$S\,C\,H\,E\,D\,U\,L\,E\,S$

[^{F1}SCHEDULE 9

Sections 14 and 22.

ANIMALS AND PLANTS TO WHICH SECTION 14 APPLIES

Textual Amendments

F1 Sch. 9 repealed (S.) (2.7.2012) by Wildlife and Natural Environment (Scotland) Act 2011 (asp 6), ss. 17(8), 43(1) (with s. 41(1)); S.S.I. 2012/175, art. 2(1)(c)

PART I

$\left[^{F2}\text{NON-NATIVE}\right]$ Animals which are established in the wild

Textual Amendments

F2 Words in Sch. 9 Pt. I heading inserted (E.W.) (5.3.2015 for E.) by Infrastructure Act 2015 (c. 7), ss. 24(2), 57(4); S.I. 2015/481, reg. 2(b)

Common name	Scientific name
Bass, Large-mouthed Black	Micropterus salmoides
Bass, Rock	Ambloplites rupestris
Bitterling	Rhodeus sericeus
[^{F3} [^{F4} Boar, Wild]]	[^{F3} [^{F4} Sus scrofa]]
F5	F5
[^{F4} Capercaillie]	[^{F4} Tetrao urogallus]
[^{F3} [^{F4} Chough]]	[^{F3} [^{F4} Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax]]
[^{F3} [^{F4} Corncrake]]	[^{F3} [^{F4} Crex crex]]
F5	F5
[^{F6} [^{F3} Crab, Chinese Mitten]]	[^{F6} [^{F3} Eriocheir sinensis]]
[^{F7} Crayfish, Noble]	[^{F7} Astacus astacus]
[^{F3} [^{F4} Crane, Common]]	[^{F3} [^{F4} Grus grus]]
[^{F6} [^{F3} Crayfish, Red Swamp]]	[^{F6} [^{F3} Procambarus clarkii]]

[^{F6}[^{F7}Crayfish, Signal]] [^{F6}[^{F7}Pacifastacus leniusculus]] [^{F6}[^{F3}Crayfish, Spiny-cheek]] [^{F6}[^{F3}Orconectes limosus]] [^{F7}Astacus leptodactylus] [^{F7}Crayfish, Turkish] [^{F3}Deer, Chinese Water] [^{F3}Hydropotes inermis] [^{F6}[^{F8}Deer, Muntjac]] [^{F6}[^{F8}Muntiacus reevesi]] ^{F7}Deer, Sika] [^{F7}Cervus nippon] [^{F9} Any hybrid of Cervus nippon] ^{F9} Deer, any hybrid one of whose parents or other lineal ancestor was a Sika Deer] F5 F5 F5 F5 Dormouse, Fat Glis glis Duck, Carolina Wood Aix sponsa Duck, Mandarin Aix galericulata [^{F6}Duck, Ruddy] [^{F6}Oxyura jamaicensis] [^{F4}Eagle, White-tailed] [^{F4}Haliaetus albicilla] [^{F3}Flatworm] [^{F3}Kontikia andersoni] [^{F3}Flatworm] [^{F3}Kontikia ventrolineata] [^{F3}Flatworm, Australian] [^{F3}Australoplana sanguinea] [^{F10}[^{F7}Flatworm, New Zealand]] [^{F10}[^{F7}Artiposthia triangulata]] Frog, Edible Rana esculenta Frog, European Tree (otherwise known as Hyla arborea Common tree frog) Frog, Marsh Rana ridibunda F5 F5 [^{F3}Goose, Bar-headed] [^{F3}Anser indicus] [F3Goose, Barnacle] [^{F3}Branta leucopsis] Goose, Canada Branta canadensis [^{F6}Goose, Egyptian] [^{F6}Alopochen aegyptiacus] [^{F3}Anser canagicus] [^{F3}Goose, Emperor] [^{F3}Goose, Snow] [^{F3}Anser caerulescens] [^{F3}[^{F4}Goshawk]] [^{F3}[^{F4}Accipiter gentilis]] Heron, Night Nycticorax nycticorax

[^{F3} [^{F4} Kite, Red]]	[^{F3} [^{F4} Milvus milvus]]
[^{F3} Limpet, Slipper]	[^{F3} Crepidula fornicata]
Lizard, Common Wall	Podarcis muralis
Marmot, Prairie (otherwise known as Prairie	Cynomys
dog)	
Mink, American	Mustela vison
Newt, Alpine	Triturus alpestris
[^{F7} Newt, Italian Crested]	[^{F7} Triturus carnifex]
[^{F11} [^{F4} Owl, Barn]]	[^{F11} [^{F4} Tyto alba]]
[^{F3} Owl, Eagle]	[^{F3} Bubo bubo]
[^{F3} Oyster Drill, American]	[^{F3} Urosalpinx cinerea]
[^{F3} Parakeet, Monk]	[^{F3} Myiopsitta monachus]
Parakeet, Ring-necked	Psittacula krameri
Partridge, Chukar	Alectoris chukar
Partridge, Rock	Alectoris graeca
Pheasant, Golden	Chrysolophus pictus
Pheasant, Lady Amherst's	Chrysolophus amherstiae
Pheasant, Reeves'	Syrmaticus reevesii
Pheasant, Silver	Lophura nycthemera
[^{F3} Pochard, Red-crested]	[^{F3} Netta rufina]
F5	F5
F5	F5
	····
[^{F10} Pumpkinseed (otherwise known as Sun- fish or Pond-perch)]	[^{F10} Lepomis gibbosus]
F5	F5
Rat, Black	Rattus rattus
[^{F3} Shelduck, Ruddy]	[^{F3} Tadorna ferruginea]
[^{F7} Snake, Aesculapian]	[^{F7} Elaphe longissima]
[^{F6} Squirrel, Grey]	[^{F6} Sciurus carolinensis]
[^{F3} Swan, Black]	[^{F3} Cygnus atratus.]
Terrapin, European Pond	Emys orbicularis
Toad, African Clawed	Xenopus laevis

Toad, Midwife	Alytes obstetricans
Toad, Yellow-bellied	Bombina variegata
Wallaby, Red-necked	Macropus rufogriseus
Wels (otherwise known as European catfish)	Silurus glanis
Zander	Stizostedion lucioperca
[^{F12} With respect to any area in England which	

- on 31st May 2021-
- (a) is a European site within the meaning of regulation 8 of the Conservation of Habitats and Species Regulations 2017, or
- (b) is within 500 metres of the boundary of a site described in paragraph (a)—]
- (i) [^{F12}Partridge, Red-legged
- (ii) [F12Pheasant, Common

(i) Alectoris ri	ıfa]
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(ii) Phasianus colchicus]

Textual Amendments

- **F3** Entries in Sch. 9 Pt. 1 added (E.W.) (6.4.2010) by The Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (Variation of Schedule 9) (England and Wales) Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/609), art. 2(2)
- F4 Entries in Sch. 9 Pt. I omitted (E.W.) (5.3.2015 for E.) by virtue of Infrastructure Act 2015 (c. 7), ss. 24(3), 57(4); S.I. 2015/481, reg. 2(b)
- F5 Entries in Sch. 9 Pt. 1 removed (E.W.) (6.4.2010) by virtue of The Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (Variation of Schedule 9) (England and Wales) Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/609), art. 2(3)
- **F6** Words in Sch. 9 Pt. 1 omitted (E.W.) (1.12.2019) by virtue of The Invasive Alien Species (Enforcement and Permitting) Order 2019 (S.I. 2019/527), art. 1(1), **Sch. 4 para. 1(3)(a)** (with art. 1(2)(4)) (as amended by S.I. 2019/1213, regs. 1, 2(2))
- F7 Entries in Sch. 9 Pt. I added (17.3.1992) by S.I. 1992/320, art. 2.
- F8 Entry in Sch. 9 Pt. I added (5.3.1997) by S.I. 1997/226, art. 2
- F9 Entries in Sch. 9 Pt. I added (28.4.1999) by S.I. 1999/1002, art. 2
- F10 Words in Sch. 9 Pt. I omitted (E.) (4.5.2021) by virtue of The Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (Variation of Schedule 9) (England) Order 2021 (S.I. 2021/236), arts. 1(b), 2(2)
- **F11** Entry in Sch. 9 Pt. I added (25.11.1992) by S.I. 1992/2674, art. 2.
- **F12** Words in Sch. 9 Pt. 1 inserted (31.5.2021) by The Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (Variation of Schedule 9) (England) (No. 2) Order 2021 (S.I. 2021/548), arts. 1(1), **2(2)** (with art. 4)

[F13PART IA

NATIVE ANIMALS

Textual Amendments

F13 Sch. 9 Pt. 1A inserted (E.W.) (5.3.2015 for E.) by Infrastructure Act 2015 (c. 7), **ss. 24(4)**, 57(4); S.I. 2015/481, reg. 2(b)

Common name	Scientific name
[^{F14} Beaver, Eurasian	Castor fiber]
Capercaillie	Tetrao urogallus
Chough	Pyrrhocorax pyrrhocorax
Corncrake	Crex crex
Crane, Common	Grus grus
Eagle, White-tailed	Haliaetus albicilla
Goshawk	Accipiter gentilis
Kite, Red	Milvus milvus
Owl, Barn	Tyto alba.

NOTE. The common name or names given in the first column of this Schedule are included by way of guidance only; in the event of any dispute or proceedings, the common name or names shall not be taken into account.]

Textual Amendments

F14 Sch. 9 Pt. 1A entry inserted (1.10.2022) by The Beavers (England) Order 2022 (S.I. 2022/858), arts. 1(1), **3(2)**

[F15PART IB

ANIMALS NO LONGER NORMALLY PRESENT

Textu	al Amendments	
F15	Sch. 9 Pt. 1B inserted (E.W.) (5.3.2015 for E.) by Infrastructure Act 2015 (c. 7), ss. 24(5), 57(4); S.I.	
	2015/481, reg. 2(b)	
]

F16 F16 Boar, Wild Sus Scrofa	Common name	Scientific name	
	F16	F16	
Boar, Wild Sus Scrofa			
	Boar, Wild	Sus Scrofa.	

NOTE. The common name or names given in the first column of this Schedule are included by way of guidance only; in the event of any dispute or proceedings, the common name or names shall not be taken into account.]

Textual Amendments
F16 Words in Sch. 9 Pt. 1B omitted (1.10.2022) by virtue of The Beavers (England) Order 2022 (S.I. 2022/858), arts. 1(1), 3(3)

PART II

PLANTS

Common name	Scientific name
[^{F17} Alexanders, Perfoliate]	[^{F17} Smyrnium perfoliatum]
[^{F17} Algae, Red]	[^{F17} Grateloupia luxurians]
[^{F17} Archangel, Variegated Yellow]	[^{F17} Lamiastrum galeobdolon subsp. argentatum]
[^{F17} Azalea, Yellow]	[^{F17} Rhododendron luteum]
[^{F18} [^{F17} Balsam, Himalayan]]	[^{F18} [^{F17} Impatiens glandulifera]]
[^{F17} Cotoneaster]	[^{F17} Cotoneaster horizontalis]
[^{F17} Cotoneaster, Entire-leaved]	[^{F17} Cotoneaster integrifolius]
[^{F17} Cotoneaster, Himalayan]	[^{F17} Cotoneaster simonsii]
[^{F17} Cotoneaster, Hollyberry]	[^{F17} Cotoneaster bullatus]
[^{F17} Cotoneaster, Small-leaved]	[^{F17} Cotoneaster microphyllus]
[^{F17} Creeper, False Virginia]	[^{F17} Parthenocissus inserta]
[^{F17} Creeper, Virginia]	[^{F17} Parthenocissus quinquefolia]
[^{F17} Dewplant, Purple]	[^{F17} Disphyma crassifolium]
[^{F18} [^{F17} Fanwort]]	[^{F18} [^{F17} Cabomba caroliniana]]
[^{F17} Fern, Water]	[^{F17} Azolla filiculoides]
[^{F17} Fig, Hottentot]	[^{F17} Carpobrotus edulis]
[^{F17} Garlic, Three-cornered]	[^{F17} Allium triquetrum]
[^{F18} Hogweed, Giant]	[^{F18} Heracleum mantegazzianum]
[^{F18} [^{F17} Hyacinth, water]]	[^{F18} [^{F17} Eichhornia crassipes]]
[^{F19} Kelp, Giant]	[^{F19} Macrocystis angustifolia]
[^{F19} Kelp, Giant]	[^{F19} Macrocystis integrifolia]
[^{F19} Kelp, Giant]	[^{F19} Macrocystis laevis]
Kelp, Giant	Macrocystis pyrifera
[^{F19} Kelp, Japanese]	[^{F19} Laminaria japonica]
[^{F17} Knotweed, Giant]	[^{F17} Fallopia sachalinensis]
[^{F17} Knotweed, Hybrid]	[^{F17} Fallopia japonica x Fallopia sachalinensis
[^{F17} Knotweed, Japanese]	[^{F17} Fallopia japonica]

[^{F17} Leek, Few-flowered]	[^{F17} Allium paradoxum]
[^{F17} Lettuce, water]	[^{F17} Pistia stratiotes]
[^{F17} Montbretia]	[^{F17} Crocosmia x crocosmiiflora]
[^{F18} [^{F17} Parrot's-feather]]	[^{F18} [^{F17} Myriophyllum aquaticum]]
[^{F18} [^{F17} Pennywort, Floating]]	[^{F18} [^{F17} Hydrocotyle ranunculoides]]
[^{F17} Potato, Duck]	[^{F17} Sagittaria latifolia]
[^{F18} [^{F17} Primrose, Floating Water]]	[^{F18} [^{F17} Ludwigia peploides]]
[^{F18} [^{F17} Primrose, Water]]	[^{F18} [^{F17} Ludwigia grandiflora]]
[^{F17} Primrose, Water]	[^{F17} Ludwigia uruguayensis]
[^{F17} Rhododendron]	[^{F17} Rhododendron ponticum]
[^{F17} Rhododendron]	[^{F17} Rhododendron ponticum x Rhododendron maximum]
[^{F18} [^{F17} Rhubarb, Giant]]	[^{F18} [^{F17} Gunnera tinctoria]]
[^{F17} Rose, Japanese]	[^{F17} Rosa rugosa]
[^{F21} [^{F17} Salvinia, Giant]]	[^{F21} [^{F17} Salvinia molesta]]
[^{F17} Seafingers, Green]	[^{F17} Codium fragile]
[^{F20} Seafingers, Green]	[^{F20} Codium fragile tomentosoides]
[^{F19} Seaweed, Californian Red]	[^{F19} Pikea californica]
[^{F19} Seaweed, Hooked Asparagus]	[^{F19} Asparagopsis armata]
Seaweed, Japanese	Sargassum muticum
[^{F19} Seaweeds, Laver (except native species)]	[^{F19} Porphyra spp except -]
	[^{F19} p. amethystea]
	[^{F19} p. leucosticta]
	[^{F19} p. linearis]
	[^{F19} p. miniata]
	[^{F19} p. purpurea]
	[^{F19} p. umbilicalis]
[^{F17} Stonecrop, Australian Swamp (otherwise known as New Zealand Pygmyweed)]	[^{F17} Crassula helmsii]
[^{F19} Wakame]	[^{F19} Undaria pinnatifida]
[^{F18} [^{F17} Waterweed, Curly]]	[^{F18} [^{F17} Lagarosiphon major]]

[^{F22} [^{F17} Waterweeds]][^{F22}	Waterweeds (except
Nuttall's Waterweed)]	

[^{F22}[^{F17}All species of the genus Elodea.]][^{F22}All species of the genus Elodea, except Elodea nuttallii]

Textual Amendments

- F17 Entries in Sch. 9 Pt. II added (E.W.) (6.4.2010) by The Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (Variation of Schedule 9) (England and Wales) Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/609), art. 2(4)
- **F18** Words in Sch. 9 Pt. 2 omitted (E.W.) (1.12.2019) by virtue of The Invasive Alien Species (Enforcement and Permitting) Order 2019 (S.I. 2019/527), art. 1(1), Sch. 4 para. 1(3)(b)(i) (with art. 1(2)(4)) (as amended by S.I. 2019/1213, regs. 1, 2(2))
- **F19** Words in Sch. 9 Pt. II added (17.3.1992) by S.I. 1992/320, art. 3
- F20 Entries in Sch. 9 Pt. II removed (E.W.) (6.4.2010) by virtue of The Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (Variation of Schedule 9) (England and Wales) Order 2010 (S.I. 2010/609), art. 2(5)
- F21 Words in Sch. 9 Pt. II omitted (E.) (4.5.2021) by virtue of The Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981 (Variation of Schedule 9) (England) Order 2021 (S.I. 2021/236), arts. 1(b), 2(3)
- **F22** Words in Sch. 9 Pt. 2 substituted (E.W.) (1.12.2019) by The Invasive Alien Species (Enforcement and Permitting) Order 2019 (S.I. 2019/527), art. 1(1), Sch. 4 para. 1(3)(b)(ii) (with art. 1(2)(4)) (as amended by S.I. 2019/1213, regs. 1, 2(2))

Note. The common name or names given in the first column of this Schedule are included by way of guidance only; in the event of any dispute or proceedings, the common name or names shall not be taken into account.]]

Changes to legislation:

Wildlife and Countryside Act 1981, SCHEDULE 9 is up to date with all changes known to be in force on or before 19 May 2024. There are changes that may be brought into force at a future date. Changes that have been made appear in the content and are referenced with annotations. View outstanding changes

Changes and effects yet to be applied to the whole Act associated Parts and Chapters: Whole provisions yet to be inserted into this Act (including any effects on those provisions):

- s. 2(1A)-(1D) substituted for s. 2(1A) by 2024 asp 4 s. 9(2)(a)
- s. 2(3A)(a)(ii) word repealed by 2024 asp 4 s. 9(2)(b)(i)
- s. 2(3C)(c) and word inserted by 2024 asp 4 s. 9(2)(b)(ii)
- s. 11(1)(ab)-(ad) substituted for s. 11(1)(a)(aa) by 2024 asp 4 s. 6(2)(a)
- s. 11(2)(aa)(ab) inserted by 2024 asp 4 s. 6(2)(c)(ii)
- s. 11(2A) inserted by 2024 asp 4 s. 1(6)(b)
- s. 11(3CA) inserted by 2024 asp 4 s. 6(2)(e)
- s. 12A-12G and cross-heading inserted by 2024 asp 4 s. 7(2)
- s. 16(1A)(c)(d) inserted by 2024 asp 4 s. 6(4)(a)(ii)
- s. 16A(ab) inserted by 2024 asp 4 s. 7(4)(b)
- s. 16A(1A) inserted by 2024 asp 4 s. 7(4)(a)
- s. 16A(1B) inserted by 2024 asp 4 s. 10(3)(a)
- s. 16A(5)(aa) inserted by 2024 asp 4 s. 10(3)(c)
- s. 16A(5A) inserted by 2024 asp 4 s. 10(3)(d)
- s. 16A(5B) inserted by 2024 asp 4 s. 7(4)(c)
- s. 16AA-16AF inserted by 2024 asp 4 s. 10(2)
- s. 21(ga)(gb) inserted by 2024 asp 4 s. 7(6)
- s. 26(2)(c) inserted by 2024 asp 4 s. 7(7)(a)(ii)
- s. 26(2)(d) inserted by 2024 asp 4 s. 9(3)(a)
- s. 26(2)(d)(e) inserted by 2024 asp 4 s. 10(5)(a)
- s. 26(2)(f) and word inserted by 2024 asp 4 s. 6(7)(a)
- s. 26(3)(c) inserted by 2024 asp 4 s. 7(7)(b)(ii)
- s. 26(3)(d) inserted by 2024 asp 4 s. 9(3)(b)
- s. 26(3)(d)(e) inserted by 2024 asp 4 s. 10(5)(b)
- s. 26(3)(f) and word inserted by 2024 asp 4 s. 6(7)(b)
- s. 53(3)(c)(ia) inserted by 2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 2(b)
- s. 53B(4A)(4B) inserted by 2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 4
- s. 53ZA inserted by 2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 3
- s. 54B54C inserted by 2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 5
- Sch. 2 Pt. 1B inserted by 2024 asp 4 s. 9(5)
- Sch. 13A inserted by 2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 6
- Sch. 14A inserted by 2015 c. 20 Sch. 7 para. 7