SCHEDULES

SCHEDULE 21

Section 163

PENALTIES RELATING TO OFFSHORE MATTERS AND OFFSHORE TRANSFERS

Amendments to Schedule 24 to the Finance Act 2007 (c. 11)

- Schedule 24 to FA 2007 (penalties for errors) is amended as follows.
- 2 (1) Paragraph 9 (reductions for disclosure) is amended as follows.
 - (2) For sub-paragraph (A1) substitute—
 - "(A1) Paragraph 10 provides for reductions in penalties—
 - (a) under paragraph 1 where a person discloses an inaccuracy that involves a domestic matter,
 - (b) under paragraph 1A where a person discloses a supply of false information or withholding of information, and
 - (c) under paragraph 2 where a person discloses a failure to disclose an under-assessment.
 - (A2) Paragraph 10A provides for reductions in penalties under paragraph 1 where a person discloses an inaccuracy that involves an offshore matter or an offshore transfer.
 - (A3) Sub-paragraph (1) applies where a person discloses—
 - (a) an inaccuracy that involves a domestic matter,
 - (b) a careless inaccuracy that involves an offshore matter,
 - (c) a supply of false information or withholding of information, or
 - (d) a failure to disclose an under-assessment."
 - (3) In sub-paragraph (1), in the words before paragraph (a), for the words from "an inaccuracy" to "under-assessment" substitute "the matter".
 - (4) After sub-paragraph (1) insert—
 - "(1A) Sub-paragraph (1B) applies where a person discloses—
 - (a) a deliberate inaccuracy (whether concealed or not) that involves an offshore matter, or
 - (b) an inaccuracy that involves an offshore transfer.
 - (1B) A person discloses the inaccuracy by—
 - (a) telling HMRC about it,
 - (b) giving HMRC reasonable help in quantifying the inaccuracy,
 - (c) allowing HMRC access to records for the purpose of ensuring that the inaccuracy is fully corrected, and
 - (d) providing HMRC with additional information.

- (1C) The Treasury must make regulations setting out what is meant by "additional information" for the purposes of sub-paragraph (1B)(d).
- (1D) Regulations under sub-paragraph (1C) are to be made by statutory instrument.
- (1E) An instrument containing regulations under sub-paragraph (1C) is subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of the House of Commons."
- (5) At the end insert—
 - "(4) Paragraph 4A(4) to (5) applies to determine whether an inaccuracy involves an offshore matter, an offshore transfer or a domestic matter for the purposes of this paragraph."
- In paragraph 10 (amount of reduction for disclosure), for the Table in subparagraph (2) substitute—

"Standard %	Minimum % for prompted disclosure	Minimum % for unprompted disclosure
30%	15%	0%
70%	35%	20%
100%	50%	30%"

- 4 After paragraph 10 insert—
 - "10A (1) If a person who would otherwise be liable to a penalty of a percentage shown in column 1 of the Table (a "standard percentage") has made a disclosure, HMRC must reduce the standard percentage to one that reflects the quality of the disclosure.
 - (2) But the standard percentage may not be reduced to a percentage that is below the minimum shown for it—
 - (a) in the case of a prompted disclosure, in column 2 of the Table, and
 - (b) in the case of an unprompted disclosure, in column 3 of the Table.

Standard %	Minimum % for prompted disclosure	Minimum % for unprompted disclosure
30%	15%	0%
37.5%	18.75%	0%
45%	22.5%	0%
60%	30%	0%
70%	45%	30%
87.5%	53.75%	35%
100%	60%	40%
105%	62.5%	40%

Standard %	Minimum % for prompted disclosure	Minimum % for unprompted disclosure
125%	72.5%	50%
140%	80%	50%
150%	85%	55%
200%	110%	70%"

Amendments to Schedule 41 to the Finance Act 2008 (c. 9)

- 5 Schedule 41 to FA 2008 (penalties: failure to notify etc) is amended as follows.
- 6 (1) Paragraph 12 (reductions for disclosure) is amended as follows.
 - (2) For sub-paragraph (1) substitute—
 - "(1) Paragraph 13 provides for reductions in penalties—
 - (a) under paragraph 1 where P discloses a relevant failure that involves a domestic matter, and
 - (b) under paragraphs 2 to 4 where P discloses a relevant act or failure.
 - (1A) Paragraph 13A provides for reductions in penalties under paragraph 1 where P discloses a relevant failure that involves an offshore matter or an offshore transfer.
 - (1B) Sub-paragraph (2) applies where P discloses—
 - (a) a relevant failure that involves a domestic matter,
 - (b) a non-deliberate relevant failure that involves an offshore matter, or
 - (c) a relevant act or failure giving rise to a penalty under any of paragraphs 2 to 4."
 - (3) In sub-paragraph (2), for "a" substitute "the".
 - (4) After sub-paragraph (2) insert—
 - "(2A) Sub-paragraph (2B) applies where P discloses—
 - (a) a deliberate relevant failure (whether concealed or not) that involves an offshore matter, or
 - (b) a relevant failure that involves an offshore transfer.
 - (2B) P discloses the failure by—
 - (a) telling HMRC about it,
 - (b) giving HMRC reasonable help in quantifying the tax unpaid by reason of it,
 - (c) allowing HMRC access to records for the purpose of checking how much tax is so unpaid, and
 - (d) providing HMRC with additional information.
 - (2C) The Treasury must make regulations setting out what is meant by "additional information" for the purposes of sub-paragraph (2B)(d).

- (2D) Regulations under sub-paragraph (2C) are to be made by statutory instrument.
- (2E) An instrument containing regulations under sub-paragraph (2C) is subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of the House of Commons."
- (5) At the end insert—
 - "(5) Paragraph 6A(4) to (5) applies to determine whether a failure involves an offshore matter, an offshore transfer or a domestic matter for the purposes of this paragraph.
 - (6) In this paragraph "relevant failure" means a failure to comply with a relevant obligation."
- In paragraph 13 (amount of reduction for disclosure), for the Table in subparagraph (3) substitute—

"Standard %	Minimum % for prompted disclosure	Minimum % for unprompted disclosure
30%	case A: 10%	case A: 0%
	case B: 20%	case B: 10%
70%	35%	20%
100%	50%	30%"

- 8 After paragraph 13 insert—
 - "13A (1) If a person who would otherwise be liable to a penalty of a percentage shown in column 1 of the Table (a "standard percentage") has made a disclosure, HMRC must reduce the standard percentage to one that reflects the quality of the disclosure.
 - (2) But the standard percentage may not be reduced to a percentage that is below the minimum shown for it—
 - (a) for a prompted disclosure, in column 2 of the Table, and
 - (b) for an unprompted disclosure, in column 3 of the Table.
 - (3) Where the Table shows a different minimum for case A and case B—
 - (a) the case A minimum applies if HMRC becomes aware of the failure less than 12 months after the time when the tax first becomes unpaid by reason of the failure;
 - (b) otherwise, the case B minimum applies.

Standard %	Minimum % for prompted disclosure	Minimum % for unprompted disclosure
30%	case A: 10%	case A: 0%
	case B: 20%	case B: 10%
37.5%	case A: 12.5%	case A: 0%
	case B: 25%	case B: 12.5%

Standard %	Minimum % for prompted disclosure	Minimum % for unprompted disclosure
45%	case A: 15%	case A: 0%
	case B: 30%	case B:15%
60%	case A: 20%	case A: 0%
	case B: 40%	case B: 20%
70%	45%	30%
87.5%	53.75%	35%
100%	60%	40%
105%	62.5%	40%
125%	72.5%	50%
140%	80%	50%
150%	85%	55%
200%	110%	70%"

Amendments to Schedule 55 to the Finance Act 2009 (c.10)

- Schedule 55 to FA 2009 (penalty for failure to make returns etc) is amended as follows
- 10 (1) Paragraph 14 (reductions for disclosure) is amended as follows.
 - (2) At the beginning insert—
 - "(A1) In this paragraph, "relevant information" means information which has been withheld by a failure to make a return."
 - (3) In sub-paragraph (1)—
 - (a) after "6(3) or (4)" insert "where P discloses relevant information that involves a domestic matter";
 - (b) for the words from "information which" to the end substitute "relevant information".
 - (4) After sub-paragraph (1) insert—
 - "(1A) Paragraph 15A provides for reductions in the penalty under paragraph 6(3) or (4) where P discloses relevant information that involves an offshore matter or an offshore transfer.
 - (1B) Sub-paragraph (2) applies where—
 - (a) P is liable to a penalty under paragraph 6(3) or (4) and P discloses relevant information that involves a domestic matter, or
 - (b) P is liable to a penalty under any of the other provisions mentioned in sub-paragraph (1) and P discloses relevant information."
 - (5) After sub-paragraph (2) insert—

- "(2A) Sub-paragraph (2B) applies where P is liable to a penalty under paragraph 6(3) or (4) and P discloses relevant information that involves an offshore matter or an offshore transfer.
 - (2B) P discloses relevant information by—
 - (a) telling HMRC about it,
 - (b) giving HMRC reasonable help in quantifying any tax unpaid by reason of its having been withheld,
 - (c) allowing HMRC access to records for the purpose of checking how much tax is so unpaid, and
 - (d) providing HMRC with additional information.
- (2C) The Treasury must make regulations setting out what is meant by "additional information" for the purposes of sub-paragraph (2B)(d).
- (2D) Regulations under sub-paragraph (2C) are to be made by statutory instrument.
- (2E) An instrument containing regulations under sub-paragraph (2C) is subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of the House of Commons."
- (6) At the end insert—
 - "(5) Paragraph 6A(4) to (5) applies to determine whether relevant information involves an offshore matter, an offshore transfer or a domestic matter for the purposes of this paragraph."
- In paragraph 15 (amount of reduction for disclosure), for the Table in subparagraph (2) substitute—

"Standard %	Minimum % for prompted disclosure	Minimum % for unprompted disclosure
70%	35%	20%
100%	50%	30%"

- 12 After paragraph 15 insert—
 - "15A (1) If a person who would otherwise be liable to a penalty of a percentage shown in column 1 of the Table (a "standard percentage") has made a disclosure, HMRC must reduce the standard percentage to one that reflects the quality of the disclosure.
 - (2) But the standard percentage may not be reduced to a percentage that is below the minimum shown for it—
 - (a) in the case of a prompted disclosure, in column 2 of the Table, and
 - (b) in the case of an unprompted disclosure, in column 3 of the Table.

Standard %	Minimum % for prompted disclosure	Minimum % for unprompted disclosure
70%	45%	30%

Standard %	Minimum % for prompted disclosure	Minimum % for unprompted disclosure
87.5%	53.75%	35%
100%	60%	40%
105%	62.5%	40%
125%	72.5%	50%
140%	80%	50%
150%	85%	55%
200%	110%	70%

⁽³⁾ But HMRC must not under this paragraph reduce a penalty below £300."