  - (b) in paragraph (a), for “in pursuance of arrangements falling within section 18(1)(aa) of this Act” there is substituted “by virtue of section 18(1)(aa) or (ab) of this Act”.
- (3) In subsection (2) for “such pupils” there is substituted “persons of compulsory school age”.
- 20 In section 54(1) of the Further and Higher Education Act 1992 (duty of certain bodies to give to the Learning and Skills Council for England or National Council for Education and Training for Wales information required for the purposes of the exercise of their functions under Part 1 of that Act), for “this Part of this Act” there is substituted “any enactment”.

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- 21 Section 60 of the Further and Higher Education Act 1992 (saving as to persons detained by order of a court) shall cease to have effect.

*Tribunals and Inquiries Act 1992 (c. 53)*

- 22 In paragraph 15 of Schedule 1 to the Tribunals and Inquiries Act 1992 (tribunals under general supervision of Council on Tribunals) for paragraphs (b) and (c) there is substituted—
- “(b) exclusion appeal panels constituted in accordance with regulations under section 52 of the Education Act 2002;
  - (c) admission appeal panels constituted in accordance with regulations under section 94(5) or 95(3) of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998;”.

*Education Act 1994 (c. 30)*

- 23 In section 4 of the Education Act 1994 (qualifying activities and eligible institutions), subsection (4) shall cease to have effect.
- 24 In section 14 of the Education Act 1994 (qualification of teachers, &c.), subsections (1), (3) and (4) are omitted.
- 25 In section 19(1) of the Education Act 1994 (interpretation), for the definition of “governing body” there is substituted—
- ““governing body”, in relation to an institution conducted by a company, shall be construed in accordance with any order under section 4(3);”.

*Disability Discrimination Act 1995 (c. 50)*

- 26 In section 28D of the Disability Discrimination Act 1995 (accessibility strategies and plans), in subsection (14) after “maintained school” there is inserted “or maintained nursery school”.
- 27 (1) Section 28L of the Disability Discrimination Act 1995 (exclusions) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsections (2)(a) and (5)(a) for “section 67(1) of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998” there is substituted “section 52(3)(c) of the Education Act 2002”.
  - (3) In subsection (6), for “paragraph 4 of Schedule 11 to the School Standards and Framework Act 1998” there is substituted “section 19 of the Education Act 2002”.
- 28 In section 28Q of the Disability Discrimination Act 1995 (interpretation of Chapter 1), in subsection (7)—
- (a) for “Schedule 9 to the School Standards and Framework Act 1998” there is substituted “regulations under section 19 of the Education Act 2002”, and
  - (b) for “section 36 of that Act” there is substituted “that section”.
- 29 In Schedule 4A to the Disability Discrimination Act 1995, in the Table in paragraph 1—
- (a) in paragraph 1, in the first column, after “Maintained school” there is inserted “or maintained nursery school”, and
  - (b) paragraph 3 is omitted.

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*Employment Rights Act 1996 (c. 18)*

- 30 In section 134(1) of the Employment Rights Act 1996 (teachers in aided schools) for “section 55(5) of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998” there is substituted “paragraph 7 of Schedule 2 to the Education Act 2002”.
- 31 In section 139 of the Employment Rights Act 1996 (redundancy), in subsection (3), for “governors” there is substituted “governing bodies”.
- 32 In section 218 of the Employment Rights Act 1996 (change of employer), in subsection (7) for “governors” (in both places) there is substituted “governing body”.

*Education Act 1996 (c. 56)*

- 33 In section 2 of the Education Act 1996 (definition of primary, secondary and further education), in subsection (4), after “subsection (2)(b)” there is inserted “or (2A)”.
- 34 (1) Section 3 of the Education Act 1996 (definition of pupil etc) is amended as follows.
- (2) After subsection (1) there is inserted—
- “(1A) A person is not for the purposes of this Act to be treated as a pupil at a school merely because any education is provided for him at the school in the exercise of the powers conferred by section 27 of the Education Act 2002 (power of governing body of maintained school to provide community facilities etc).”
- (3) In subsection (3) for “Subsection (1) also applies” there is substituted “Subsections (1) and (1A) also apply”.
- 35 In section 29 of the Education Act 1996 (provision of information by local education authorities), subsection (6) is omitted.
- 36 In section 313 of the Education Act 1996 (Code of Practice), in subsection (1), after “maintained schools” there is inserted “and maintained nursery schools”.
- 37 In section 315 of the Education Act 1996 (review of arrangements), in subsection (2) after “special schools” there is inserted “and maintained nursery schools”.
- 38 In section 316A of the Education Act 1996 (duty to educate children with special educational needs in mainstream school), in subsection (11)—
- (a) in paragraph (a), after “maintained school” there is inserted “or maintained nursery school”, and
- (b) in paragraph (b), the words “a maintained nursery school or” are omitted.
- 39 (1) Section 317 of the Education Act 1996 (duties in relation to pupils with special educational needs) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (1), for the words from the beginning to “shall” there is substituted “The governing body of a community, foundation or voluntary school or a maintained nursery school shall”.
- (3) For subsection (2) there is substituted—
- “(2) In subsection (1)(b) “the responsible person” means the head teacher or the appropriate governor (that is, the chairman of the governing body or, where the governing body have designated another governor for the purposes of this subsection, that other governor).”

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- (4) In subsection (3)—
- (a) in paragraph (a), after “voluntary schools” there is inserted “and maintained nursery schools”, and
  - (b) paragraph (b) and the word “and” preceding it are omitted.
- (5) In subsection (7) for “section 42(1) of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998” there is substituted “section 30(1) of the Education Act 2002”.
- 40 In section 317A(1) of the Education Act 1996 (duty to inform parent where special educational provision made), in paragraph (a)(i) after “school” there is inserted “or a maintained nursery school”.
- 41 (1) Section 318 of the Education Act 1996 (provision of goods and services in connection with special educational needs) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (1), after “voluntary schools” there is inserted “or maintained nursery schools”.
  - (3) In subsection (2), after “voluntary schools” there is inserted “, maintained nursery schools”.
- 42 In section 321 of the Education Act 1996 (general duty of local education authority towards children for whom they are responsible), in subsection (3), in paragraphs (a) and (b), after “maintained school” there is inserted “or maintained nursery school”.
- 43 In section 324 of the Education Act 1996 (statement of special educational needs), in subsection (5)(b) after “maintained school” there is inserted “or maintained nursery school”.
- 44 In section 329A of the Education Act 1996 (review or assessment of educational needs at request of responsible body), in subsection (13)(a), the words “a maintained nursery school or” are omitted.
- 45 In section 402 of the Education Act 1996 (obligation to enter pupils for public examinations) in subsection (6), for “and” at the end of paragraph (a) there is substituted—
- “(aa) “assessment arrangements” and “fourth key stage”—
    - (i) in relation to a school maintained by a local education authority in England, have the same meaning as in Part 6 of the Education Act 2002 (the curriculum in England), and
    - (ii) in relation to a school maintained by a local education authority in Wales, have the same meaning as in Part 7 of that Act (the curriculum in Wales); and”.
- 46 (1) Section 408 of the Education Act 1996 (provision of information) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (1)(a) after “the Learning and Skills Act 2000” there is inserted “or the relevant provisions of the Education Act 2002”.
  - (3) Subsection (4)(a) is omitted.
  - (4) After subsection (4) there is inserted—
    - “(4A) For the purposes of subsection (1) the relevant provisions of the Education Act 2002 are—
      - (a) Part 6 (the curriculum in England), and

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- (b) sections 97 to 117 (the curriculum in Wales).”
- (5) In subsection (6) for “this Part” there is substituted “Part 6 or 7 of the Education Act 2002”.
- (6) After subsection (8) there is inserted—
- “(9) In this section “maintained school” includes a maintained nursery school.”
- 47 (1) Section 409 of the Education Act 1996 (complaints and enforcement: maintained schools) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (1), the words “with the approval of the Secretary of State and” are omitted.
- (3) In subsection (2), after “by the authority” there is inserted “, any maintained nursery school so maintained”.
- (4) In subsection (3), before the “and” at the end of paragraph (a) there is inserted—
- “(aa) any provision which by virtue of section 408(4A) is a relevant provision of the Education Act 2002 for the purposes of section 408(1),”.
- 48 (1) Section 451 of the Education Act 1996 (prohibition of charges for provision of education) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (3)(b) for “section 357(1) (implementation of National Curriculum)” there is substituted “section 88 or 109 of the Education Act 2002 (implementation of National Curriculum for England or National Curriculum for Wales)”.
- (3) In subsection (4)(b) for “section 357(1)” there is substituted “section 88 or 109 of the Education Act 2002”.
- 49 (1) Section 484 of the Education Act 1996 (education standards grants) is amended as follows.
- (2) For any reference to the Secretary of State there is substituted a reference to the National Assembly for Wales.
- (3) In subsection (1), after “local education authorities” there is inserted “in Wales”.
- (4) In subsection (2) the words “England and” are omitted.
- (5) Subsection (6) is omitted.
- 50 In section 499 of the Education Act 1996 (power to direct appointment of members of education committees) for subsection (9) there is substituted—
- “(9) In subsections (6) and (8)—
- (a) “maintained school” means a community, foundation or voluntary school, a community or foundation special school or a maintained nursery school, and
- (b) “parent governor” means a governor elected or appointed as a parent governor under regulations made under section 19 of the Education Act 2002 (governing bodies).”
- 51 In section 509 of the Education Act 1996 (provision of transport etc), in subsection (4)(b), for the words from “with” to “provided” there is substituted “with



- education or training at a school or institution in which the religious education provided”.
- 52 In section 512A of the Education Act 1996 (transfer of functions under section 512 to governing bodies) in subsection (7) for the definitions of “delegated budget” and “maintained school” there is substituted—
- ““delegated budget” has the same meaning as in the School Standards and Framework Act 1998;
- “maintained school” means a maintained school as defined by section 20(7) of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 or a maintained nursery school;”.
- 53 In section 530 of the Education Act 1996 (compulsory purchase of land), in subsection (3), at the end there is inserted “(including that provision as applied by any enactment)”.
- 54 In section 533 of the Education Act 1996 (c. 56) (duties of governing bodies with respect to provision of school meals etc), for subsection (3)(b) and (c) there is substituted “and
- (b) charge every person the same price for the same quantity of the same item.”
- 55 In section 545 of the Education Act 1996 (exemption of educational buildings from building byelaws), in subsection (2)(a) the words “or section 218(7) of the Education Reform Act 1988” are omitted.
- 56 In section 578 of the Education Act 1996 (meaning of “the Education Acts”), the reference to the School Teachers' Pay and Conditions Act 1991 is omitted.
- 57 In section 579(1) of the Education Act 1996 (general interpretation)—
- (a) after the definition of “local government elector” there is inserted—
- ““maintained nursery school” has the meaning given by section 22(9) of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998;”,
- (b) after the definition of “modifications” there is inserted—
- ““the National Curriculum” (without more) means—
- (a) in relation to England, the National Curriculum for England, and
- (b) in relation to Wales, the National Curriculum for Wales;”,
- and
- (c) after the definition of “regulations” there is inserted—
- ““sex education” includes education about—
- (a) Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndrome and Human Immunodeficiency Virus, and
- (b) any other sexually transmitted disease;”.
- 58 In Schedule 27 to the Education Act 1996—
- (a) in paragraph 3A(1), after the words “maintained school”, in each place where they occur, there is inserted “or maintained nursery school”, and
- (b) in paragraph 8(1)(a), after “maintained school” there is inserted “or maintained nursery school”.

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*School Inspections Act 1996 (c. 57)*

- 59 In section 10 of the School Inspections Act 1996 (inspection of certain schools), in subsection (4B)(a)—
- (a) after “foundation special school” there is inserted “ or maintained nursery school”, and
  - (b) for the words from “Schedule 6” to the end there is substituted “any enactment”.
- 60 (1) Section 11 of the School Inspections Act 1996 (application of provisions of Chapter 2 of Part 1 of that Act) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (2), after “foundation special schools” there is inserted “or maintained nursery schools”.
  - (3) In subsection (4), in the definition of “appropriate authority”, after “foundation special school” there is inserted “or a maintained nursery school”.
  - (4) In subsection (5)—
    - (a) at the end of paragraph (a), there is inserted “and”, and
    - (b) paragraph (b) is omitted.
- 61 In section 15 of the School Inspections Act 1996 (timing of section 10 inspections by registered inspectors)—
- (a) in subsection (3)(b), after “foundation special school” there is inserted “or maintained nursery school”, and
  - (b) in subsection (4)(c), the words “except where the school is a maintained nursery school” are omitted.
- 62 In section 16 of the School Inspections Act 1996 (destination of reports), in subsections (1)(b) and (3)(c), after “foundation special school” there is inserted “or maintained nursery school”.
- 63 In section 17 of the School Inspections Act 1996 (special measures by appropriate authority)—
- (a) in subsections (3)(b) and (4), after “foundation special school” there is inserted “or maintained nursery school”,
  - (b) in subsection (7), for “under section 42 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (governors' reports)” there is substituted “under section 30 of the Education Act 2002 (governors' reports)”.
- 64 In section 18(1)(a) of the School Inspections Act 1996 (additional special measures by local education authority), after “community or foundation special school” there is inserted “or maintained nursery school”.
- 65 In section 21(3)(b) of the School Inspections Act 1996 (duty to send Secretary of State copies of statement prepared under section 21(1) of that Act), the words “except in the case of a maintained nursery school” are omitted.
- 66 In section 23 of the School Inspections Act 1996 (inspection of religious education) in subsection (4)(a) for “section 352(1)(a) of the Education Act 1996” there is substituted “section 80(1)(a) or 101(1)(a) of the Education Act 2002”.
- 67 In Schedule 3 to the School Inspections Act 1996 (inspections under section 10), in the definition of “appropriate authority” in paragraph 1—
- (a) in paragraph (a), after “foundation special school” there is inserted “or a maintained nursery school”, and

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(b) paragraph (b) is omitted.

- 68 In Schedule 4 to the School Inspections Act 1996 (inspections of denominational education), in paragraph 3(5), for “means the governors' report under section 42 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998” there is substituted “means the governors' report under section 30 of the Education Act 2002”.

*Education Act 1997 (c. 44)*

- 69 In section 26 of the Education Act 1997 (supplementary provisions relating to discharge by Qualifications and Curriculum Authority of their functions), in subsection (1)(c)(i) for “section 351 of the Education Act 1996” there is substituted “section 78 of the Education Act 2002”.
- 70 In section 32 of the Education Act 1997 (supplementary provisions relating to discharge by Qualifications, Curriculum and Assessment Authority for Wales of their functions) in subsection (1)(c)(i) for “section 351 of the Education Act 1996” there is substituted “section 99 of the Education Act 2002”.
- 71 Section 49 of the Education Act 1997 (regulations about access to children) shall cease to have effect.

*Police Act 1997 (c. 50)*

- 72 (1) Section 113 of the Police Act 1997 (criminal record certificates) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (3A)—
- (a) in paragraph (a), sub-paragraphs (ii) and (iii) are omitted,
  - (b) for paragraph (b) there is substituted—
    - “(b) if he is included in the list kept under section 1 of the Protection of Children Act 1999 (c. 14), such details of his inclusion as may be prescribed;”, and
  - (c) after paragraph (b) there is inserted—
    - “(c) whether he is subject to a direction under section 142 of the Education Act 2002; and
    - (d) if he is subject to a direction under that section, such details of the circumstances in which it was given as may be prescribed, including the grounds on which it was given.”.
- (3) In subsection (3B)—
- (a) for paragraph (b) there is substituted—
    - “(b) a position which involves work to which section 142 of the Education Act 2002 applies;”,
  - (b) paragraph (c) is omitted, and
  - (c) the words from “and the reference” to the end are omitted.
- 73 In section 115 of the Police Act 1997 (enhanced criminal record certificates), in subsection (6A)—
- (a) in paragraph (a), sub-paragraphs (ii) and (iii) are omitted,
  - (b) for paragraph (b) there is substituted—

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*Status: This is the original version (as it was originally enacted).*

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- “(b) if he is included in the list kept under section 1 of the Protection of Children Act 1999 (c. 14), such details of his inclusion as may be prescribed;”, and
- (c) after paragraph (b) there is inserted—
  - “(c) whether he is subject to a direction under section 142 of the Education Act 2002; and
  - (d) if he is subject to a direction under that section, such details of the circumstances in which it was given as may be prescribed, including the grounds on which it was given.”.

*Teaching and Higher Education Act 1998 (c. 30)*

- 74 In section 1 of the Teaching and Higher Education Act 1998 (establishment and functions of General Teaching Council), subsection (8) is omitted.
- 75 In section 2 of the Teaching and Higher Education Act 1998 (advisory functions of General Teaching Council), in subsection (4), for “by virtue of section 218(6) of the Education Reform Act 1988 (prohibition or restriction on employment of teachers)” there is substituted “under section 142 of the Education Act 2002 (prohibition from teaching, &c.)”.
- 76 In section 3 of the Teaching and Higher Education Act 1998 (registration of teachers), in subsection (3)—
  - (a) the words “within the meaning of section 218(2) of the Education Reform Act 1988” are omitted, and
  - (b) for paragraph (a) there is substituted—
    - “(a) subject to a direction under section 142(1)(a) of the Education Act 2002 (prohibition from teaching, &c.)”.
- 77 In section 4 of the Teaching and Higher Education Act 1998 (regulations relating to registration with General Teaching Council), for subsection (3)(a) there is substituted—
  - “(a) a direction given under section 142 of the Education Act 2002 (prohibition from teaching, &c.)”.
- 78 In section 7 of the Teaching and Higher Education Act 1998 (additional functions of General Teaching Council), in subsection (3), for the words from “the exercise” to the end there is substituted “the specification of requirements of regulations under section 132 of the Education Act 2002 (qualified teacher status)”.
- 79 Section 10 of the Teaching and Higher Education Act 1998 (further functions of General Teaching Council for Wales in relation to teachers) shall cease to have effect.
- 80 Section 11 of the Teaching and Higher Education Act 1998 (registration requirement for school teachers) shall cease to have effect.
- 81 In section 12 of the Teaching and Higher Education Act 1998 (deduction from teachers' salaries of fees for registration with General Teaching Council)—
  - (a) for subsection (2)(b) there is substituted—
    - “(b) required to be registered in the register by virtue of section 134 of the Education Act 2002”, and
  - (b) in subsection (4), for the definition of “schools” there is substituted—
    - ““school” means a school maintained by a local education authority or a special school not so maintained”.

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*Status: This is the original version (as it was originally enacted).*

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- 82 Section 13 of the Teaching and Higher Education Act 1998 (consultation about qualified teacher status) shall cease to have effect.
- 83 For section 15 of the Teaching and Higher Education Act 1998 (supply of information relating to dismissal or resignation of teachers, &c.) there is substituted—

**“15 Supply of information following dismissal, resignation, &c.**

- (1) This section applies where a relevant employer—
- (a) has ceased to use a person’s services on a ground mentioned in section 142 of the Education Act 2002, or
  - (b) might have ceased to use a person’s services on a ground mentioned in that section had the person not ceased to provide those services.
- (2) In the case of a person who was providing services to a relevant employer in England, the employer shall provide prescribed information to such of the following as may be prescribed—
- (a) the Secretary of State, and
  - (b) where the person is a registered teacher, the Council.
- (3) In the case of a person who was providing services to a relevant employer in Wales, the employer shall provide prescribed information to such of the following as may be prescribed—
- (a) the National Assembly for Wales, and
  - (b) where the person is a registered teacher, the General Teaching Council for Wales.
- (4) For the purposes of this section, a reference to a ground mentioned in section 142 of the Education Act 2002 shall be read as if subsection (4)(e) was not limited to the case of a direction given by virtue of subsection (2)(d).
- (5) In this section—
- “relevant employer” has the meaning given by section 142 of the Education Act 2002, and
  - “services” includes professional and voluntary services.

**15A Supply of information by contractor, agency, &c.**

- (1) This section applies to arrangements made by one person (the “agent”) for another person (the “worker”) to carry out work at the request of or with the consent of a relevant employer (whether or not under a contract).
- (2) Subsections (3) and (4) apply where an agent—
- (a) has terminated the arrangements on a ground mentioned in section 142 of the Education Act 2002,
  - (b) might have terminated the arrangements on a ground mentioned in that section if the worker had not terminated them, or
  - (c) might have refrained from making new arrangements for a worker on a ground mentioned in that section if he had not ceased to make himself available for work.

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*Status: This is the original version (as it was originally enacted).*

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- (3) In the case of arrangements for a worker to carry out work in England, the agent shall provide prescribed information to such of the following as may be prescribed—
    - (a) the Secretary of State, and
    - (b) where the person is a registered teacher, the Council.
  - (4) In the case of arrangements for a worker to carry out work in Wales, the agent shall provide prescribed information to such of the following as may be prescribed—
    - (a) the National Assembly for Wales, and
    - (b) where the person is a registered teacher, the General Teaching Council for Wales.
  - (5) If the Secretary of State thinks that an agent has failed or is likely to fail to comply with a duty arising under subsection (3), the Secretary of State may direct the person to comply with the duty.
  - (6) If the National Assembly thinks that an agent has failed or is likely to fail to comply with a duty arising under subsection (4), the National Assembly may direct the person to comply with the duty.
  - (7) A direction under subsection (5) shall be enforceable, on the application of the Secretary of State, by mandatory order.
  - (8) A direction under subsection (6) shall be enforceable, on the application of the National Assembly, by a mandatory order.
  - (9) Subsections (4) and (5) of section 15 shall apply for the purposes of this section as they apply for the purposes of that section.”
- 84 Section 18 of the Teaching and Higher Education Act 1998 (qualifications of head teachers) shall cease to have effect.
- 85 In section 19 of the Teaching and Higher Education Act 1998 (requirement for school teacher to serve induction period)—
- (a) in subsection (7), for “section 49 of the Education (No. 2) Act 1986” there is substituted “section 131 of the Education Act 2002”,
  - (b) in subsection (8), after “local education authorities” there is inserted “in Wales”, and
  - (c) for subsection (10)(b) there is substituted—
    - “(b) “relevant school” means a school maintained by a local education authority or a special school not so maintained.”.
- 86 (1) Schedule 2 to the Teaching and Higher Education Act 1998 (disciplinary powers of the General Teaching Council) is amended as follows.
- (2) In paragraph 1(4) for the words from “of any powers” to the end there is substituted “of the powers exercisable by him, in cases which he considers concern the safety and welfare of persons aged under 18, under section 142 of the Education Act 2002 —
    - (a) on the grounds that a person is unsuitable to work with children, or
    - (b) on grounds relating to a person’s misconduct or health.”
  - (3) Paragraph 1(5) is omitted.

*School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31)*

- 87 In section 1 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (duty to set limit on infant class sizes), for “qualified teacher” there is substituted “school teacher”.
- 88 In section 4 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (interpretation) for the definition of “qualified teacher” there is substituted—
- ““school teacher” means a person who is a school teacher for the purposes of section 122 of the Education Act 2002 (determination of school teachers' pay and conditions)”.
- 89 In section 7 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (approval, modification and review of statement of proposals) subsection (10) is omitted.
- 90 In section 12 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (functions of Education Action Forum), in subsection (4) for the words from “under sections” to “Schedule 17,” there is substituted “under sections 35 to 37 of, or Schedule 2 to, the Education Act 2002 or under regulations made under those sections,”.
- 91 Section 13 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (disapplication of school teachers' pay and conditions order) shall cease to have effect.
- 92 In section 14 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (powers of intervention exercisable by LEAs), after subsection (1) there is inserted—
- “(1A) In this Chapter “maintained school” includes a maintained nursery school.”
- 93 (1) Section 16 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (power of local education authority to appoint additional governors) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (5) for “(despite anything in Part II of Schedule 9)” there is substituted “(despite anything in regulations under section 19 of the Education Act 2002)”.
- (3) In subsection (10) for “(despite paragraph 14 of Schedule 9)” there is substituted “(despite anything in regulations under section 19 of the Education Act 2002)”.
- 94 (1) Section 18 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (power of Secretary of State to appoint additional governors) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (5) for “(despite anything in Part II of Schedule 9)” there is substituted “(despite anything in regulations under section 19 of the Education Act 2002).”
- (3) In subsection (6)(b) for “paragraph 14 of Schedule 9” there is substituted “regulations under section 19 of the Education Act 2002.”
- 95 In section 20 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (new categories of maintained schools), in subsection (2)(b), for “section 28 or 31” there is substituted “any enactment”.
- 96 (1) Section 22 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (maintenance of schools) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (1)—
- (a) in paragraph (b), the words “under section 28 or 31” are omitted, and
- (b) in paragraph (c), the words “under section 28” are omitted.
- (3) In subsection (4)(b), for the words from “under paragraph 2” to the end there is substituted “under any enactment of providing new premises for the school”.

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- (4) In subsection (5)(b), for the words from “under paragraph 4” to the end there is substituted “under any enactment of providing new premises for the school”.
- 97 (1) Section 28 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (proposals for establishment or alteration of community, foundation or voluntary school) is amended as follows.
- (2) After subsection (1) there is inserted—
- “(1A) Subsection (1)(a) does not apply to any proposal of a local education authority in England to establish a community or foundation school which is an additional secondary school within the meaning of section 70 of the Education Act 2002.”
- (3) In subsection (2)(a) (promoters to publish proposals to establish new foundation or voluntary school), after “voluntary school” there is inserted “(otherwise than pursuant to a notice under section 70 of the Education Act 2002)”.
- 98 (1) Section 33 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (provisions relating to establishment etc of schools) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (1)—
- (a) for the words from “paragraph 5” to “2000” there is substituted “any enactment”,
- (b) in paragraph (c), after “shall be” there is inserted “established or”, and
- (c) after that paragraph there is inserted “; and
- (d) no prescribed alteration shall be made to any maintained nursery school which is maintained by a local education authority in Wales.”
- (3) After subsection (4) there is inserted—
- “(5) For the purposes of this Part proposals for the establishment of a maintained school shall be taken to be implemented on the school opening date.
- (6) In this Part “school opening date”, in relation to a new maintained school, means the date when the school first admits pupils.”
- 99 (1) Section 45 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (budget shares of maintained schools) is amended as follows.
- (2) After subsection (1) there is inserted—
- “(1A) In this Chapter “maintained school” means—
- (a) a community, foundation or voluntary school,
- (b) a community or foundation special school, or
- (c) a maintained nursery school.”
- (3) In subsection (3)—
- (a) in paragraph (a), for the words from “schools which” to “section 20(7)” there is substituted “pupil referral units”, and
- (b) in paragraph (b)(i), for the words “section 28 or 31 or paragraph 5 of Schedule 7” there is substituted “any enactment”.
- 100 (1) Section 49 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (maintained schools to have delegated budgets) is amended as follows.



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- (2) In subsection (4) for “local schools budget” there is substituted “LEA budget or schools budget”.
- (3) In subsection (6)(b), for “or paragraph 14(2) of Schedule 6” there is substituted “, paragraph 14(2) of Schedule 6, paragraph 3(3) of Schedule 7A to the Learning and Skills Act 2000 or paragraph 8 of Schedule 8 to the Education Act 2002”.
- 101 In section 50 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (effect of financial delegation), in subsection (5) for the words from “under paragraph 6” onwards there is substituted “under section 19 of the Education Act 2002 (or, in the case of temporary governors of a new school, regulations under section 34(5) of that Act).”
- 102 In section 61 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (responsibility of governing body and head teacher for discipline) after subsection (7) there is inserted—
- “(8) In this section “maintained school” includes a maintained nursery school.”
- 103 In section 62 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (reserve power of local education authority to prevent a breakdown of discipline) after subsection (4) there is inserted—
- “(5) In this section “maintained school” includes a maintained nursery school.”
- 104 (1) Section 69 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (duty to secure provision of religious education) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (1), for “section 352(1)(a) of the Education Act 1996” there is substituted “section 80(1)(a) or 101(1)(a) of the Education Act 2002”.
- (3) In subsection (2), for “section 352(1)(a)” there is substituted “section 80(1)(a) or 101(1)(a)”.
- 105 In section 71 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (exceptions and special arrangements etc.) in subsection (2)(a) for “section 352(1)(a) of the Education Act 1996” there is substituted “section 80(1)(a) or 101(1)(a) of the Education Act 2002”.
- 106 In section 72 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (further provisions relating to new schools), in subsection (3)(a) for “section 44” there is substituted “section 34 of the Education Act 2002”.
- 107 In section 81 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (application of employment law during financial delegation), in subsection (1) for the words from “sections” to the end there is substituted “sections 35 to 37 of the Education Act 2002 or of regulations under those sections”.
- 108 In section 82 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (modification of trust deeds), in subsection (1), after “provision of this Act” there is inserted “, the Learning and Skills Act 2000 or the Education Act 2002”.
- 109 In section 101 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (permitted selection), in subsection (4), for the words from “under” to the end there is substituted “, and fallen to be implemented, under any enactment”.
- 110 (1) Section 127 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (code of practice for securing effective relationships between local education authorities and maintained schools) is amended as follows.

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- (2) In subsection (2), after “maintained school” there is inserted “or maintained nursery school”.
- (3) In subsection (6)—
- (a) after paragraph (c) there is inserted—  
“*(cc)* section 16A(1),”
  - (b) paragraphs (e), (f), (h), (i) and (k) are omitted, and
  - (c) after paragraph (l) there is inserted—  
“*(m)* regulations under section 19 of the Education Act 2002, so far as relating to the appointment of persons as local education authority governors,  
*(n)* regulations under section 30(3) of that Act (governors' reports),  
*(o)* regulations under section 31 of that Act (control of school premises),  
*(p)* sections 35 and 36 of that Act (staffing) and regulations under those sections, and  
*(q)* Schedule 2 to that Act (effect on staffing of suspension of delegated budget).”
- 111 In section 138 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (orders and regulations) in subsection (4)(a), after “20(7)” there is inserted “45C(2).”
- 112 In section 142 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (general interpretation) in subsection (1) after the definition of “employment” there is inserted—  
““exclude”, in relation to the exclusion of a child from a school, means exclude on disciplinary grounds (and “exclusion” shall be construed accordingly);  
“foundation governor”, in relation to a foundation school, a foundation special school or a voluntary school, means a person appointed as a foundation governor in accordance with regulations under section 19 of the Education Act 2002;”
- 113 In section 143 of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (index)—
- (a) in the entry beginning “exclude, exclusion (in relation to the exclusion of a child from a school)” for “section 64(4)” there is substituted “section 142(1)”,
  - (b) in the entry beginning “foundation governor”, for “paragraph 2 of Schedule 9” there is substituted “section 142(1)”,
  - (c) in the entry beginning “individual schools budget”, for “section 46(2)” there is substituted “section 45A(3)”,
  - (d) after the entry beginning “land” there is inserted—  
“LEA budget (in Part 2) section 45A(1)”,
  - (e) in the entry beginning “qualified teacher” for “qualified teacher” there is substituted “school teacher”,
  - (f) in the entry beginning “school opening date” for “section 44(9)” there is substituted “section 33(6)”, and

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(g) after the entry beginning “school which has selective admission arrangements” there is inserted—

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“schools budget (in Part 2) section 45A(2)”.

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114 In Schedule 3 to the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (funding of foundation, voluntary and foundation special schools), in paragraph 4(2)(a), for the words from “Part III” to “proposals” there is substituted “any enactment”.

115 (1) Schedule 6 to the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (establishment etc of schools) is amended as follows.

(2) In paragraph 3, after sub-paragraph (2) there is inserted—

“(2A) The requirement to make a decision under sub-paragraph (2) in the case of proposals of a prescribed description only applies if, at the time when the decision falls to be made under that sub-paragraph, the committee are satisfied that the proposals do not relate to any relevant proposals.

(2B) In sub-paragraph (2A), “relevant proposals” means proposals of a description prescribed for the purposes of this sub-paragraph.

(2C) In deciding for the purposes of sub-paragraph (2A) whether any proposals are related the relevant committee shall have regard to any guidance given from time to time by the Secretary of State.”

(3) In paragraph 4(3)—

(a) in paragraph (b), after “body of a” there is inserted “community,” and

(b) after paragraph (e) there is inserted—

“(f) any undetermined proposals published under section 113A of the Learning and Skills Act 2000, if those proposals are relevant proposals for the purposes of paragraph 3(2A);

(g) any undetermined proposals made under section 51 of the Further and Higher Education Act 1992, if those proposals are relevant proposals for those purposes; or

(h) any direction under section 71 of the Education Act 2002”.

(4) In paragraph 4(4)—

(a) in paragraph (a), after “or under Schedule 7” there is inserted “or 7A”, and

(b) after paragraph (b) there is inserted “or

(c) the Secretary of State has not made a decision as to whether or not to make an order under section 16 or 27 of the Further and Higher Education Act 1992,”.

(5) In paragraph 12 (implementation of proposals relating to community or maintained nursery schools)—

(a) in sub-paragraph (1), for the words from “proposed” to the end there is substituted “maintained nursery school or a proposed such school”, and

(b) in sub-paragraph (2) there is inserted at the end “or, in the case of proposals published by the governing body of a community school under section 28(2) (b), by the local education authority who maintain the school”.

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- 116 In Schedule 7 to the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (rationalisation of school places), in paragraph 8(7)(c) (approval of proposals), after “body of any” there is inserted “community”.
- 117 (1) Schedule 19 to the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (required provision for religious education) is amended as follows.
- (2) In paragraph 1—
- (a) in sub-paragraph (1), for “section 352(1)(a) of the Education Act 1996” there is substituted “section 80(1)(a) or 101(1)(a) of the Education Act 2002”, and
- (b) in sub-paragraph (2), for “that Act” there is substituted “the Education Act 1996”.
- (3) In sub-paragraph 4(4), for “section 352(1)(a) of the Education Act 1996” there is substituted “section 80(1)(a) or 101(1)(a) of the Education Act 2002”.
- 118 (1) Schedule 22 to the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (disposal of land) is amended as follows.
- (2) In paragraph 1(1)(a) (disposals of land by governing body of foundation, voluntary or foundation special school), after “Schedule 6” there is inserted “(including that provision as applied by any enactment)”.
- (3) In paragraph 2(1)(a) (disposals of land by foundation body)—
- (a) after “Schedule 6” there is inserted “(including that provision as applied by any enactment)”, and
- (b) after “Schedule 8” there is inserted “or acquired under paragraph 8(5) of Schedule 8 to the Education Act 2002”.
- (4) In paragraph 3 (disposal of land by trustees)—
- (a) in sub-paragraph (1)(a)—
- (i) after “Schedule 6” there is inserted “(including that provision as applied by any enactment)”, and
- (ii) after “Schedule 8” there is inserted “or acquired under paragraph 8(5) of Schedule 8 to the Education Act 2002”, and
- (b) in sub-paragraph (8)(b)(ii), for “section 28 or 31” there is substituted “any enactment”.
- (5) In paragraph 5 (discontinuance of schools)—
- (a) for sub-paragraph (1)(a) there is substituted—
- “(a) proposals to discontinue a foundation, voluntary or foundation special school have been approved, adopted or determined to be implemented under any enactment, or”, and
- (b) in sub-paragraph (4)(c) for “section 28 or 31 or paragraph 5 of Schedule 7” there is substituted “any enactment”.
- (6) In paragraph 7 (disposal of property held by governing body of maintained school on their dissolution), in sub-paragraph (1) for “paragraph 4 of Schedule 10” there is substituted “paragraph 5 of Schedule 1 to the Education Act 2002”.
- 119 In Schedule 32 to the School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (transitional provisions), paragraph 7 is omitted.

*Protection of Children Act 1999 (c. 14)*

- 120 Section 5 of the Protection of Children Act 1999 (prohibiting or restricting employment of teachers, &c.) shall cease to have effect.
- 121 (1) Section 7 of the Protection of Children Act 1999 (effect of inclusion in lists of individuals unsuitable to work with children) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (1)—
- (a) in paragraph (a), sub-paragraphs (ii) and (iii) are omitted,
  - (b) in paragraph (b), for “any of those lists” there is substituted “that list”, and
  - (c) after paragraph (b) there is inserted—
    - “(c) shall ascertain whether he is subject to a direction under section 142 of the Education Act 2002, given on the grounds that he is unsuitable to work with children; and
    - (d) if he is subject to a direction under that section given on those grounds, shall not offer him employment in a child care position”.
- (3) In subsection (2)—
- (a) in paragraph (a), for “any of the lists mentioned in subsection (1) above” there is substituted “the list kept under section 1 above or subject to a direction under section 142 of the Education Act 2002, given on the grounds that he is unsuitable to work with children”,
  - (b) the word “and” immediately preceding paragraph (c) is omitted,
  - (c) in paragraph (c), for “any of those lists” there is substituted “the list kept under section 1 above”, and
  - (d) after paragraph (c) there is inserted “; and
    - (d) if the individual was subject to a direction under section 142 of the Education Act 2002, given on the grounds that he is unsuitable to work with children, does not offer him employment in a child care position”.
- (4) Subsection (4) is omitted.
- 122 In section 9(2) of the Protection of Children Act 1999 (proceedings of the Tribunal)
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- (a) for paragraph (b) there is substituted—
    - “(b) on an appeal, application for leave or review under section 144 of the Education Act 2002;”, and
  - (b) at the end there is inserted “or
    - (f) on an appeal under section 166 of the Education Act 2002;”.
- 123 (1) Section 12 of the Protection of Children Act 1999 (interpretation) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (1), the definition of “the 1988 Act” is omitted.
- (3) In subsection (3), for paragraph (a) there is substituted—
  - “(a) it involves work to which section 142 of the Education Act 2002 applies;”.

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*Learning and Skills Act 2000 (c. 21)*

- 124 (1) Section 7 of the Learning and Skills Act 2000 (funding of school sixth-forms by Learning and Skills Council for England) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (1)(a) for “local schools budget” there is substituted “schools budget”.
- (3) In subsection (3) for “Local schools budget” there is substituted “Schools budget”.
- 125 (1) Section 36 of the Learning and Skills Act 2000 (funding of school sixth-forms by National Council for Education and Training for Wales) is amended as follows.
- (2) In subsection (1)(a) for “local schools budget” there is substituted “schools budget”.
- (3) In subsection (3) for “Local schools budget” there is substituted “Schools budget”.
- 126 (1) Schedule 7 to the Learning and Skills Act 2000 (inadequate sixth forms) is amended as follows.
- (2) In each of paragraphs 17, 21, 25 and 29 (procedure on proposals for closure of sixth form), in sub-paragraph (2), for “copy and information mentioned in sub-paragraph (1)(a) and (b)” there is substituted “copy mentioned in sub-paragraph (1)(a)”.
- (3) In paragraphs 32 and 39 (implementation of proposals relating to schools in England or Wales), in sub-paragraph (1), after “schools” there is inserted “maintained by a local education authority”.

*Freedom of Information Act 2000 (c. 36)*

- 127 In Schedule 1 to the Freedom of Information Act 2000 (public authorities), for paragraph 52 there is substituted—
- “52 The governing body of—
- (a) a maintained school, as defined by section 20(7) of the School Standards and Framework Act 1998, or
- (b) a maintained nursery school, as defined by section 22(9) of that Act.”

*Criminal Justice and Court Services Act 2000 (c. 43)*

- 128 (1) Section 35 of the Criminal Justice and Court Services Act 2000 (persons disqualified from working with children: offences) is amended as follows.
- (2) For subsection (4)(b) there is substituted—
- “(b) he is subject to a direction under section 142 of the Education Act 2002 (prohibition from teaching, &c.), given on the grounds that he is unsuitable to work with children.”.
- (3) Subsection (5) is omitted.

SCHEDULE 22

Section 215(2)

REPEALS

**PART 1**

REPEALS COMING INTO FORCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 216(2)

<i>Short title and chapter</i>	<i>Extent of repeal</i>
School Teachers' Pay and Conditions Act 1991 (c. 49).	The whole Act.
Further and Higher Education Act 1992 (c. 13).	Section 26(9). Section 48.
Education Act 1996 (c. 56).	In section 578, the reference to the School Teachers' Pay and Conditions Act 1991. In Schedule 37, paragraph 101.
Education Act 1997 (c. 44).	In section 23, in subsection (2), paragraph (f) and the word “and” immediately preceding it, and subsections (3) and (4). In section 26(3), the words “or approve” and the words “and subject to such conditions”.
School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31).	Section 13. In Schedule 30, paragraphs 24 to 28, 44 and 214(a). In Schedule 32, paragraph 7.

**PART 2**

REPEALS COMING INTO FORCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 216(3)

<i>Short title and chapter</i>	<i>Extent of repeal</i>
Disability Discrimination Act 1995 (c. 50).	Section 28J(4).
Education Act 1997.	In section 29, in subsection (2), paragraph (f) and the word “and” immediately preceding it, and subsections (3) and (4). In section 32(3), the words “or approve” and the words “and subject to such conditions”.
School Standards and Framework Act 1998.	In Schedule 30, paragraph 215.
Special Educational Needs and Disability Act 2001 (c. 10).	Section 42(2). In Schedule 8, paragraph 2.

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*Status: This is the original version (as it was originally enacted).*

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### PART 3

#### REPEALS COMING INTO FORCE IN ACCORDANCE WITH SECTION 216(4)

<i>Short title and chapter</i>	<i>Extent of repeal</i>
Education Act 1967 (c. 3).	The whole Act, so far as unrepealed.
Local Government Act 1974 (c. 7).	Section 25(5)(b).
Sex Discrimination Act 1975 (c. 65).	In Schedule 2, paragraph 4.
Local Government (Miscellaneous Provisions) Act 1982 (c. 30).	Section 40.
Education (Fees and Awards) Act 1983 (c. 40).	Section 1(6).
Education Act 1986 (c. 40).	Section 1(1)(b) and the word “and” immediately preceding it. Sections 2 to 4.
Education (No. 2) Act 1986 (c. 61).	Section 49. In section 50— (a) in subsection (1), paragraph (b) and the word “and” immediately preceding it, and (b) in subsection (3A), the words from “by the Secretary of State” to “teachers”.
Education Reform Act 1988 (c. 40).	Section 160. Sections 210 and 211. Sections 218 and 218A.
Children Act 1989 (c. 41).	In section 19, subsections (1) and (2) and in subsection (4) the words “the two authorities or, in Scotland,”. In section 79M(1), the word “or” at the end of paragraph (a). Section 79P(4)(d) and the preceding “and”. In section 79U, subsection (5) and, in subsection (9), the definition of “authorised inspector”.
Environmental Protection Act 1990 (c. 43).	Section 98(2)(c)(ii).
Further and Higher Education Act 1992 (c. 13).	In section 23(4), paragraph (b) and the word “and” immediately preceding it. In section 37, subsection (1)(b) and the word “or” immediately preceding it and subsections (8)(a) and (9). Sections 39 to 42. Section 60.



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<i>Short title and chapter</i>	<i>Extent of repeal</i>
	In Schedule 8, paragraphs 46, 47, 49, 83 and 90.
Judicial Pensions and Retirement Act 1993 (c. 8).	In Schedule 5, the reference to “Chairman of an Independent Schools Tribunal”.
	In Schedule 7, paragraph 5(5)(xxvii).
Education Act 1994 (c. 30).	Section 4(4).
	In section 14, subsections (1), (3) and (4).
	In Schedule 2, paragraph 8(4).
Disability Discrimination Act 1995 (c. 50).	Section 28Q(12).
	In Schedule 4A, in the Table in paragraph 1, paragraph 3.
Nursery Education and Grant-Maintained Schools Act 1996 (c. 50).	The whole Act so far as unrepealed.
Education Act 1996 (c. 56).	In section 2(3)(a) the words “(including vocational, social, physical and recreational training)”.
	In section 4(1) the words “part-time education suitable to the requirements of junior pupils or”.
	In section 5(1) the words “part-time education suitable to the requirements of junior pupils or”.
	Section 29(6).
	In section 316A(11)(b) the words “a maintained nursery school or”.
	In section 317 subsection (3)(b) and the word “and” preceding it.
	In section 318, in subsection (3A) paragraph (b) and the word “or” immediately preceding it.
	In section 329A(13)(a), the words “a maintained nursery school or”.
	Sections 350 to 369.
	Section 408(4)(a).
	In section 409(1), the words “with the approval of the Secretary of State and”.
	Section 410.
	Sections 464 to 478.
	Section 483(3A).

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<i>Short title and chapter</i>	<i>Extent of repeal</i>
	Section 483A(7).
	In section 484, in subsection (2) the words “England and” and subsection (6).
	Sections 486 to 488.
	Sections 490 to 492
	Section 497A(3).
	Section 509(6).
	In section 509A(5)(b), sub-paragraph (ii) and the word “or” immediately preceding it.
	Section 537(9) and (10).
	In section 545(2)(a), the words “or section 218(7) of the Education Reform Act 1988”.
	In section 548(8), in paragraph (b), sub-paragraph (ii) and the word “or” preceding that sub-paragraph, and paragraph (c).
	In section 568, in subsection (2) the words “sections 468, 471(1) and 474”, in subsection (3) the words from “section 354(6)” to “401”, and subsection (4).
	In section 578, the entries relating to the Education Act 1967 and the Nursery Education and Grant-Maintained Schools Act 1996.
	In section 580, the entries relating to— city academy; city college for the technology of the arts; city technology college; register, registration; registered school; Registrar of Independent Schools.
	In Schedule 1, paragraph 7.
	Schedule 34.
	In Schedule 37, paragraphs 13 and 55, in paragraph 65(2), paragraph (b) and the word “and” immediately preceding it, paragraph 76 and paragraph 131.
School Inspections Act 1996 (c. 57).	In section 3(3), the word “and” at the end of paragraph (a).

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<i>Short title and chapter</i>	<i>Extent of repeal</i>
	In section 6(3), the word “and” at the end of paragraph (a).
	In section 10, subsection (3)(e) and, in subsection (4B), paragraph (f) and the preceding “or”.
	In section 11(5), in paragraph (a), “(e)” and paragraph (b).
	In section 15(4)(c) the words “except where the school is a maintained nursery school”.
	In section 16(3), the word “and” preceding paragraph (d).
	In section 20(3), paragraph (b) and the preceding “or”.
	In section 21— in subsection (3)(b) the words “except in the case of a maintained nursery school”, and in subsection (4), paragraph (b) and the preceding “or”.
	In Schedule 3, in the definition of “appropriate authority” in paragraph 1, paragraph (b), and in paragraph (c), “(e)”.
Education Act 1997 (c. 44).	Chapter 1 of Part 4. Section 49. In Schedule 7, paragraphs 8, 9(3), 14, 27, 28 and 36.
Police Act 1997 (c. 50).	In section 113— (a) in subsection (3A), paragraph (a)(ii) and (iii), and (b) in subsection (3B), paragraph (c) and the words from “and the reference” to the end. Section 115(6A)(a)(ii) and (iii).
Teaching and Higher Education Act 1998 (c. 30).	Section 1(8). In section 3— (a) the words “within the meaning of section 218(2) of the Education Reform Act 1988”, and (b) subsection (3)(c). Section 10. Section 11. Section 13. Section 18.

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<i>Short title and chapter</i>	<i>Extent of repeal</i>
School Standards and Framework Act 1998 (c. 31).	<p>In Schedule 2, paragraph 1(5).</p> <p>In Schedule 3, paragraph 5.</p> <p>Section 3.</p> <p>Section 7(10).</p> <p>Section 10(3) and (7).</p> <p>In section 11, in subsection (2) the words from “and” to the end, and subsection (3).</p> <p>Section 16(4) and (13).</p> <p>In section 22(1), in paragraph (b) the words “under section 28 or 31” and in paragraph (c) the words “under section 28”.</p> <p>In section 33(1), the word “and” at the end of paragraph (b).</p> <p>Sections 36 to 44.</p> <p>Section 46.</p> <p>In section 52(2), the word “and” at the end of paragraph (b).</p> <p>Sections 54 to 57.</p> <p>In section 63, in subsections (1) and (3) the word “unauthorised” and, in subsection (4), the definition of “unauthorised absence”.</p> <p>Sections 64 to 68.</p> <p>In section 84(6), the definition of “the relevant standard number”.</p> <p>Section 86(3)(b) and (6).</p> <p>Section 91.</p> <p>Section 93.</p> <p>Section 115.</p> <p>In section 119(5), the word “and” at the end of paragraph (a).</p> <p>In section 120(2)(a), the words “of proposals” and “and”.</p> <p>In section 121, in subsection (1), the words “the authority’s statement of proposals” and in subsection (9) the words “early years development”.</p> <p>Section 127(6)(e), (f), (h), (i) and (k).</p> <p>In section 138—</p>

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<i>Short title and chapter</i>	<i>Extent of repeal</i>
	<p>(a) in subsection (2)(b), the words “paragraph 3(5) or 4 of Schedule 10”,</p> <p>(b) in subsection (4)(b), the words “paragraph 4 or 8 of Schedule 23 or”, and</p> <p>(c) in subsection (5), paragraph (a) (ii) and (iii) and, in paragraph (b)(ii), the word “46”.</p> <p>In section 143, the entries relating to local schools budget and relevant standard number.</p> <p>In Schedule 4, paragraph 5(4)(e).</p> <p>In Schedule 6—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>in paragraph 3(2), the word “or” at the end of paragraph (b);</li><li>in paragraph 4(3), the word “or” at the end of paragraph (d);</li><li>in paragraph 4(5), the word “or” at the end of paragraph (a);</li><li>in paragraph 5(9), the words “or (8)”;</li><li>in paragraph 10(6), the words “or (5)”.</li></ul> <p>Schedules 9 to 13.</p> <p>Schedules 16 to 18.</p> <p>Schedules 23 to 25.</p> <p>In Schedule 26, in paragraph 1, sub-paragraph (1)(c) and the word “or” preceding it, and paragraphs 6(4), 8(9) and 15.</p> <p>In Schedule 28, paragraph 4(1) and Part 2.</p> <p>In Schedule 30—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>paragraph 3(3),</li><li>paragraph 14,</li><li>paragraph 17,</li><li>paragraph 47(a),</li><li>paragraph 56,</li><li>in paragraph 74 sub-paragraphs (2) and (3) and in sub-paragraph (4) paragraph (b) and the word “and” preceding it,</li><li>paragraphs 85 to 90,</li><li>paragraph 133(b),</li><li>paragraph 194(3)(a)(ii),</li><li>paragraph 204(b).</li></ul>
Protection of Children Act 1999 (c. 14).	<p>Section 5.</p> <p>In section 7—</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>(a) subsection (1)(a)(ii) and (iii),</li><li>(b) the word “and” immediately preceding subsection (2)(c), and</li></ul>

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<i>Short title and chapter</i>	<i>Extent of repeal</i>
	(c) subsection (4).
	In section 9(2), the word “or” at the end of paragraph (d).
	In section 12(2), the definition of “the 1988 Act”.
Employment Relations Act 1999 (c. 26).	Section 40.
Immigration and Asylum Act 1999 (c. 33).	In Schedule 14, paragraph 117.
Care Standards Act 2000 (c. 14).	Section 100.
	In Schedule 4, paragraph 24.
Learning and Skills Act 2000 (c. 21).	Sections 130 to 132.
	Section 148(2).
	In Schedule 7, in paragraph 35(1), the word “or” at the end of paragraph (b).
	Schedule 8.
	In Schedule 9, paragraphs 18, 26, 30, 35 and 58, in paragraph 59, sub-paragraphs (6)(b), (7)(b) and (c) and (8), and paragraph 91.
Criminal Justice and Court Services Act 2000 (c. 43).	Section 35(5).
	In Schedule 7, paragraph 83.

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