



Advanced Research and Invention Agency Act 2022

2022 CHAPTER 4

The Advanced Research and Invention Agency

1 Establishment of ARIA

- (1) A body corporate called the Advanced Research and Invention Agency is established.
- (2) In this Act that body is referred to as “ARIA”.
- (3) Schedule 1 contains further provision about ARIA.

Commencement Information

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| I1 | S. 1(2)(3) in force at Royal Assent for specified purposes, see s. 13(2)(a) |
| I2 | S. 1(1) in force at 25.1.2023 by S.I. 2023/58, reg. 2 |
| I3 | S. 1(2)(3) in force at 25.1.2023 in so far as not already in force by S.I. 2023/58, reg. 2 |

2 ARIA’s functions

- (1) ARIA may do, or commission or support others to do, any of the following—
 - (a) conduct scientific research;
 - (b) develop and exploit scientific knowledge;
 - (c) collect, share, publish and advance scientific knowledge.
- (2) In exercising its function of supporting others, ARIA may, in particular—
 - (a) encourage, facilitate and provide advice;
 - (b) provide financial support by way of grants, loans, investments in companies or other entities, or in any other form (including prizes);
 - (c) make available rights or other property (including by way of loan, licence or gift or other transfer).

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Advanced Research and Invention Agency Act 2022. (See end of Document for details)

- (3) Where ARIA provides financial support, or makes property available, it may do so subject to conditions.
- (4) The conditions may, in particular, include provision under which—
- (a) financial support is to be repaid or otherwise made good (with or without payment of interest);
 - (b) property is to be restored;
 - (c) information is to be provided to ARIA for the purpose of the exercise of any of its functions.
- (5) The activities which ARIA may do, commission or support in exercising a function are not restricted to activities in the United Kingdom.
- (6) In exercising its functions, ARIA must have regard to the desirability of doing so for the benefit of the United Kingdom, through—
- (a) contributing to economic growth, or an economic benefit, in the United Kingdom,
 - (b) promoting scientific innovation and invention in the United Kingdom, or
 - (c) improving the quality of life in the United Kingdom (or in the United Kingdom and elsewhere).

Commencement Information

- I4** S. 2 not in force at Royal Assent, see [s. 13\(1\)](#)
I5 S. 2 in force at 25.1.2023 by [S.I. 2023/58, reg. 2](#)

3 Ambitious research, development and exploitation: tolerance to failure

In exercising any of its functions under this Act, ARIA may give particular weight to the potential for significant benefits to be achieved or facilitated through scientific research, or the development and exploitation of scientific knowledge, that carries a high risk of failure.

Commencement Information

- I6** S. 3 not in force at Royal Assent, see [s. 13\(1\)](#)
I7 S. 3 in force at 25.1.2023 by [S.I. 2023/58, reg. 2](#)

4 Grants to ARIA from the Secretary of State

- (1) The Secretary of State may make grants to ARIA.
- (2) Grants under subsection (1) may be subject to conditions.
- (3) The conditions may, in particular, include provision under which sums paid by the Secretary of State under subsection (1) are to be repaid (with or without payment of interest).

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Commencement Information

- I8** S. 4 not in force at Royal Assent, see [s. 13\(1\)](#)
I9 S. 4 in force at 25.1.2023 by [S.I. 2023/58, reg. 2](#)

5 National security directions

- (1) The Secretary of State may give ARIA directions as to the exercise of its functions if the Secretary of State considers it necessary or expedient in the interests of national security.
- (2) The power to give directions under this section includes power to vary or revoke a direction.
- (3) ARIA must comply with a direction given under this section.

Commencement Information

- I10** S. 5 not in force at Royal Assent, see [s. 13\(1\)](#)
I11 S. 5 in force at 25.1.2023 by [S.I. 2023/58, reg. 2](#)

6 Information

- (1) ARIA must provide the Secretary of State with such information as the Secretary of State may request for the purposes of or in connection with the Secretary of State's functions in relation to ARIA.

This is subject to subsections (4) and (5).
- (2) Information provided under subsection (1) must be provided in such form as the Secretary of State may request.
- (3) A disclosure of information required under this section does not breach—
 - (a) any obligation of confidence owed by ARIA, or
 - (b) any other restriction on the disclosure of information (however imposed).
- (4) This section does not require a disclosure of information if the disclosure would contravene the data protection legislation.

In determining whether a disclosure would do so, the duty imposed by this section is to be taken into account.
- (5) This section does not require the disclosure of anything in respect of which a claim to legal professional privilege (or, in Scotland, to confidentiality of communications) could be maintained in legal proceedings.
- (6) In this section “the data protection legislation” has the same meaning as in the Data Protection Act 2018 (see section 3 of that Act).

Commencement Information

- I12** S. 6 not in force at Royal Assent, see [s. 13\(1\)](#)

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Advanced Research and Invention Agency Act 2022. (See end of Document for details)

I13 S. 6 in force at 25.1.2023 by S.I. 2023/58, reg. 2

7 Transfer schemes

Schedule 2 contains provision about schemes for the transfer of staff and property, rights and liabilities to ARIA.

Commencement Information

I14 S. 7 not in force at Royal Assent, see s. 13(1)

I15 S. 7 in force at 25.1.2023 by S.I. 2023/58, reg. 2

8 Power to dissolve ARIA

- (1) The Secretary of State may by regulations make provision for the dissolution of ARIA.
- (2) Regulations may not be made under this section within ten years after the date on which this Act is passed.
- (3) Before making regulations under this section, the Secretary of State must consult—
 - (a) ARIA, and
 - (b) such other persons as the Secretary of State considers appropriate.
- (4) Regulations under this section may, in particular—
 - (a) provide for the transfer of property, rights or liabilities of ARIA to the Secretary of State or any other person;
 - (b) create or extinguish rights, or impose or extinguish liabilities, in connection with provision made under paragraph (a);
 - (c) make provision about the continuing effect of things done by ARIA;
 - (d) make provision about the continuation of things (including legal proceedings) in the process of being done by, on behalf of, or in relation to, ARIA when a transfer takes effect;
 - (e) provide for references to ARIA in any instrument or document to be treated as references to another person;
 - (f) make provision about the payment by the Secretary of State or ARIA of compensation to any person who suffers loss or damage as a result of the dissolution.
- (5) The property, rights or liabilities mentioned in subsection (4)(a) include—
 - (a) property, rights or liabilities that could not otherwise be transferred;
 - (b) property acquired, and rights and liabilities arising, after a transfer;
 - (c) criminal liabilities.
- (6) Regulations under this section—
 - (a) may transfer rights and liabilities relating to employees, but
 - (b) may not affect the operation of the Transfer of Undertakings (Protection of Employment) Regulations 2006 (S.I. 2006/246).
- (7) Consequential provision made under this section by virtue of section 10(2) may modify any provision, whenever passed or made, of, or made under—
 - (a) primary legislation, or

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- (b) [^{F1}assimilated direct] legislation.
- (8) In subsection (7)—
- “modify” includes amend, repeal or revoke;
 - “primary legislation” means—
 - (a) an Act (including this Act);
 - (b) an Act of the Scottish Parliament;
 - (c) an Act or Measure of Senedd Cymru;
 - (d) Northern Ireland legislation.

Textual Amendments

- F1** Words in s. 8(7) substituted (1.1.2024) by [The Retained EU Law \(Revocation and Reform\) Act 2023 \(Consequential Amendment\) Regulations 2023 \(S.I. 2023/1424\)](#), reg. 1(2), **Sch. para. 102**
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Commencement Information

- I16** S. 8 not in force at Royal Assent, see **s. 13(1)**
- I17** S. 8 in force at 25.1.2023 by [S.I. 2023/58](#), **reg. 2**

Consequential amendments

9 Consequential amendments

Schedule 3 contains consequential amendments.

Commencement Information

- I18** S. 9 not in force at Royal Assent, see **s. 13(1)**
- I19** S. 9 in force at 25.1.2023 by [S.I. 2023/58](#), **reg. 2**

General

10 Regulations

- (1) A power to make regulations under this Act includes power to make—
 - (a) transitional or saving provision;
 - (b) different provision for different purposes.
- (2) A power to make regulations under section 8 or paragraph 11 or 18(2) of Schedule 1 includes power to make consequential, supplementary or incidental provision.
- (3) Regulations under this Act are to be made by statutory instrument.
- (4) A statutory instrument containing regulations under section 8 may not be made unless a draft of the instrument has been laid before and approved by a resolution of each House of Parliament.
- (5) Any other statutory instrument containing regulations under this Act is subject to annulment in pursuance of a resolution of either House of Parliament.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the Advanced Research and Invention Agency Act 2022. (See end of Document for details)

(6) This section does not apply to regulations under section 13.

Commencement Information

I20 S. 10 in force at Royal Assent, see [s. 13\(2\)\(b\)](#)

11 Interpretation

(1) In this Act—

“functions” includes powers and duties;

“scientific knowledge” means knowledge in, or in connection with, any of the sciences (including the social sciences) or technology, and includes the results of scientific research;

“scientific research” means research and development in any of the sciences (including the social sciences) or in technology.

(2) In this Act, references to the transfer of property include references to the grant of a lease.

Commencement Information

I21 S. 11 in force at Royal Assent, see [s. 13\(2\)\(b\)](#)

12 Extent

(1) This Act extends to England and Wales, Scotland and Northern Ireland.

(2) Any amendment made by this Act has the same extent as the provision amended.

Commencement Information

I22 S. 12 in force at Royal Assent, see [s. 13\(2\)\(b\)](#)

13 Commencement

(1) Subject to subsection (2), the provisions of this Act come into force on such day or days as the Secretary of State may by regulations made by statutory instrument appoint.

(2) The following provisions come into force on the day on which this Act is passed—

- (a) paragraph 11 of Schedule 1 and section 1(2) and (3) so far as relating to it;
- (b) sections 10 to 12;
- (c) this section;
- (d) section 14.

(3) The Secretary of State may by regulations made by statutory instrument make transitional or saving provision in connection with the coming into force of any provision of this Act.

Changes to legislation: There are currently no known outstanding effects for the
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Commencement Information

I23 S. 13 in force at Royal Assent, see [s. 13\(2\)\(c\)](#)

14 Short title

This Act may be cited as the Advanced Research and Invention Agency Act 2022.

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Commencement Information

I24 S. 14 in force at Royal Assent, see [s. 13\(2\)\(d\)](#)

Changes to legislation:

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